# Early Mediterranean Shipwrecks

# library and glossary

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Volume 2



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## Introduction

This report presents a small glossary, a sample of published Pre-Classical, Classical, and Medieval shipwrecks with hull remains preserved, a summary analysis of their main construction features, some relations between timbers and other hull components, and a short account of possible evolutionary paths through time, as proposed in 2012 by Patrice Pomey, Yak Kahanov, and Eric Rieth.

It is a work in progress and we expect to have a working version by November 2018.



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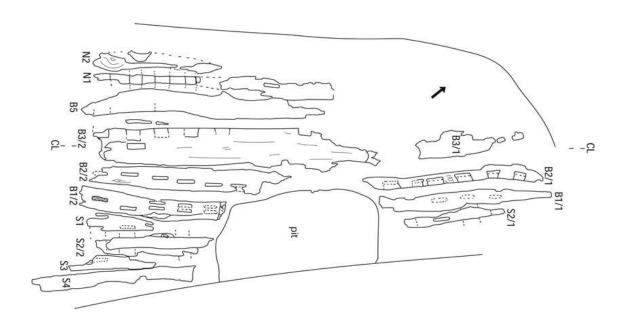


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# Abydos BG 10



Chronology: -3050

Preserved − ? x ? m

Length reconstructed – 22 m

Beam reconstructed – 3.5 m

Central plank –?

Central plank sided dimension –? cm

Central plank molded dimension –? cm

Frames sided dimension – ? cm

Frames molded dimension –? cm

Plank thickness – 6 cm

Framing pattern – unknown

 $Planking\ method-Lashed$ 

Hull shape – Flat bottom and angular chine

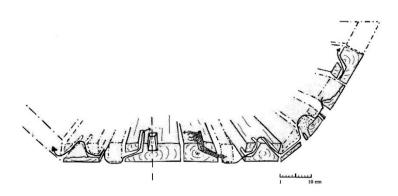
Fasteners – No

Keelson / Maststep - ?

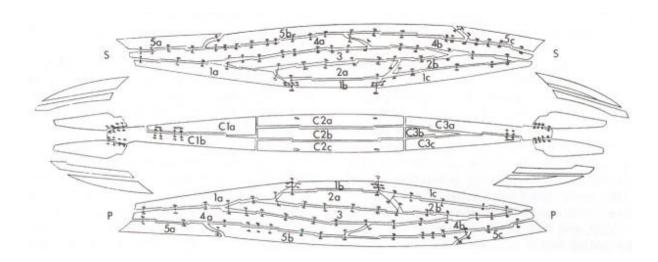
Stringers - ?

Taxa - ; A.S. - ?: Built - Egypt

Notes –



# Khufu (Cheops) Barge



Chronology: -2550

Preserved – 42.3 x 5.66 m

Length reconstructed – 42.3 m

Beam reconstructed – 5.66 m

Central strake length – 36 m

Central plank sided dimension –? cm

Central plank molded dimension – 13 cm

Frames sided dimension – 9 cm

Frames molded dimension – 25 cm

Plank thickness – Bottom 13 cm; sides 12-15 cm

Framing pattern – Floor timbers // 2-3 m

Planking method – npM&T, coaks and lashed  $/\!/$  25 cm

 $M\&T - T 10 \times 7 \times 1.5 \text{ cm} // 100-120 \text{ cm}$ 

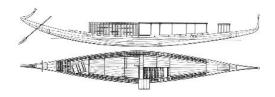
Hull shape – Flat bottom and angular chine

Fasteners – No

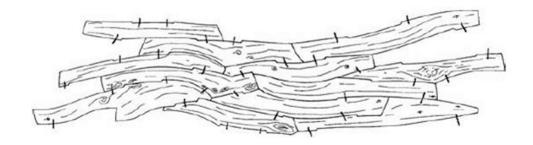
 $Keelson \, / \, Maststep \, - \, \, No \,$ 

Stringers - No

Taxa - ; A.S. - ?: Built - Egypt



#### **Lisht Timbers**



Chronology: -1950 Preserved – ? x ? m

 $Length\ reconstructed - ?\ m$ 

Beam reconstructed –? m

Keel length −?

Keel sided dimension −? cm

Keel molded dimension − ? cm

Frames sided dimension –? cm

Frames molded dimension – ? cm

Plank thickness – Bottom? cm; sides? cm

Framing pattern – Floor timbers // ? cm

Planking method – npM&T, coaks and lashed // 25 cm

 $M&T - T 10 \times 7 \times 1.5 \text{ cm} // ? \text{ cm}$ 

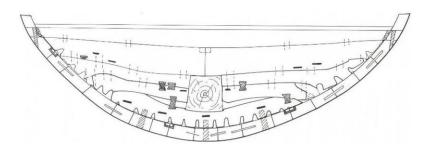
Hull shape – Flat bottom and angular chine

Fasteners - No

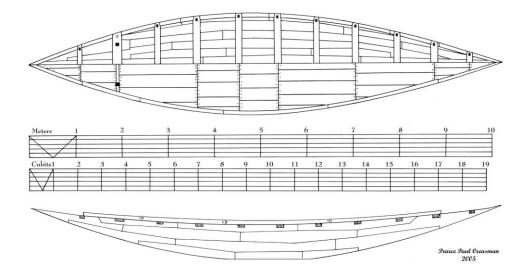
Keelson / Maststep - No

Stringers - No

Taxa - ; A.S. - ?: Built - Egypt



# Dashur 1 (GC 4925)



Chronology: -1850

Preserved – 10.22 x 2.26 m (0.86 m deep)

Length reconstructed – 10.49 m

Beam reconstructed – 2.26 m

Central strake length -?

Central strake sided dimension – 27 cm

Central strake molded dimension – 10 cm

Frames sided dimension – no frames; through beams 12-20 cm

Frames molded dimension – no frames: through beams 3.5-6 cm

Plank thickness – Bottom 10 cm; sides taper to 7.5 cm

Framing pattern – No frames; through beams  $/\!/\ 70\ cm$ 

Planking method – npM&T and dovetail inlays

 $M&T - M 4-6 \times 4 \times 1.8 \text{ cm} // ? \text{ cm}$ 

 $Hull\ shape-Round\ bottom$ 

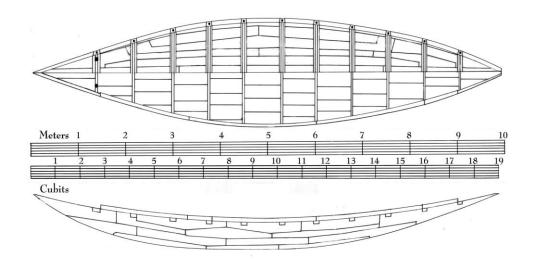
Fasteners – Treenails on the caprail; lashing on the extremities.

Keelson / Maststep - No

Stringers - No

Taxa - ; A.S. - ?: Built - Egypt

# Dashur 2 (GC 4926)



Chronology: -1850

Preserved – 9.95 x 2.13 m (0.64 m deep)

Length reconstructed – 10 m

Beam reconstructed – 2.20 m

Central strake length – ?

Central strake sided dimension – 22-26 cm

Central strake molded dimension – 9.5 cm

Frames sided dimension – no frames; through beams 10-13 cm

Frames molded dimension – no frames: through beams 4-4.5 cm

Plank thickness – Bottom 9.5 cm; sides taper to 8-9 cm

Framing pattern – No frames; through beams // ? cm

 $Planking\ method-npM\&T\ and\ dovetail\ in lays$ 

 $M&T - M 14 \times 7.5 \times 1.7 \text{ cm} // ? \text{ cm}$ 

Hull shape – Round bottom

Fasteners – Lashing on the upper strakes; lashing on the extremities.

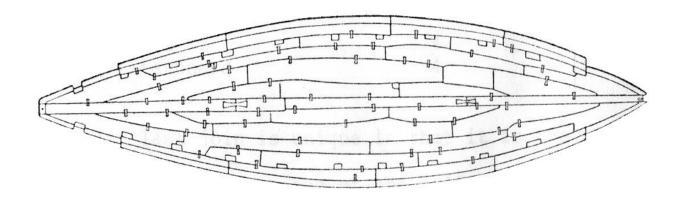
Keelson / Maststep - No

 $Stringers-\ No$ 

Taxa - ; A.S. - ?: Built - Egypt

Notes –

# Dashur 3 (Pittsburg - EM 4925)



Chronology: -1850 Preserved – ? x ? m

Length reconstructed –? m

Beam reconstructed –? m

Keel length - ?

Keel sided dimension − ? cm

Keel molded dimension −? cm

Frames sided dimension –? cm

Frames molded dimension –? cm

Plank thickness – Bottom? cm; sides? cm

Framing pattern – Floor timbers ? // ? cm

Planking method – npM&T, dovetail inlays.

M&T - T ? x ? x ? cm // ? cm

Hull shape – Round bottom

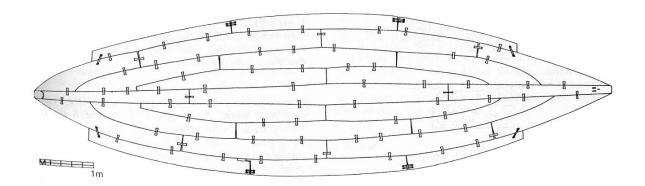
Fasteners – Lashed on the extremities?

 $Keelson \, / \, Maststep \, - \, \, No \,$ 

Stringers - No

Taxa - ; A.S. - ?: Built - Egypt

# Dashur 4 (Chicago)



Chronology: -1850 Preserved – ? x ? m

Length reconstructed –? m

Beam reconstructed – ? m

Keel length −?

Keel sided dimension − ? cm

Keel molded dimension − ? cm

Frames sided dimension – ? cm

Frames molded dimension –? cm

Plank thickness – Bottom? cm; sides? cm

Framing pattern – Floor timbers ? // ? cm

Planking method – npM&T, dovetail depressions (which could be modern) and lashed  $/\!/\ 25$  cm

M&T - T ? x ? x ? cm // ? cm

Hull shape – Round bottom

Fasteners – No

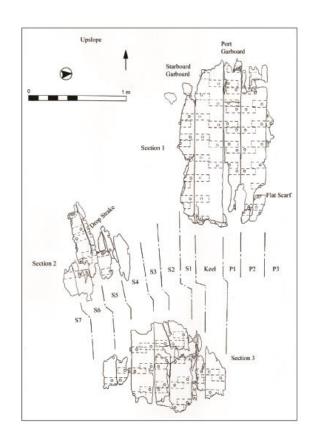
 $Keelson \, / \, Maststep \, - \, \, No \,$ 

 $Stringers-\ No$ 

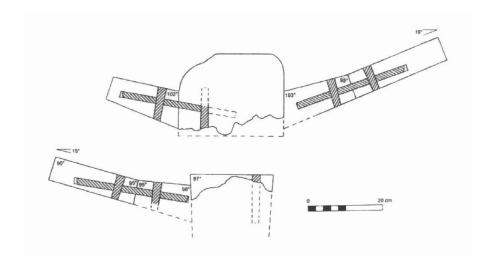
Taxa - ; A.S. - ?: Built - Egypt

## **Uluburun**

Chronology: -1300 Preserved  $-4.5 \times 2.5 \text{ m}$ Length reconstructed – 15 m Beam reconstructed – 5 m Keel length −? Keel sided dimension − 28 cm Keel molded dimension − 22 cm Frames sided dimension –? cm Frames molded dimension – ? cm Plank thickness – 6.5 cm Framing pattern – unknown Planking method – pM&T  $M&T - T 6.5 \times 2 \times 14 \text{ cm} // 28 \text{ cm}$ Hull shape – Round Fasteners – ? Keelson / Maststep - ? Stringers – ?



Taxa – Bronze Age Phoenician; A.S. – ?: Built proposal – Levant Sirio-Palestine coast Notes – Earliest shipwreck with pM&T joints.



# Cape Gelidonya



Chronology: -1200

Preserved – Only a partial tenon

Length reconstructed – 19 m

Beam reconstructed – ? m

Keel length −?

Keel sided dimension – ? cm

Keel molded dimension − ? cm

Frames sided dimension -? cm

Frames molded dimension – ? cm

Plank thickness − ? cm

Framing pattern – unknown

Planking method -pM&T

M&T - T 6 x ? x 24 cm ?

Hull shape –?

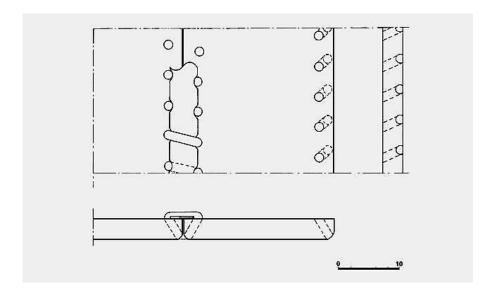
Fasteners - ?

Keelson / Maststep - ?

Stringers – ?

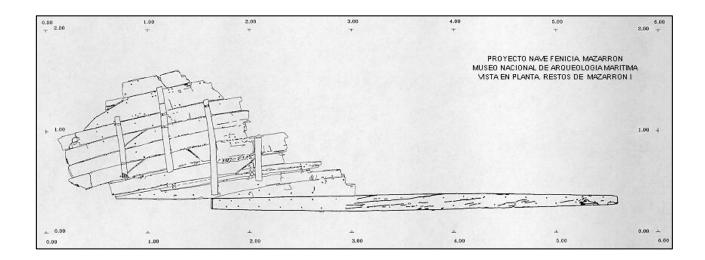
Taxa – Bronze Age Phoenician; A.S. - ?; Built proposal - Levant Sirio-Palestine coast Notes – Probably assembled with pM&T joints.

# Zambratija



Chronology: -1100 / -900 Preserved  $-7 \times 2.5 \text{ m}$ Length reconstructed –? Beam reconstructed – ? Keel length −? Keel sided dimension −? Keel molded dimension −? Frames sided dimension -? Frames molded dimension –? Plank thickness −? Framing pattern – unknown Planking method – Laced 2 (Adriatic) M&T-cm // cm Hull shape –? Fasteners - ?Keelson / Maststep - ? Stringers - ? Taxa – Adriatic; A.S. – ?: Built – ? Notes –

#### Mazarrón 1



Chronology: -620 / -580 ?

Preserved  $-5 \times 1.3 \text{ m}$ 

Length reconstructed –? m; Beam reconstructed –? m

 $Keel\ length-3.98\ m$ 

Keel sided dimension – 10 cm

Keel molded dimension – 17 cm

Frames sided / molded dimension – Ø 4 cm | 8

Plank thickness − ? cm

Framing pattern – Sub-circular frames // 40 cm, not fastened to the keel

Planking method – pM&T, diag. scarves, unique | two laced caulking

M&T-T? X? x? cm //? cm; conic pegs

Hull shape – Round floor

Fasteners – floors/planks: lashed 1

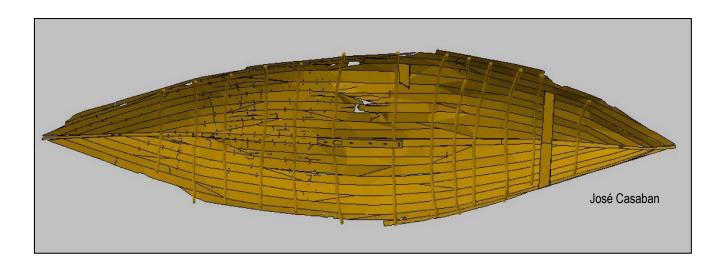
Keelson / Maststep — Not preserved, although mortises on the keel indicate its position.

Stringers – Not preserved

Taxa – Iberian Phoenician; A.S. – ?: Built proposal– SE Iberian Peninsula

Notes – P.K.&R: suggest an Iberian shipbuilding tradition with Punic influence

#### Mazarrón 2



Chronology: -620 / -580

Preserved  $-8 \times 3 \text{ m}$ 

Length reconstructed -8.15 m; Beam reconstructed -2.25 m

Keel length -3.87 m

Keel sided dimension −? cm

Keel molded dimension −? cm

Frames sided / molded dimension – Ø 4 cm | 8

Plank thickness -2.1 cm

Framing pattern – Sub-circular frames // 50 cm, not fastened to the keel

Planking method -pM&T, diag. Scarves

 $M&T - T 3.5 \times .0.5 \times 18 \text{ cm} // 19 \text{ cm}$ ; conic pegs

 $Hull\ shape-round\ bottom;\ round\ turn\ of\ the\ bilge$ 

Fasteners – floors/planks: lashed 1

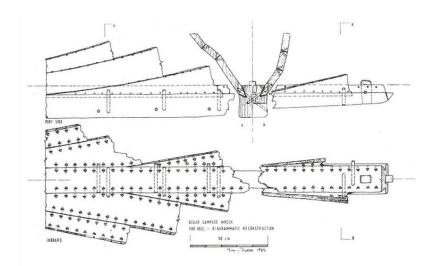
Keelson / Maststep – A maststep was mounted over the keel in central position

Stringers-No

Taxa – Iberian Phoenician; A.S. – ?: Built proposal – SE Iberian Peninsula

Notes – Pomey 2012 suggests an Iberian Shipbuilding tradition with Punic influence

# Giglio A



Chronology -580 / -550

Preserved  $-4 \times 2 \text{ m}$ 

Length reconstructed – 25 m; Beam reconstructed –? m

 $Keel\ length-?$ 

Keel sided dimension – 21.3 cm

Keel molded dimension – 22.1 cm

Frames sided dimension – 18 cm

Frames molded dimension – 12.3 cm

Plank thickness -4.2 cm

Framing pattern – Floors and futtocks aligned, scarved and nailed // ? cm

Planking method – laced w/ dowels // 35 cm

Hull shape – Round floor, round turn of the bilge -? Only preserved the sternpost

Fasteners – floors/planks: lashed 1

Keelson / Maststep - maststep preserved

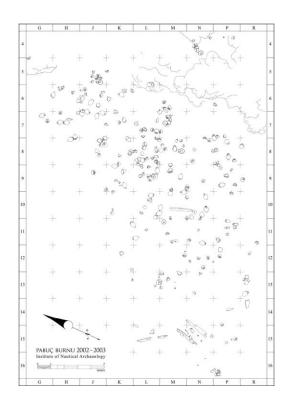
Stringers – ?

Taxa – Archaic Greek; A.S. Western Ionian–?: Built –?

Notes – Laced 1

# Pabuç Burnu

Chronology -575 / -550
Preserved - 3 x 1.5 m
Length reconstructed - 17 m
Beam reconstructed - ? m
Keel length - not preserved
Keel sided dimension - ? cm
Keel molded dimension - ? cm
Frames sided dimension - 15.3 cm
Frames molded dimension - ? cm
Plank thickness - 4.5 cm



Framing pattern –?

Planking method – Laced with dowels and unpegged M&T. Originally tenons, dowels in reparation strakes.

 $M&T - T 3.5 \times 1 \times 11 \text{ cm} // ? \text{ cm}$ 

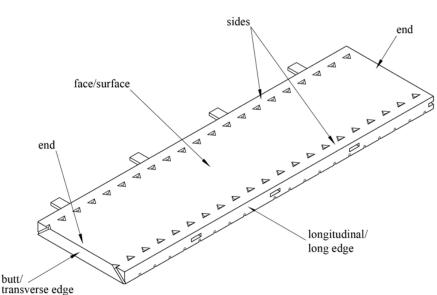
 $Hull\ shape-?$ 

Fasteners - ?

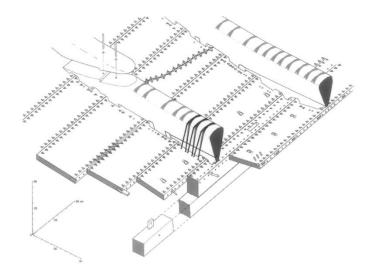
 $Keelson \, / \, Maststep - \, \, Not \, preserved$ 

Stringers - Not preserved

Taxa – Archaic Greek; AS ?; Built ?



# Cala Sant Vincenç



Chronology -550 / -500

Preserved - 5.80 x 4.15 m

Length reconstructed – 20 m; Beam reconstructed – 6.30 m

Keel length −?

Keel sided dimension - 13 cm

Keel molded dimension -17 + 13 cm

Frames sided dimension – 20-24 (trapezoidal)

Frames molded dimension – 31 cm

Plank thickness – 4.5 cm

Framing pattern – Floors and futtocks aligned, scarved and treenailed // 90-100 cm

Planking method – laced w/ tenons // 25 cm

M&T - T 3 x 0.9 x 13.5 cm // 26cm

Hull shape – Round floor, round turn of the bilge

Fasteners – floors/planks: lashed 1

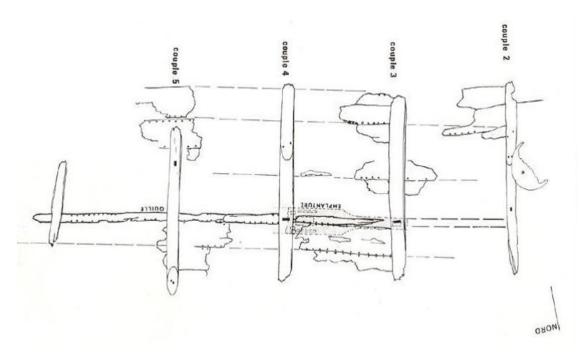
Keelson / Maststep — maststep unpreserved

Stringers – Yes

Taxa – Archaic Greek; A.S. Western Ionian; Built proposal - Marseille

Notes – Laced 1

#### Bon Porté 1



Chronology -540 / -510

Preserved  $-4 \times 2 \text{ m}$ 

Length reconstructed – 10 m; Beam reconstructed –? m

 $Keel\ length-3\ m$ 

Keel sided dimension – 6.4 cm

Keel molded dimension – 9.6 cm

Frames sided dimension – 12 cm

Frames molded dimension – 14.6 cm

Plank thickness – 2.6 cm

Framing pattern – Floors and futtocks aligned, scarved and treenailed # 92-100 cm

Planking method – laced w/ dowels // 15-16 cm

Hull shape – Round floor, flat at the bilge

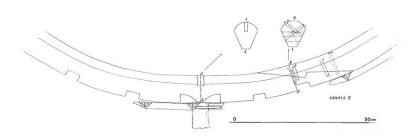
Fasteners – floors/planks: lashed 1

 $Keelson \, / \, Maststep \, - \, maststep \, preserved$ 

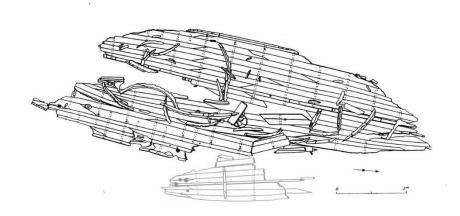
Stringers - ?

Taxa – Archaic Greek; A.S. Western Ionian; Built?

Notes – Laced 1



#### Jules Verne 7



Chronology -525 / -510

Preserved – 14 x 4 m

Length reconstructed – 14 m; Beam reconstructed – 3.90 m

Keel length – 10.7 m

Keel sided dimension – 10 cm

Keel molded dimension – 11 cm

Frames sided dimension – 11 cm (trapezoidal)

Frames molded dimension – 13.5 cm

Plank thickness – 3 cm

Framing pattern – Floors and futtocks aligned, scarved and nailed // 90 cm; top timbers between frames above the  $7^{th}$  strake.

Planking method – pM&T, diagonal scarves. Lacing in stem, stern and reparations

M&T-T 3 x ? x 14 cm // 20 cm; conic pegs

Hull shape – Round floor, round turn of the bilge

Fasteners – frames/planks: clinched iron nails

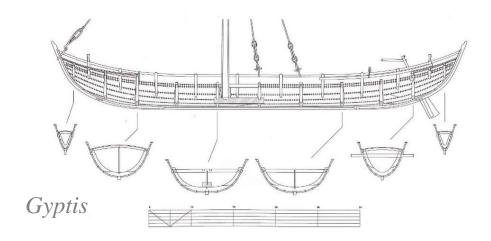
Keelson / Maststep - Not preserved

Stringers – Not preserved

Taxa - Archaic Greek; A.S. - Western Ionian pM&T; Built proposal - Marseille

Notes – Bow and stern laced 1; reparations laced 1

#### Jules Verne 9



Chronology -525 / -510

Preserved  $-5 \times 1.5 \text{ m}$ 

Length reconstructed – 9.5 m; Beam reconstructed – 1.88 m

Keel length −?

Keel sided dimension – 6.8 cm

Keel molded dimension – 7 cm

Frames sided dimension – 8.5 cm

Frames molded dimension – 10 cm

Plank thickness – 3 cm

Framing pattern – Floors and futtocks aligned, scarved and nailed // 100 cm

Planking method – laced w/ dowels // 20 cm

Hull shape – Round floor, round turn of the bilge

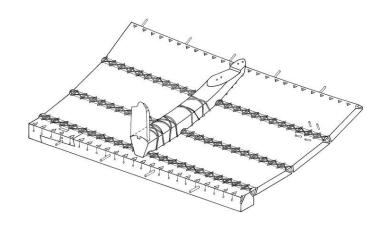
Fasteners – floors/planks: lashed 1; at a top timber lashed 2

 $Keelson \ / \ Maststep-not\ preserved$ 

Stringers-?

Taxa – Archaic Greek; A.S. - Western Ionian; Built proposal - Marseille

Notes – Laced 1

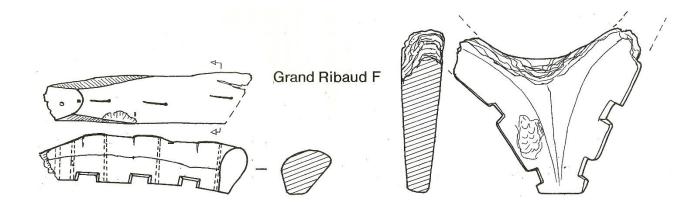


#### Cesar 1

?

```
Chronology -525 / -510
Preserved -6.1 \times 0.9 \text{ m}
Length reconstructed – ? m; Beam reconstructed – ? m
Keel length −?
Keel sided dimension −? cm
Keel molded dimension − ? cm
Frames sided dimension – ? cm
Frames molded dimension – ? cm
Plank thickness − ? cm
Framing pattern –Floors and futtocks aligned, scarved and nailed // ? cm
Planking method – pM&T // ? cm
M&T - M ? x ? X ? cm // ? cm
Hull shape −?
Fasteners – floors/planks: clenched iron nails
Keelson / Maststep − ?
Stringers - ?
Taxa – Archaic Greek; A.S. - Western Ionian pM&T; Built proposal - Marseille
Notes - ?
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## Grand Ribaud F



Chronology -510 / -470

Preserved - x m

Length reconstructed -25 m; Beam reconstructed -6.80 m

 $Keel\ length - ?$ 

Keel sided dimension – 16 cm

Keel molded dimension – 30 cm

Frames sided dimension – 20 cm (trapezoidal)

Frames molded dimension – 26 cm

Plank thickness -3.5 cm

Framing pattern – Floors and futtocks aligned, scarved and treenailed // 82 cm

 $Planking\ method-pM\&T$ 

 $M&T - T = 4.5 \times ? \times 12 \text{ cm} // 20 \text{ cm}$ ; conic pegs

Hull shape – Round floor, round turn of the bilge

Fasteners – floors/planks: clenched iron nails

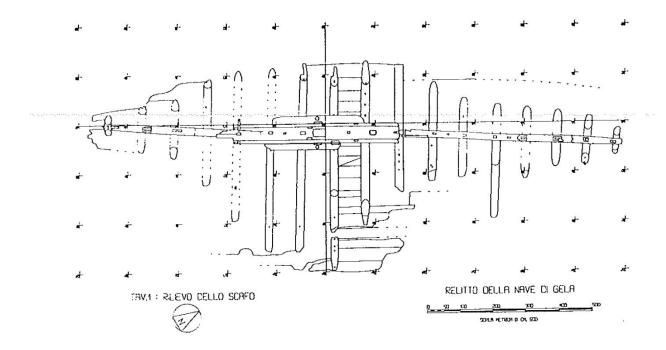
Keelson / Maststep - partially preserved

Stringers-?

Taxa – Archaic Greek; A.S. - Western Ionian pM&T; Built proposal - Marseille

Notes – Bow and stern laced 1

## Gela 1



Chronology -515 / -465

Preserved  $-17 \times 4.3 \text{ m}$ 

Length reconstructed – 22 m; Beam reconstructed – 5 m

Keel length –

Keel sided dimension – 25 cm

Keel molded dimension – 37 cm

Frames sided dimension - 25 cm

Frames molded dimension – 14 cm

Plank thickness – 5 cm

Framing pattern – Floors and futtocks aligned, scarved and nailed // 75-90 cm

Planking method – laced w/ dowels // 18 cm

Hull shape – Round floor, round turn of the bilge

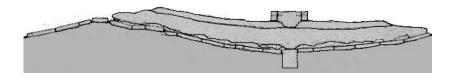
Fasteners – floors/planks: nailed w/ clenched copper nails

 $Keelson\ /\ Maststep-\ maststep\ and\ keelson\ preserved$ 

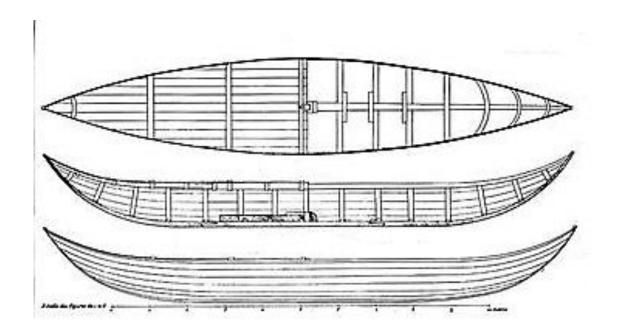
Stringers - ?

Taxa – Archaic Greek; A.S. - Western Ionian; Built?

Notes – Laced 1



### Golo



Chronology -500 / -400

Preserved – 14.95 x 2.60 m

Length reconstructed – 14.95 m; Beam reconstructed – 2.60 m

Keel length - 4.90 m

Keel sided dimension – 15 cm

Keel molded dimension – 18 cm

Frames sided dimension – 11 half frames; 17 floor timbers

Frames molded dimension – 11 half frames; 17 floor timbers

Plank thickness -3.3 cm

Framing pattern – Sub-circular half frames at keel, connected by floor timbers.

Monoxile frames at bow and stern // 52-76

Planking method – pM&T

M&T - T 4 x ? X 21.6 cm // 18.9 cm

 $Hull\ shape-Round\ floor,\ round\ turn\ of\ the\ bilge$ 

Fasteners – floors/planks: nailed w/ clenched copper nails

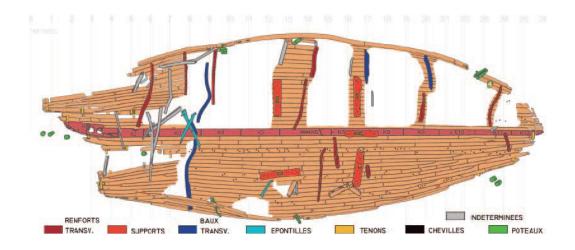
Keelson / Maststep - maststep and keelson preserved

Stringers - ?

Taxa – Iberian Phoenician heritage; A.S. ?; Built proposal?

Notes – Laced 1; An Iberian shipbuilding tradition with Punic influence

## Heraklion 17



Chronology -400 / -350

Preserved – ? m x ? m

Length reconstructed – ? m; Beam reconstructed – m

Keel length - ?

Keel sided dimension −? cm

Keel molded dimension – ? cm?

Frames sided dimension – ? cm (trapezoidal)

Frames molded dimension – ? cm

Plank thickness – ? cm

Framing pattern –

Planking method –

 $M&T - T = 4.60 \times 0.70 \times 9 \text{cm} // 15 \text{ cm}$ ; conic pegs

Hull shape – Flat floor, round turn of the bilge

Fasteners – floors/planks: lashed

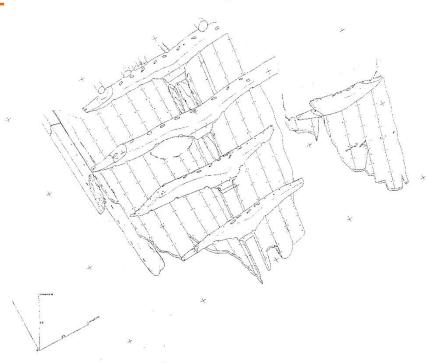
Keelson – ?

Maststep - ?

Stringers –

Taxa - ?; S.M. - ?; Built proposal - Lower Egypt

## Gela 2



Chronology -450 / -425

Preserved  $-7.5 \times 9.5 \text{ m}$ 

Length reconstructed -18 m; Beam reconstructed -5 m

Keel length - ?

Keel sided dimension −? cm

Keel molded dimension −? cm

Frames sided dimension – ? cm

Frames molded dimension – 50 cm

Plank thickness -4.5 cm

Framing pattern – Floors (w/chocks) and futtocks aligned, scarved and nailed  $//60-70~\mathrm{cm}$ 

Planking method – pM&T and lacing

M&T-T? x? x? cm // 20 cm; conic pegs

Hull shape – Wine-glassed

Fasteners – floors/planks: double clenched nails. Iron and copper

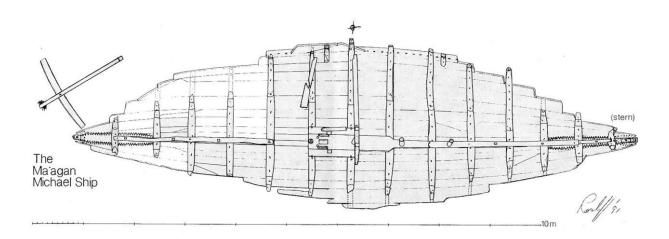
 $Keelson \, / \, Maststep - \, \, not \, preserved$ 

Stringers-?

Taxa – Greek Transition; A.S. - Western Ionian; Built proposal?

Notes – Bow and stern laced 1

# Ma'agan Michael



Chronology -450 / -425

Preserved – 11.15 x 3.16 m

Length reconstructed – 13.5 m; Beam reconstructed – 4.1 m

 $Keel\ length-8.26\ m$ 

Keel sided dimension – 11 cm

Keel molded dimension – 16 cm + false keel 6 cm

Frames sided dimension – 9 cm (trapezoidal)

Frames molded dimension – 9 cm

Plank thickness – 4 cm

Framing pattern – floors and futtocks in line, connected with a hook scarf and copper nailed // 75 cm

Planking method – pM&T, diagonal and s-scarves, laced in the extremities

 $M&T - T 3.9 \times 0.7 \times 13.5 \text{ cm} // 15.5 \text{ cm}$ ; conic pegs

Hull shape – wine-glassed; round turn of the bilge

Fasteners – frames/planks: clenched copper nails;

Keelson / Maststep - light keelson and large maststep w/ sister timbers

Stringers – No

Taxa – Greek Transition; A.S. - Ionian; Built proposal– Ionian Coast

Notes – Bow and stern laced 1

## Heracleion 11 - Osiris Boat



Chronology - 399 / -300

Preserved – 10 m

Length reconstructed – ? m

Beam reconstructed –? m

 $Keel\ length - ?$ 

Keel sided dimension −? cm

Keel molded dimension −? cm

Frames sided dimension – ? cm

Frames molded dimension – ? cm

Plank thickness – ? cm

Framing pattern – Alternating floors and half-frames (overlapping)

Planking method – pM&T

M&T - M ? X ? x ? cm // ? cm

Hull shape – Flat floor

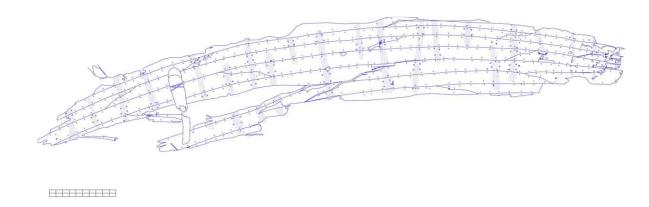
Fasteners – Floors/planks

Keelson / Maststep − ?

Stringers - ?

Taxa - ?; S.M. - ?; Built proposal - Lower Egypt

## Binissafúller



Chronology -375 / -350

Preserved  $-8.8 \text{ m} \times 1.3 \text{ m}$ 

Length reconstructed – 13 m; Beam reconstructed – m

Keel length – 1

Keel sided dimension – 14.6 cm

Keel molded dimension – 12 cm?

Frames sided dimension – 20 cm (trapezoidal)

Frames molded dimension – 11.7 cm

Plank thickness – 3.2 cm

Framing pattern – sub-circular frames and trapezoidal // irregular pattern, not

fastened to the keel

Planking method – pM&T, S and Z shape-scarves

M&T - T 4.60 x 0.9 x 18cm // 15 cm; conic pegs

Hull shape – Wine-glassed

Fasteners – floors/planks: lashed 1

Keelson/maststep-?

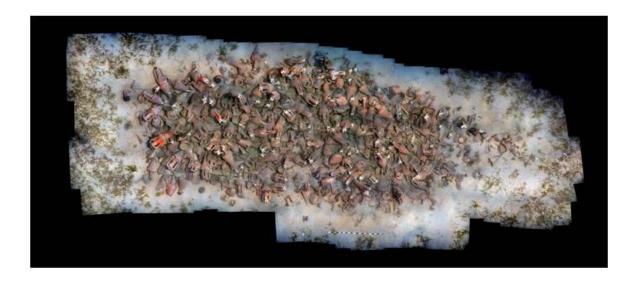
Stringers - Yes

Taxa – Iberian Phoenician heritage; A.S. - ?; Built ?

Notes – P.K&R.: Pomey 2012 suggests an Iberian shipbuilding tradition with Punic influence. Ship hypothesis under study.

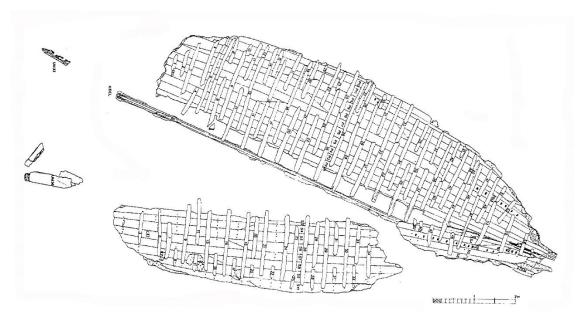
## **Mazotos**

Chronology -325



```
Preserved –?
Length reconstructed –? m; Beam reconstructed –? m
Keel length −?
Keel sided dimension −? cm
Keel molded dimension −? cm
Frames sided dimension – ? cm
Frames molded dimension – ? cm
Plank thickness − ? cm
Framing pattern -? // ?
Planking method –?
M&T - T ? x ? x ? cm // ? cm;
Hull shape −?
Fasteners - ?
Keelson – ?
Maststep - ?
Stringers –
Taxa – Greek Transition ?; A.S. - ?; Built ?
Notes – Under excavation
```

## Kyrenia



Chronology -310 / -275

Preserved – 12 x 6 m

Length reconstructed – 13.86 m; Beam reconstructed – 4.2 m

Keel length – 9.33 m

Keel sided dimension – 12.18 cm

Keel molded dimension – 20.3 cm

Frames sided dimension – 9 cm

Frames molded dimension – 9 cm

Plank thickness -3.8 cm

Framing pattern – Alternating floors (w/ chocks) and half-frames w/ detached futtocks or top timbers // 25 cm

Planking method – pM&T, diag. and z-scarves

 $M&T - T = 4.3 \times 0.6 \times 16 \text{ cm} // 11.7 \text{ cm}$ ; conic pegs

Hull shape – wine-glassed, round turn of the bilge

Fasteners – floors/planking: clenched copper nails over treenails

Keelson / Maststep - complex maststep, no keelson

Stringers – two bottom stringers on both sides of the keel

Taxa – Hellenistic-Republican; A.S. - ?; Built proposal - ?

Notes – P.K.&R.: lead lining

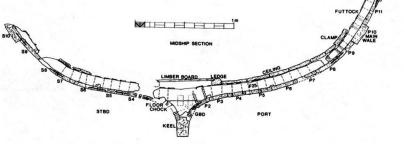
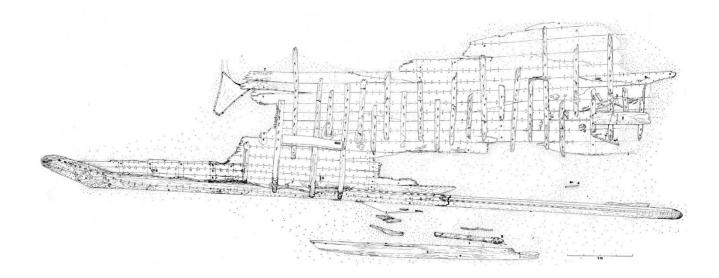


Fig. 3-31. Cross section of the Kyrenia ship's hull at amidships.

## Marsala 1



Chronology -285 / -235

Preserved – 10 x 3 m

Length reconstructed – 35 m; Beam reconstructed – 4.8 m

Keel length -10 m

Keel sided dimension – 14-11 cm (trapezoidal)

Keel molded dimension – 17 cm

Frames sided dimension – 9 cm

Frames molded dimension – 9 cm

Plank thickness -3 cm

Framing pattern – Alternating floors and half-frames // 25 cm

Planking method – pM&T, diag. and S scarves

 $M\&T-T\ 6\ x\ 0.8\ x\ 13\ cm\ /\!/\ 12\ cm;$  conic pegs

Hull shape – Wine-glassed, round turn of the bilge

Fasteners – frames/planks: clenched iron nails over treenails;

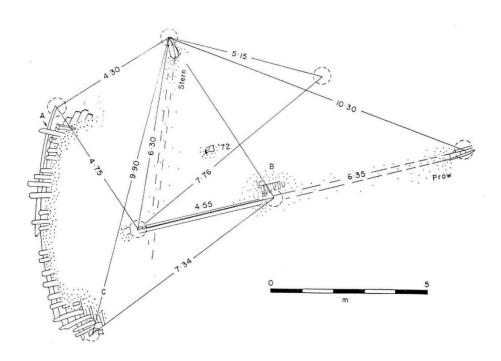
 $Keelson \ / \ Maststep-not \ preserved$ 

Stringers – not preserved

Taxa-Hellenistic-Republican; A.S. - Punic; Built proposal-Sicily/Carthago

Notes – Discussion about its function

## Marsala 2



Chronology -285 / -235

Preserved  $-3 \times 3 \text{ m}$ 

 $Length\ reconstructed - ?\ m;\ Beam\ reconstructed - ?\ m$ 

 $Keel\ length - ?$ 

Keel sided dimension – 15 cm

Keel molded dimension – 23 cm

Frames sided dimension – 10 cm

Frames molded dimension – 10 cm

Plank thickness -4.8 cm

Framing pattern – ?

Planking method – pM&T

 $M\&T-T\ 6\ x\ 0.8\ x\ ?\ cm\ //\ 12.5\ cm;$  conic pegs

Hull shape –?

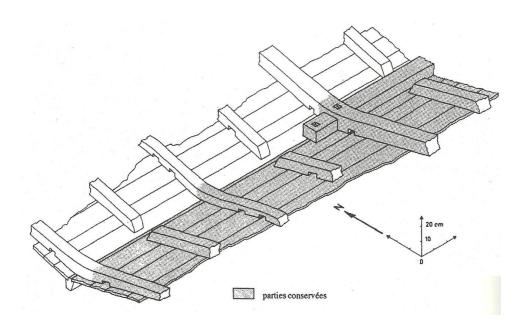
 $Fasteners-frames \ / \ planks: \ ?$ 

Keelson / Maststep - ?

 $Stringers-\ ?$ 

 $Taxa-Hellenistic-Republican; A.S. - Punic \ ; \ Built \ proposal-Sicily/Carthago$ 

## **Tour Fondue**



Chronology -250 / -225

Preserved - 4.45 x 1.40 m

Length reconstructed – 10 m; Beam reconstructed – m

Keel length – 4.45 m

Keel sided dimension - 6.5 cm

Keel molded dimension – 5 cm

Frames sided dimension - 7 cm

Frames molded dimension – 7 cm

Plank thickness -2.9 cm

Framing pattern – Alternating floors and half-frames // 40 cm

Planking method – pM&T, diag. scarves

M&T-T 5 x 0.7 x 14 cm // 7 cm; conic pegs

Hull shape – Flat floor 7°

Fasteners – floors: planks lashed 2

Keelson – Rare keelson preserved

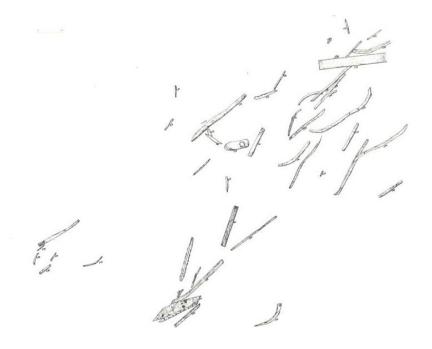
Maststep - ?

Stringers – ?

Taxa – ?; A.S. - Magnogreek-Massaliot; Built proposal – Marseille

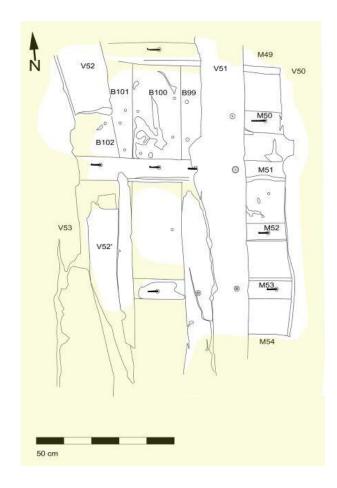
Notes – Oldest of its signature group; internal lashing.

## Pisa Hellenistic Wreck



```
Chronology -200 / -175
Preserved − ? x ? m
Length reconstructed –? m
Beam reconstructed –? m
Keel length −?
Keel sided dimension − ? cm
Keel molded dimension − ? cm
Frames sided dimension – ? cm
Frames molded dimension – ? cm
Plank thickness − ? cm
Framing pattern –?
Planking method – pM&T
M&T - T ? X ? x ? cm // ? cm
Hull shape −?
Fasteners - ?
Keelson / Maststep − ?
Stringers - ?
Taxa - ?
Notes –
```

## Tour d'Agnello



Chronology -175 Preserved – ? x ? m

Length reconstructed –? m

 $Beam\ reconstructed - ?\ m$ 

Keel length - ?

Keel sided dimension −? cm

Keel molded dimension − ? cm

Frames sided dimension – 8 cm

Frames molded dimension -8 cm

Plank thickness – 6? cm

Framing pattern – Alternating floors and half-frames // 16 cm (where could be done)

Planking method – pM&T

M&T-T? X? x? cm //? Cm; conic pegs

 $Hull\ shape-Wine-glassed$ 

Fasteners – floors/planking clenched iron nails over treenails

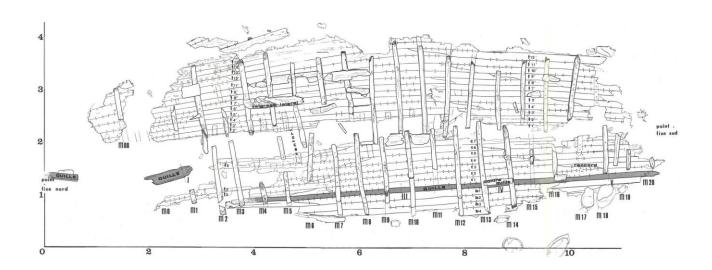
Keelson / Maststep - ?

Stringers - ?

Taxa – Hellenistic-Republican; A.S. - ?; Built - ?

Notes – Baie de Briande type; Big gap between floor timbers and top timbers.

### Chrétienne C



Chronology -175 / -150

Preserved  $-11 \times 3.8 \text{ m}$ 

Length reconstructed – 15.5 m

Beam reconstructed – 5.5 m

 $Keel\ length - 8.13\ m$ 

Keel sided dimension − 11 cm

Keel molded dimension – 10.5 cm

Frames sided dimension – 8 cm

Frames molded dimension – 8 cm

Plank thickness − ? cm

Framing pattern – Alternating floors and half-frames // 40 cm

Planking method – pM&T, S scarves

 $M&T - T 4 \times 0.7 \times 14 \text{ cm} // ? \text{ cm}$ 

Hull shape – Flat floor, round turn of the bilge

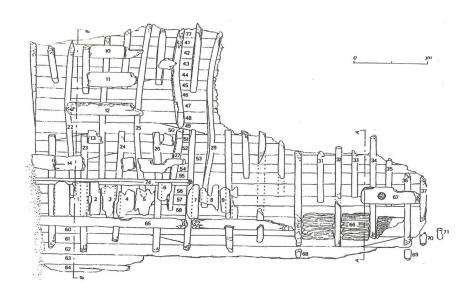
Fasteners – floors/planks: vertical treenails

Keelson / Maststep – piece preserved

Stringers – yes

Taxa - ?; A.S. - ?; Built - ?

#### Baie de Briande



Chronology -175 / -150

Preserved  $-5.50 \times 3.50 \text{ m}$ 

Length reconstructed –? m

Beam reconstructed –? m

Keel length -5.5 m

Keel sided dimension − ? cm

Keel molded dimension − ? cm

Frames sided dimension – 10 cm

Frames molded dimension – 10 cm

Plank thickness – 3 cm

Framing pattern – Alternating floors and half-frames  $/\!/$  40 cm

Planking method – pM&T, diag. scarves

M&T - M ? X ? x ? cm // ? cm; comic pegs

Hull shape – Wine-glassed, round turn of the bilge

Fasteners – floors/planking clenched iron nails over treenails

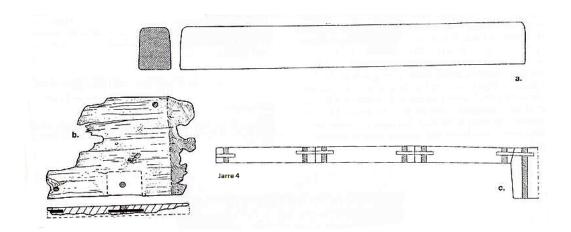
Keelson / Maststep - Piece preserved

Stringers-Yes

Taxa – Hellenistic-Republican; A.S. - ?; Built - ?

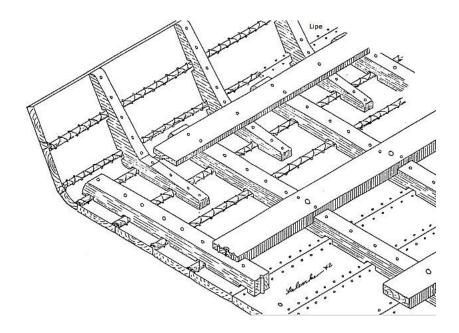
Notes – Big gap between floor timbers and top timber

### Jarre 4



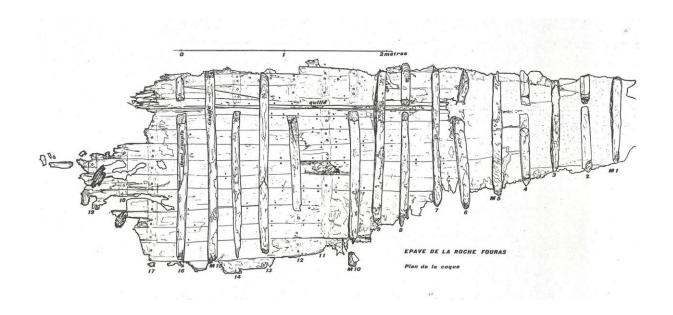
Chronology -150 / -125 Preserved  $-1 \times 1 \text{ m}$ Length reconstructed – 10 m Beam reconstructed –? m Keel length -1 m Keel sided dimension – 11.5 cm Keel molded dimension – 10 cm Frames sided dimension – 9 cm Frames molded dimension – ? cm Plank thickness -2.5 cm Framing pattern -? Planking method – pM&T M&T - T 7 x ? x 8 cm // ? cm; conic pegsHull shape – Flat floor Fasteners – frames/planks copper and iron nails Keelson / Maststep − ? Stringers - ?Taxa - ?; A.S. - ?; Built - ? Notes -

# Ljubljana



Chronology -150 / -100 Preserved – ? x ? m Length reconstructed – ? m Beam reconstructed –? m Keel length −? Keel sided dimension − ? cm Keel molded dimension − ? cm Frames sided dimension – ? cm Frames molded dimension – ? cm Plank thickness − ? cm Framing pattern -? Planking method – pM&T M&T - M ? X ? x ? cm // ? cmHull shape −? Fasteners - ?Keelson / Maststep - ? Stringers - ?Taxa - Adriatic; S.M. - ?; Built - ? Notes -

### **Roche Fouras**



Chronology -150 / -100

Preserved  $-6 \times 2 \text{ m}$ 

Length reconstructed – ? m

Beam reconstructed –? m

Keel length – 4 m

Keel sided dimension – 9 cm

Keel molded dimension – 8.5 cm

Frames sided dimension – 9 cm

Frames molded dimension – 9 cm

Plank thickness -2.8 - 3.9 cm

Framing pattern – Alternating floors and half-frames // 18.4 cm

Planking method – pM&T, diag. scarves

 $M&T - T 6 \times 0.7 \times 14 \text{ cm} // ? \text{ cm}; \text{ conic pegs}$ 

Hull shape – Wine-glassed

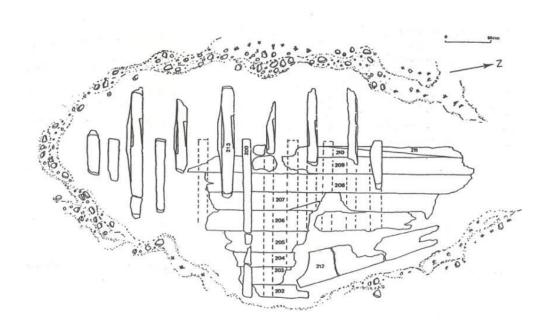
Fasteners – floors/planks lashed 2. Oblique and vertical drills

Keelson / Maststep -

Stringers - ?

Taxa – Hellenistic-Republican; A.S. - Magnogreek-Massaliot; Built proposal - Italy

#### Caveaux 1



Chronology -125 / -75

Preserved  $-4.25 \times 2.5 \text{ m}$ 

Length reconstructed – ? m

Beam reconstructed –? m

 $Keel\ length-?$ 

Keel sided dimension −? cm

Keel molded dimension − ? cm

Frames sided dimension – 9 cm half frames; 11cm floor timbers

Frames molded dimension – 9 cm half frames; 11cm floor timbers

Plank thickness – 4 cm

Framing pattern – Alternating floors and half-frames // 11 cm

Planking method – pM&T

M&T-T? X? x? cm //? Cm; conic pegs

Hull shape - Wine-glassed

Fasteners – floors/planking clenched iron nails over treenails

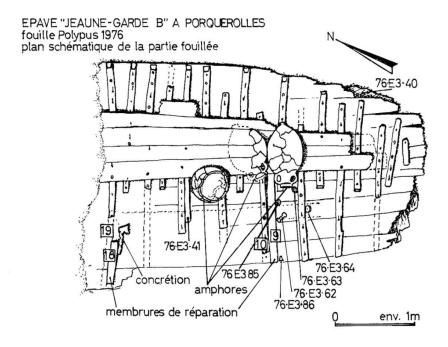
Keelson / Maststep – ?

Stringers - ?

Taxa – Hellenistic-Republican; A.S. - ? ; Built proposal– Campanian-Calabrian area

Notes – *Pinus leucodermis* 

### Jeune Garde B



Chronology -125 / -75

Preserved  $-5 \times 3.5 \text{ m}$ 

Length reconstructed –? m

Beam reconstructed –? m

Keel length −?

Keel sided dimension −? cm

Keel molded dimension −? cm

Frames sided dimension – 10 cm

Frames molded dimension – 10 cm

Plank thickness – 3 cm

Framing pattern – Alternating floors and half frames // 20? cm

Planking method – pM&T

M&T - M ? X ? x ? cm // ? cm

Hull shape – Wine glassed, round turn of the bilge

Fasteners – floors/planking clenched iron nails over treenails; lashed 2 in a reparation

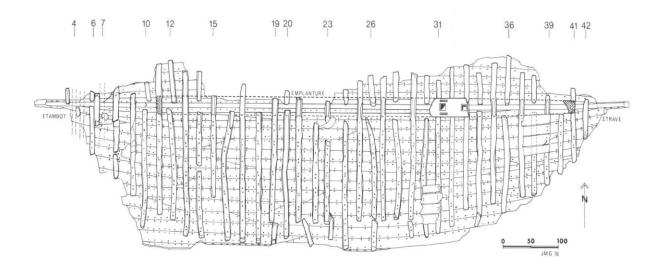
 $Keelson \ / \ Maststep - Not \ preserved$ 

Stringers – Yes

Taxa – Hellenistic-Republican; A.S. - ?; Built - ?

Notes – Baie de Briande type; big gap between floor timbers and top timbers.

### Cavalière



Chronology -100

 $Preserved - 13 \times 3 \text{ m}$ 

Length reconstructed – 12.98 m

Beam reconstructed -5 m

Keel length – 9.5 m

Keel sided dimension − 11 cm

Keel molded dimension – 16 cm

Frames sided dimension – 10 cm

Frames molded dimension – 9 cm

Plank thickness – 3 cm

Framing pattern – Alternating floors and half-frames // 18 cm

Planking method – pM&T, diag. scarves

 $M&T-T 6 \times 0.6 \times 13 \text{ cm} // 5 \text{ cm}$ ; conic pegs

Hull shape – Flat floor, round turn of the bilge

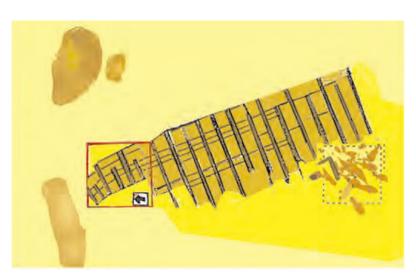
Fasteners – floors/planks lashed 2

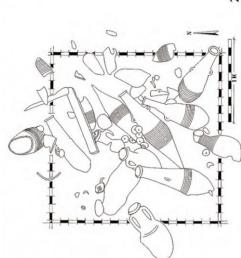
Keelson / Maststep – partially preserved. Keelson rol 7.50 m

Stringers – Yes

Taxa – ?; A.S. - Magnogreek-Massaliot; Built proposal – Campanian – Calabrian area Notes – *Pinus leucodermis* 

### Illa de Conills / Cabrera VII





Chronology -100

Preserved  $-3 \times 2 \text{ m}$ 

Length reconstructed –? m

Beam reconstructed –? m

 $Keel\ length-?$ 

Keel sided dimension −? cm

Keel molded dimension −? cm

Frames sided dimension – 9 cm

Frames molded dimension – 10 cm

Plank thickness -3-5 cm

Framing pattern – Alternating floors and half-frames // 26 cm

Planking method – pM&T

 $M&T-T 6 \times 0.8 \times ? \text{ cm} // 7 \text{ cm}$ , conic pegs

Hull shape −?

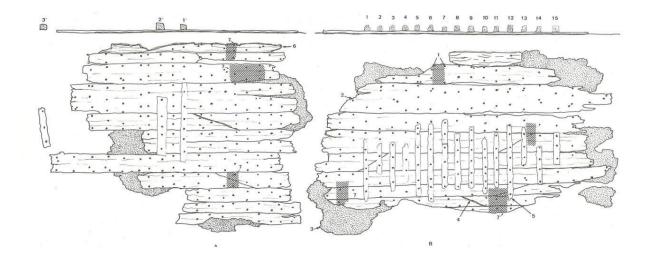
Fasteners – floors/planks: copper nails

Keelson / Maststep − ?

Stringers - ?

Taxa – Hellenistic-Republican; A.S. - ?; Built - ?

### Colonia Sant Jordi



Chronology -100 / -80

Preserved – 11.3 x 3.6 m

 $Length\ reconstructed - ?\ m$ 

Beam reconstructed –? m

Keel length - ?

Keel sided dimension −? cm

Keel molded dimension − ? cm

Frames sided dimension – 12 cm

Frames molded dimension – 12cm

Plank thickness – 7-9 cm

Framing pattern – Alternating floors and half-frames // 24 cm

Planking method – Specific pM&T, diag. scarves

 $M&T - T 8 \times 3 \times 14 \text{ cm} // 6 \text{ cm}$ ; double conic pegs

Hull shape – Flat floor, round turn of the bilge

Fasteners – floors/planking clenched iron nails over treenails

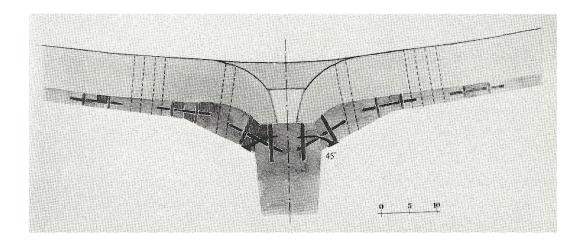
 $Keelson \, / \, Maststep - \, ?$ 

Stringers - ?

Taxa – Hellenistic-Republican; A.S. - ?; Built - ?

 $Notes-pM\&T\ particular\ technique;\ lead\ lining$ 

## Palamós / Formigues 1



Chronology -100 / -50

Preserved – ? x ? m

Length reconstructed –? m

Beam reconstructed – 4.4 m

 $Keel\ length-10.7\ m$ 

Keel sided dimension – 12 cm

Keel molded dimension – 16 cm

Frames sided dimension – 7 cm

Frames molded dimension – 7.5 cm

Plank thickness -2 cm

Framing pattern – Alternating floors and half-frames // 25 cm

Planking method – pM&T, diag. scarves

 $M&T - T 6.5 \times 0.6 \times 12 \text{ cm} // ? \text{ cm}$ ; conic pegs

Hull shape –?

Fasteners – Floors/planks lashed 2

Keelson / Maststep - ?

Stringers - ?

 $Taxa-?; A.S.-Magnogreek-Massaliot; \ Built \ proposal-Italy$ 

Notes – Seems that only the sternpost was studied

# Cap de l'Estérel

Chronology -100 / -50

Stringers - ?

Notes -

Taxa - ?; S.M. - ?; Built - ?



Preserved – 12 x 5 m

Length reconstructed – ? m

Beam reconstructed – ? m

Keel length – ?

Keel sided dimension – ? cm

Keel molded dimension – ? cm

Frames sided dimension – ? cm

Frames molded dimension – ? cm

Plank thickness – ? cm

Framing pattern – A serie of floor timbers documented

Planking method – pM&T

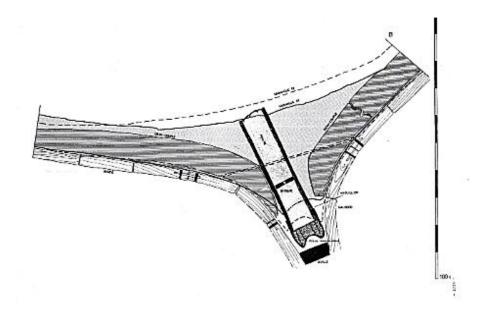
M&T – M ? X ? x ? cm // ? cm

Hull shape – ?

Fasteners – ?

Keelson / Maststep – Preserved

### Cap Gros



Chronology -100 / -50

Preserved – 9 m

Length reconstructed – ? m

Beam reconstructed –? m

Keel length −?

Keel sided dimension − ? cm

Keel molded dimension −? cm

Frames sided dimension – 9.5 cm

Frames molded dimension – 9.5 cm

Plank thickness -3.6 cm

Framing pattern – Alternating floors and half-frames // 11.4 cm

 $Planking\ method-pM\&T,\ diag.\ scarves$ 

 $M\&T-T~6.5~x~0.6~x~16~cm~/\!/~6~cm;$  conic pegs

Hull shape – Wine – glassed

Fasteners – floors/planking: iron nails over treenails

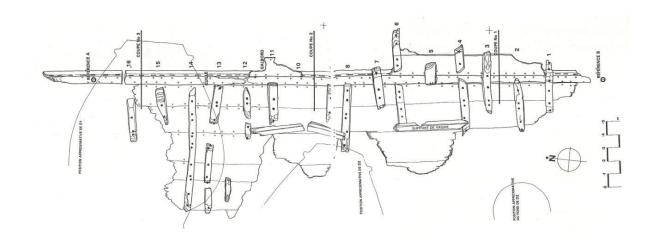
 $Keelson \, / \, Mast step - \, ?$ 

Stringers-Yes

Taxa - ?; S.M. - ?; Built - ?

Notes – Ballast and bilge pumped

# Cap Bénat



Chronology -100 / -75

Preserved – 4 x 1

Length reconstructed – 8 m

Beam reconstructed –?

Keel length – 4 m

Keel sided dimension – 8.5 cm

Keel molded dimension – 10 cm

Frames sided dimension -6.5 cm

Frames molded dimension – 6.5 cm

Plank thickness -2.2 cm

Framing pattern – Alternating floors and half-frames // 21 cm

 $Planking\ method-pM\&T$ 

 $M\&T-T\ 5\ x\ 0.7\ x\ 10\ cm\ /\!/\ 6\ cm;$  Measurement at keel

Hull shape – Flat floor

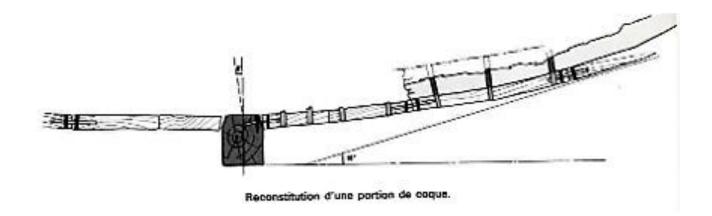
Fasteners – floors/planking treenails (lashing?)

 $Keelson \, / \, Maststep - \, ?$ 

Stringers-?

Taxa - ?; S.M. - ?; Built - ?

### Miladou



Chronology --100/-50

Preserved  $-10 \times 1.5 \text{ m}$ 

Length reconstructed – 15 m

Beam reconstructed –? m

Keel length – 9.18 m

Keel sided dimension – 11 cm

Keel molded dimension – 9 cm

Frames sided dimension - 8.5 cm

Frames molded dimension – 7.6 cm

Plank thickness -2.5 cm

Framing pattern – Alternating floors and half-frames // ? cm

Planking method – pM&T

 $M&T - T 6.5 \times 0.6 \times 14 \text{ cm} // 13 \text{ cm}$ ; conic pegs

 $Hull\ shape-Flat\ floor$ 

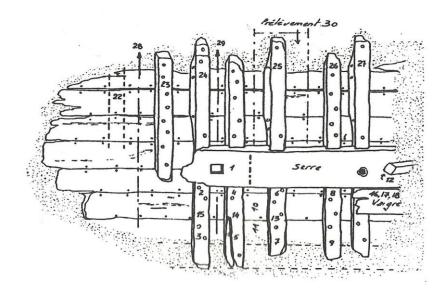
Fasteners – Floors/planks: vertical treenails

 $Keelson \, / \, Mast step - \, ?$ 

Stringers - ?

Taxa - ?; S.M. - ?; Built - ?

# Pointe Pomègues



Chronology -100 / 50

Preserved – ?

Length reconstructed – 20 m

Beam reconstructed – 7 m

Keel length - ?

Keel sided dimension − 15 cm

Keel molded dimension – 16 cm

Frames sided dimension – 9 cm

Frames molded dimension – 10 cm

Plank thickness -3.5 - 2.5 cm

Framing pattern – Alternating floors and half-frames // ?cm

 $Planking\ method-pM\&T$ 

M&T-M~?~X~?~x~?~cm~//~?~cm

Hull shape – Wine-glassed

 $Fasteners-Floors/planks:\ vertical\ tree nails$ 

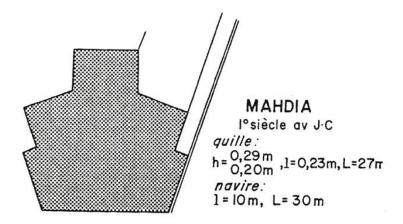
Keelson / Maststep - ?

Stringers-Yes

Taxa - ?; S.M. - ?; Built - ?

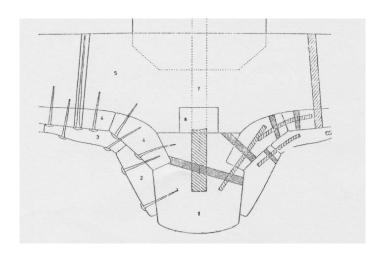
Notes – ?

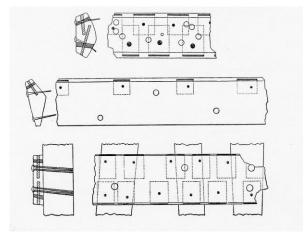
#### Madhia



Chronology -90 / -80 Preserved – ? x ? m Length reconstructed – 40.6 m Beam reconstructed – 13.8 m Keel length -26 mKeel sided dimension − ? cm Keel molded dimension –? cm Frames sided dimension – 15 cm Frames molded dimension – 15 cm Plank thickness − ? cm Framing pattern  $- \frac{2}{25}$  cm Planking method – pM&T M&T - M ? X ? x ? cm // ? cmHull shape – Wine-glassed Fasteners -? Keelson / Maststep − ? Stringers - ?Taxa - ?; S.M. - ?; Built - ? Notes – Lead lining

### **Titan**





Chronology -89 / -50

Preserved  $-20 \times 4 \text{ m}$ 

Length reconstructed –? m

Beam reconstructed –? m

Keel length −?

Keel sided dimension – 19.5 cm

Keel molded dimension – 22 cm

Frames sided dimension – ? cm

Frames molded dimension – ? cm

Plank thickness − ? cm

Framing pattern – Alternating floors and half-frames // 15cm

Planking method – pM&T

M&T - M ? X ? x ? cm // ? cm

Hull shape – Flat floor, round turn of the bilge

Fasteners – Frames/keel big treenail at maststep; frames/planks vertical iron nails over treenails and external iron lost point nails

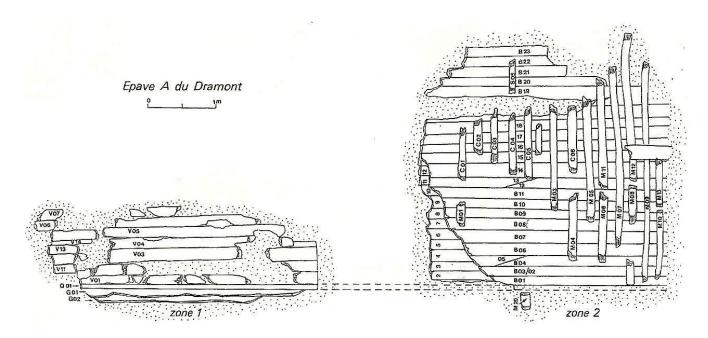
Keelson / Maststep - ?

Stringers - ?

Taxa - ?; S.M. - ?; Built - ?

Notes - Earliest known "Baetican" cargo Dr. 12

### **Dramont A**



Chronology -82 / -50

Preserved – 17 x 4 m

Length reconstructed – 25 m

Beam reconstructed – 7 m

Keel length −?

Keel sided dimension – 17 cm

Keel molded dimension – 22 cm

Frames sided dimension – 10 cm

Frames molded dimension – 10 cm

Plank thickness – 7 cm

Framing pattern – Alternating floors and half-frames // ?cm

Planking method – pM&T

M&T - M ? X ? x ? cm // ? cm

Hull shape – Round turn of the bilge

Fasteners – Floors/planks: vertical treenails and external iron lost point nails

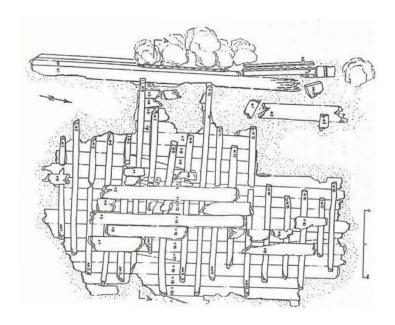
 $Keelson \ / \ Maststep - Not \ preserved$ 

Stringers-Yes

Taxa - ?; S.M. - ?; Built - ?

Notes – Lead lining. Measurements taken from draws

### Chrétienne A



Chronology -75

Preserved  $-5 \times 3.5 \text{ m}$ 

 $Length\ reconstructed - ?\ m$ 

Beam reconstructed – ? m

Keel length – 4.5 m

Keel sided dimension – 13 cm

Keel molded dimension – 20 cm

Frames sided dimension -10 cm

Frames molded dimension – 9 cm

Plank thickness -3.5 cm

Framing pattern – Alternating floors and half-frames // ? cm

 $Planking\ method-pM\&T$ 

 $M\&T-T~6.5~x~0.9~x~30~cm~/\!/~4~cm;$  measurement at keel

Hull shape – Wine-glassed

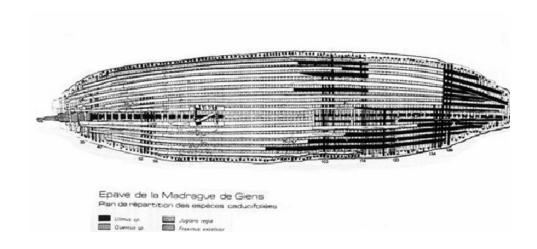
Fasteners – floors/planking clenched nails over treenails

Keelson / Maststep - Preserved

Stringers-Yes

Taxa - ?; S.M. - ?; Built - ?

## Madrague de Giens



Chronology -75 / -60

Preserved – 35.1 x 12 m

Length reconstructed – 40 m; Beam reconstructed – 9 m

Keel length −?

Keel sided dimension – 35 cm

Keel molded dimension – 40 cm

Frames sided dimension – 15 cm

Frames molded dimension – 15 cm

Plank thickness – 6+4 cm

Framing pattern – Alternating floors and half-frames // 25 cm

Planking method – pM&T, diag. scarves

M&T – inner T 8 x 1.2 x 20 cm // 12 cm; outer T 5.5 x .7 x 12 cm // 15 cm; conic pegs

Hull shape – Wine glassed

Fasteners – floors/keel: every 4<sup>th</sup> frame bolted;

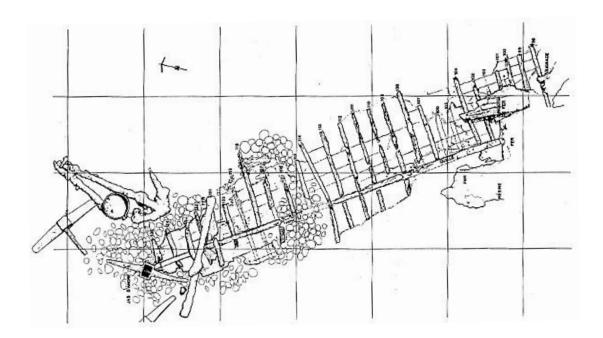
Keelson / Maststep – yes

Stringers - evenly spaced

Taxa - ?; S.M. - ?; Built - ?

Notes – P.K.&R.: Western Imperial

### **Dramont C**



Chronology - 75 / -50

Preserved  $-6 \times 1.6 \text{ m}$ 

Length reconstructed –? m

Beam reconstructed –? m

 $Keel\ length-?$ 

Keel sided dimension – 11 cm

 $Keel\ molded\ dimension-9\ cm$ 

Frames sided dimension – 6.6 cm

Frames molded dimension -7.3 cm

Plank thickness -2.4-3.3 cm

Framing pattern – floors and haf-frames // 21cm

Planking method -pM&T, diag. scarves

M&T-T 6.5 x 0.7 x ? cm // ? Cm; conic pegs

Hull shape – Flat floor

Fasteners – Floors/planks lashed 2

 $Keelson \, / \, Mast step - \, ?$ 

Stringers - ?

Taxa - ?; S.M. - ?; Built - ?

### Arles-Rhône 2

?

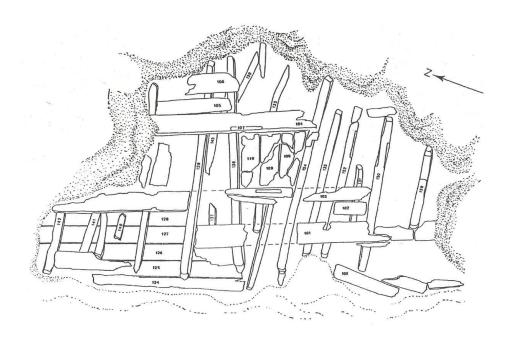
```
Chronology - -55 / 93
Preserved -1.7 \times 2.2 \text{ m}
Length reconstructed – ? m; Beam reconstructed – ? m
Keel length −?
Keel sided dimension − ? cm
Keel molded dimension − ? cm
Frames sided dimension – ? cm
Frames molded dimension – ? cm
Plank thickness - ? cm
Framing pattern –?
Planking method – Transversal iron nails, no pM&T
Hull shape – Flat floor
Fasteners – Frames/planks: internal clenched nails
Keelson / Maststep - Yes
Stringers - Yes
Taxa - ?; S.M. - Gallo-roman; Built - Rhône
Notes – Light work
```

### Arles-Rhône 5

?

```
Chronology --51/-47
Preserved -30 \times 3 \text{ m}
Length reconstructed – ? m; Beam reconstructed – ? m
Keel length – No keel architecture
Keel sided dimension −? cm
Keel molded dimension –? cm
Frames sided dimension – ? cm
Frames molded dimension –? cm
Plank thickness – ? cm
Framing pattern -?
Planking method – Transversal iron nails; no pM&T
Hull shape – Flat floor
Fasteners – Frames/planks: internal clenched nails
Keelson / Maststep - Yes
Stringers - Yes
Taxa – Joined monoxile; S.M. - Gallo-roman; Built – Rhône
Notes - No keel architecture; light work
```

### Plane I



Chronology -50

Preserved − ? x ? m

Length reconstructed –? m

Beam reconstructed –? m

 $Keel\ length-?$ 

Keel sided dimension −? cm

Keel molded dimension − ? cm

Frames sided dimension - 7.5 cm

Frames molded dimension – 8 cm

Plank thickness – 3 cm

Framing pattern – Alternating floors and half-frames // ?

 $Planking\ method-pM\&T$ 

M&T-M? X? x? cm //? Cm; conic pegs

Hull shape – Flat floor; round turn of the bilge

Fasteners – floors/planks lashed 2

Keelson / Maststep - Yes

Stringers - ?

Taxa - ?; S.M. - Magnogreek-Massaliot; Built - Catalan area

### Saintes Maries de la Mer 2

?

```
Chronology -25/50
Preserved - ? x ? m
Length reconstructed – ? m; Beam reconstructed – ? m
Keel length −?
Keel sided dimension − ? cm
Keel molded dimension −? cm
Frames sided dimension – ? cm
Frames molded dimension –? cm
Plank thickness – ? cm
Framing pattern –?
Planking method – pM&T
M&T-T?X?x?cm//?cm
Hull shape −?
Fasteners - ?
Keelson / Maststep - ?
Stringers – ?
Taxa - ? S.M. - Magnogreek-Massaliot; Built - Italy
Notes -
```

#### Cala Cativa I



Chronology -40/20

Preserved  $-7.2 \times 2.7 \text{ m}$ 

Length reconstructed –? m

Beam reconstructed –? m

Keel length – 6.4 m

Keel sided dimension – 13 cm

Keel molded dimension – 11 cm

Frames sided dimension – 12 cm

Frames molded dimension – 15 cm

Plank thickness -3.5 cm

Framing pattern – Alernating floors and half-frames //14 cm

Planking method – pM&T, diag. scarves

M&T - T 5 x ? x 12 cm // ? Cm; conic pegs

Hull shape – Flat floor, round turn of the bilge

Fasteners – Floors/planks, lashed 2

 $Keelson \ / \ Maststep - Not \ preserved$ 

Stringers – Not preserved

Taxa - ?; S.M. - Magnogreek-Massaliot; Built – Catalan area

Notes – Rounded keel. Hypothesis under study

# Formigues 2

?

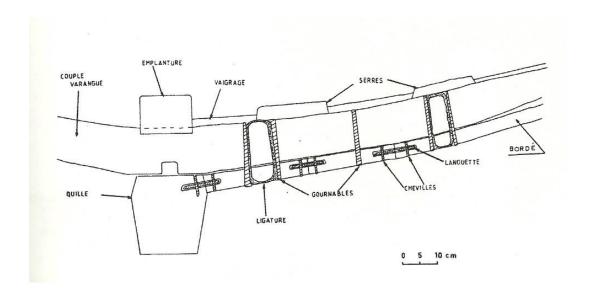
Chronology -30 / -20 Preserved – 8 x 6 m Length reconstructed –? m Beam reconstructed –? m Keel length −? Keel sided dimension −? cm Keel molded dimension –? cm Frames sided dimension – ? cm Frames molded dimension – ? cm Plank thickness − ? cm Framing pattern -? Planking method – pM&T; conic pegs M&T - M ? X ? x ? cm // ? cmHull shape – Flat floor Fasteners – Floors/planks, lashed 2? Keelson / Maststep - Preserved Stringers - ?Taxa - ?; S.M. - ?; Built - ? Notes – Seems in Cap del Vol group

### Aquilea



```
Chronology - -30 / 100
Preserved – 10 m
Length reconstructed –? m
Beam reconstructed –? m
Keel length −?
Keel sided dimension −? cm
Keel molded dimension − ? cm
Frames sided dimension – ? cm
Frames molded dimension – ? cm
Plank thickness -? cm
Framing pattern -?
Planking method – Laced 2; S scarf; no pM&T
Hull shape –?
Fasteners - ?
Keelson / Maststep − ?
Stringers - ?
Taxa - Adriatic; S.M. - ?; Built - ?
Notes -
```

## Cap Béar 3



Chronology –25 / 0

Preserved  $-8.2 \times 8.7 \text{ m}$ 

Length reconstructed – 15 m

Beam reconstructed –? m

Keel length − 1.5 m

Keel sided dimension – 20 cm

Keel molded dimension − 21 cm

Frames sided dimension – 8.5 cm

Frames molded dimension – 9.5 cm

Plank thickness -2.5 - 4 cm

Framing pattern – Alternating floors and half-frames // 15cm

Planking method – pM&T

 $M&T - T 4.7 \times 0.7 \times ? \text{ cm} // 9 \text{ cm}$ ; conic pegs

Hull shape – Flat floor

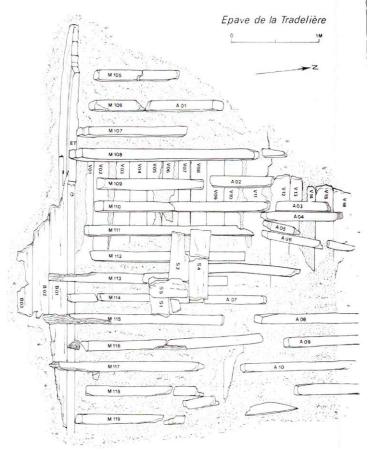
Fasteners – Floors/planks lashed 2

Keelson / Maststep - Keelson. No place for mast documented

Stringers – Yes

Taxa - ?; S.M. - ?; Built - ?

### Tradelière



Chronology -25 / 0 Preserved  $-4.5 \times 4 \text{ m}$ Length reconstructed −? m Beam reconstructed –? m Keel length −? Keel sided dimension – 18 cm Keel molded dimension – 20 cm Frames sided dimension – 12 cm Frames molded dimension – 10 cm

Plank thickness – 3.8 cm

Framing pattern – Alternating floors and half-frames // 15 cm

Planking method – pM&T; diag. scarves

M&T - T ? X ? x ? cm // ? cm

Hull shape – Wine-glassed

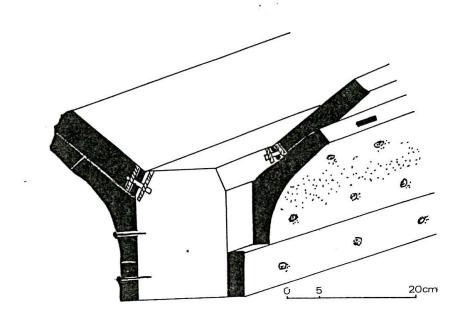
Fasteners – Floors/planks: vertical treenails

Keelson / Maststep - Not preserved

Stringers – Yes

Taxa - ?; S.M. - ?; Built - ?

### Fos 1



Chronology -25 / 0

Preserved -15 x ? m

 $Length\ reconstructed - ?\ m$ 

Beam reconstructed –? m

Keel length −?

Keel sided dimension – 14 cm

Keel molded dimension – 20 cm

Frames sided dimension – ? cm

Frames molded dimension – ? cm

Plank thickness − ? cm

Framing pattern – Alternating (irregular) floors and half-frames // ? cm

Planking method -pM&T

M&T-T? X? x? cm // ? Cm; conic pegs

 $Hull\ shape-?$ 

Fasteners - ?

Keelson / Maststep - Preserved

Stringers – Yes

Taxa - ?; S.M. - ?; Built - ?

### Sud Perduto 2



Chronology – -25

Preserved − ? x ? m

Length reconstructed – ? m; Beam reconstructed – ? m

Keel length - ?

Keel sided dimension −? cm

Keel molded dimension − ? cm

Frames sided dimension – ? cm

Frames molded dimension – ? cm

Plank thickness - ? cm

Framing pattern – Alternating floors and half-frames // ? cm

Planking method – pM&T

M&T - T ? X ? x ? cm // ? Cm

Hull shape – Flat floor

Fasteners –?

Keelson / Maststep - Preserved

Stringers - Yes

Taxa - ?; S.M. - ?; Built - ?

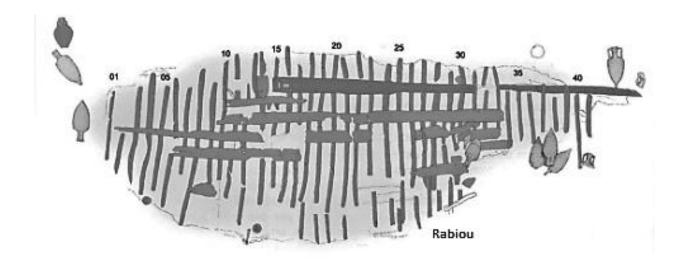
Notes –

### Arles-Rhône 6



```
Chronology - -17 / 222
Preserved - ? x ? m
Length reconstructed –? m; Beam reconstructed –? m
Keel length −?
Keel sided dimension −? cm
Keel molded dimension −? cm
Frames sided dimension – 13 cm
Frames molded dimension – 30 cm
Plank thickness - ? cm
Framing pattern – // 30 cm
Planking method −?
PM&T - ? X ? X ? // ? cm
Hull shape – Flat floor
Fasteners – Frames/planks: treenails
Keelson / Maststep - Yes
Stringers - Yes
Taxa - ?; S.M. - ?; Built - ?
Notes – Light work
```

### Rabiou



Chronology - -15 / -10

Preserved – 9.9 x? m

Length reconstructed – 15 m

Beam reconstructed –? m

Keel length – 9.9 m

Keel sided dimension – 11.4 cm

Keel molded dimension – 18.6 cm

Frames sided dimension – 11.5 cm

Frames molded dimension – 12 cm

Plank thickness -3.2 cm

Framing pattern – Alternating floors and half-frames  $/\!/$  28 cm

Planking method – pM&T

M&T - T ? X ? x ? cm // ? cm

Hull shape – Flat floor, round turn of the bilge

Fasteners – Floors/planks: vertical treenails

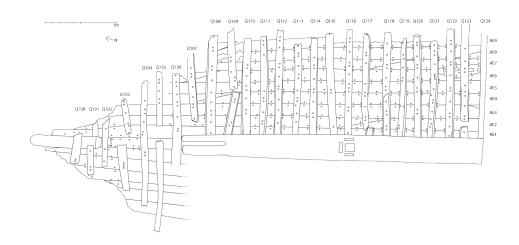
 $Keelson \ / \ Maststep - Preserved$ 

Stringers-Yes

Taxa - ?; S.M. - ?; Built - Campanian-Calabrian area

Notes – *Pinus leucodermis*; imprecise coordinates

# Cap del Vol



Chronology - -15 / -10

Preserved – 12 x 4 m

Length reconstructed – 15 m

Beam reconstructed – 4.68 m

Keel length - 12.43

Keel sided dimension − 12 cm

Keel molded dimension -6 + 6 cm (false keel)

Frames sided dimension – 10 cm

Frames molded dimension – 16 cm

Plank thickness – 4 cm

Framing pattern – Alternating floors and half-frames  $\!\!\!/\!\!/$  25 cm

Planking method – pM&T; diag. scarves

 $M&T - T 5-5.5 \times 0.6-0.7 \times 13-18 \text{ cm} // ? \text{ Cm}; \text{ conic pegs}$ 

Hull shape – Flat floor, round turn of the bilge

Fasteners – Floors/planks lashed 2

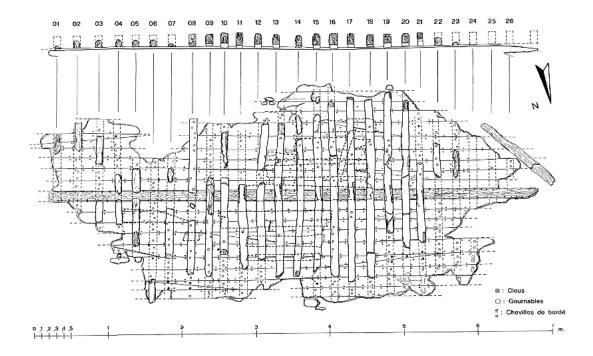
Keelson / Maststep - ?90% preserved. Keelson rol

Stringers – Yes

Taxa - ?; S.M. - Magnogreek-Massaliot; Built – Catalan area

Notes – Sternpost recovered and lost. Keel sabbot 2.5 cm

# Ladispoli



Chronology -10 / 10

Preserved  $-6.6 \times 3.3 \text{ m}$ 

Length reconstructed –? m

Beam reconstructed –? m

 $Keel\ length-6.3\ m$ 

Keel sided dimension – 14.5 cm

Keel molded dimension – 12 cm

Frames sided dimension - 10 cm

Frames molded dimension – 18 cm

Plank thickness – 4 cm

Framing pattern – Consecutive floor timbers

Planking method – pM&T, diag. scarves

M&T-T 5.5 x 1.5 x 15 cm // 5 cm; conic pegs (at garboard)

Hull shape – Flat floor

 $Fasteners-Floots/planks:\ oblique\ tree nails$ 

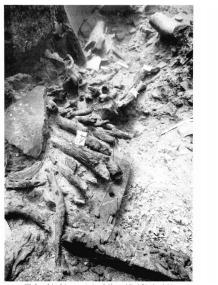
 $Keelson \ / \ Maststep - Not \ preserved$ 

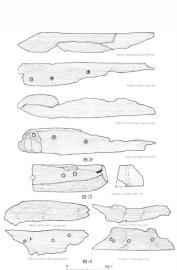
Stringers-Yes

Taxa – Transition to Imperial; S.M. - Latium/Campania; Built - Minturnae

Notes – Dolia ship type

### Grand Ribaud D





 $Chronology - -9 \, / \, 0$ 

Preserved - ? x ? m

Length reconstructed – 18 m; Beam reconstructed – 6 m

 $Keel\ length-3$ 

Keel sided dimension −? cm

Keel molded dimension −? cm

Frames sided dimension – 10-12 cm

Frames molded dimension – 9-10 cm

Plank thickness – 6 cm

Framing pattern –?

 $Planking\ method-pM\&T$ 

 $M\&T-M\;6\;x\;1\;x\;4\;cm\;/\!/\;8\;cm$ 

Hull shape −?

 $Fasteners-Floors/planks: oblique\ tree nails$ 

Keelson / Maststep - ?

Stringers – Yes

Taxa - Transition to Imperial; S.M. - Latium/Campania; Built - Minturnae

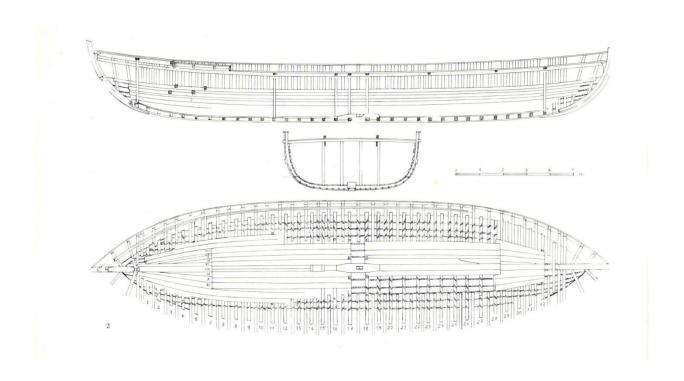
Notes – Dolia ship type

### Padua

?

```
Chronology -0/100
Preserved − ? x ? m
Length reconstructed – ? m
Beam reconstructed -? m
Keel length −?
Keel sided dimension −? cm
Keel molded dimension − ? cm
Frames sided dimension – ? cm
Frames molded dimension – ? cm
Plank thickness − ? cm
Framing pattern -?
Planking method – pM&T
M&T - M ? X ? x ? cm // ? cm
Hull shape −?
Fasteners -?
Keelson / Maststep − ?
Stringers - ?
Taxa - ?; S.M. - ?; Built - ?
Notes -
```

### Comacchio



Chronology 0 / 50

Preserved -20 x ? m

Length reconstructed -22.3 m; Beam reconstructed -5.62 m

Keel length – 12.12 m

Keel sided dimension – 20 cm

Keel molded dimension – 5 cm

Frames sided dimension – 12 cm

Frames molded dimension – 16 cm

Plank thickness – 5 cm

Framing pattern – Floors and futtocks in line // 45 cm

Planking method – Laced 2

Hull shape – Flat floor, round turn of the bilge

Fasteners – floors/planking: lashed 1; floors/keel: not fastened.

 $Keelson \ / \ Maststep-no \ keelson; \ a \ small \ maststep$ 

Stringers – Just ceiling planking

Taxa - Adriatic; S.M. - ?; Built - ?

Notes – Adriatic lacing tradition

#### Pula 1

?

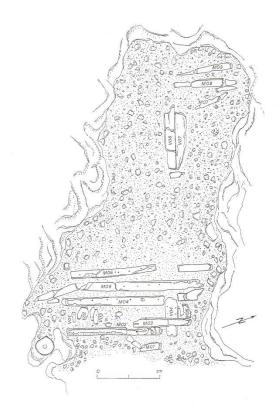
```
Chronology -0/200
Preserved −? x? m
Length reconstructed – 15 m
Beam reconstructed –? m
Keel length - ?
Keel sided dimension − ? cm
Keel molded dimension −? cm
Frames sided dimension – ? cm
Frames molded dimension – ? cm
Plank thickness − ? cm
Framing pattern – ?
Planking method – Laced 2; no pM&T
Hull shape – Flat floor
Fasteners – Floors/planks: vertical treenails and nailed
Keelson / Maststep − ?
Stringers - ?
Taxa - Adriatic; S.M. - ?; Built - ?
Notes – Adriatic lacing tradition
```

### Pula 2

?

```
Chronology -0/200
Preserved − ? x ? m
Length reconstructed – 10 m
Beam reconstructed –? m
Keel length −?
Keel sided dimension − ? cm
Keel molded dimension −? cm
Frames sided dimension – ? cm
Frames molded dimension – ? cm
Plank thickness − ? cm
Framing pattern – ?
Planking method – Laced 2
Hull shape – Flat floor
Fasteners -?
Keelson / Maststep - ?
Stringers - ?
Taxa - Adriatic; S.M. - ?; Built - Istria
Notes – Adriatic lacing tradition
```

### Sud Lavezzi 3



Chronology -0/25

 $Preserved - 4.5 \times 3 \text{ m}$ 

Length reconstructed – ? m

 $Beam\ reconstructed - ?\ m$ 

Keel length - ?

 $Keel\ sided\ dimension-20\text{-}16\ cm\ (trapezoidal)$ 

Keel molded dimension −? cm

Frames sided dimension – 10-15 cm

Frames molded dimension -25-12 cm

Plank thickness – 4 cm

Framing pattern – Alternating floors and half-frames / 7 cm  $\,$ 

Planking method – pM&T

M&T-T 5.5 x 0.7 x ? cm // 5 cm; conic pegs

Hull shape – Flat floor?

 $Fasteners-Floors/planks:\ vertical\ tree nails$ 

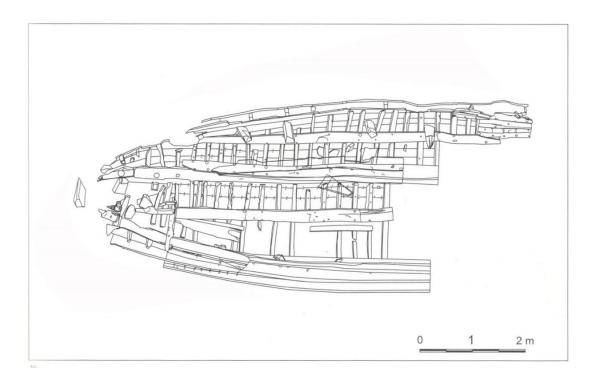
 $Keelson \, / \, Maststep \, - \, ?$ 

Stringers - ?

Taxa - ?; S.M. - ?; Built - ?

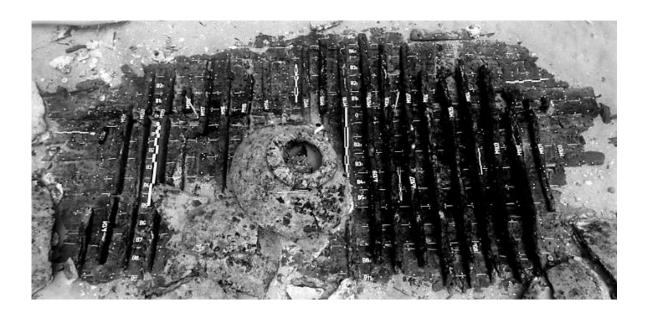
Notes -

### Pisa B



```
Chronology 0 / 50
Preserved -9.5 \times 4.3 \text{ m}
Length reconstructed –? m; Beam reconstructed –? m
Keel length −?
Keel sided dimension −? cm
Keel molded dimension − ? cm
Frames sided dimension – ? cm
Frames molded dimension – ? cm
Plank thickness – ? cm
Framing pattern -?
Planking method – pM&T
M&T - T ? X ? x ? cm // ? cm
Hull shape −?
Fasteners - ?
Keelson / Maststep - ?
Stringers – ?
Taxa - ?; S.M. - ?; Built - ?
Notes -
```

# Ouest Giraglia 2



Chronology -0/25

Preserved  $-7.1 \times 3 \text{ m}$ 

Length reconstructed – ? m; Beam reconstructed – ? m

 $Keel\ length-7.1\ m$ 

Keel sided dimension – 20.5 cm

Keel molded dimension - 15 cm

Frames sided dimension – 9 cm

Frames molded dimension – 21 cm

Plank thickness – 3.5 cm

Framing pattern – Consecutive asymmetric floor timbers and half-frames

Planking method – pM&T; diag. scarves

 $M&T - T 7.5 \times 0.9 \times 12 \text{ cm} // 9.5 \text{ cm}$ ; conic pegs

Hull shape – Flat floor

Fasteners – Frames/keel: one frame bolted (keelframe-maststep); floors/planks: oblique treenails;

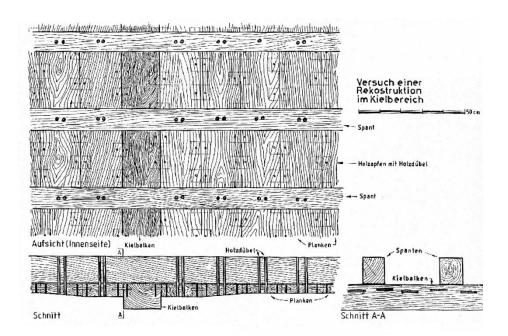
Keelson / Maststep - Not p+reserved

Stringers – Yes (not preserved)

Taxa – Transition to Imperial; S.M. - Latium/Campania; Built - Minturnae

Notes – Dolia ship type

### Perduto 1



Chronology - 0 / 100

Preserved − ? x ? m

 $Length\ reconstructed - ?\ m;\ Beam\ reconstructed - ?\ m$ 

Keel length - ?

Keel sided dimension – 19 cm

Keel molded dimension – 8-12 cm

Frames sided dimension – 10 cm

Frames molded dimension – 13 cm

Plank thickness – 3 cm

Framing pattern – Consecutive floor timbers

Planking method – pM&T

 $M&T-T7 \times 0.8 \times ? \text{ cm} // 6 \text{ cm}$  at garboard

Hull shape – Flat floor

Fasteners – Floors/planks: lashed 2

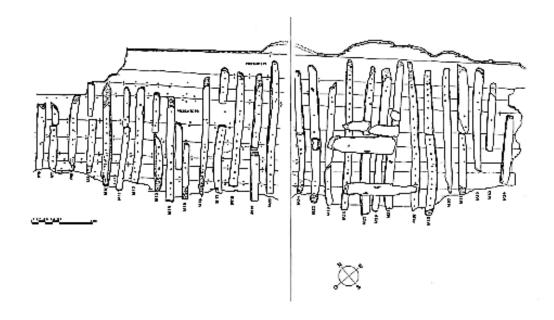
Keelson / Maststep - ?

Stringers – ?

Taxa - ?; S.M. - ?; Built - ?

Notes –

### **Dramont I**



Chronology - 0 / 100

Preserved – 8.5 x 3 m

Length reconstructed –? m; Beam reconstructed –? m

 $Keel\ length-0.23$ 

Keel sided dimension – 21 cm

Keel molded dimension – 26 cm

Frames sided dimension – 10 cm

Frames molded dimension – 17 cm

Plank thickness – 5 cm

Framing pattern – Alternating floors and half-frames // 15 cm

Planking method – pM&T; diag. scarves

pM&T - T 9 x 0.6 x 14 cm // 9 cm; conic pegs

Hull shape –?

Fasteners – Floors/planks: vertical treenails and eventually external iron

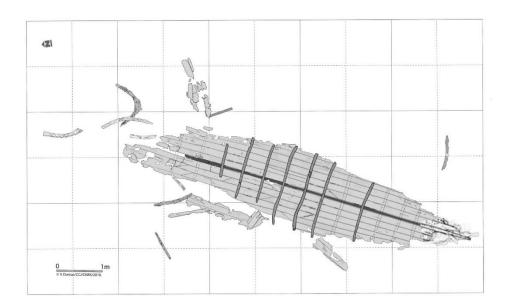
lost point

Keelson / Maststep – ?

 $Stringers-\ Yes$ 

Taxa - ?; S.M. - ?; Built - ?

Notes -



Chronology -0/100

Preserved – 8 x 1.7 m

Length reconstructed – 10 m

Beam reconstructed – 15 m??????

Keel length −?

Keel sided dimension −? cm

Keel molded dimension −? cm

Frames sided dimension – ? cm

Frames molded dimension –? cm

Plank thickness − ? cm

Framing pattern – Consecutive floor timbers

Planking method – Laced 2

Hull shape – Flat bottom, round turn of the bilge

Fasteners – Lashed

 $Keelson \, / \, Mast step - \, ?$ 

Stringers-?

Taxa - ?; S.M. - ?; Built - ?

Notes – Scuttled under a stone structure





Chronology -0/100

Preserved – 14 x 5 m

Length reconstructed -15 m

Beam reconstructed –? m

Keel length −?

Keel sided dimension −? cm

Keel molded dimension − ? cm

Frames sided dimension – ? cm

Frames molded dimension – ? cm

Plank thickness – ? cm

Framing pattern –?

Planking method – pM&T; conic pegs

M&T-M~?~X~?~cm~//~?~Cm

Hull shape −?

Fasteners – ?

 $Keelson \ / \ Maststep - Special \ carpentry, \ not \ comon$ 

Stringers - ?

Taxa - ?; S.M. - ?; Built - ?

Notes – Scuttled under a stone structure

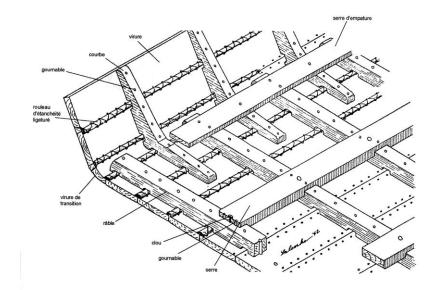


```
Chronology -0/100
Preserved − ? x ? m
Length reconstructed –? m
Beam reconstructed –? m
Keel length −?
Keel sided dimension − ? cm
Keel molded dimension − ? cm
Frames sided dimension – ? cm
Frames molded dimension – ? cm
Plank thickness − ? cm
Framing pattern –?
Planking method −?
M&T - M ? X ? x ? cm // ? cm
Hull shape −?
Fasteners - ?
Keelson / Maststep − ?
Stringers - ?
Taxa - ?; S.M. - ?; Built - ?
Notes -
```



```
Chronology - 0 / 100
Preserved − ? x ? m
Length reconstructed –? m
Beam reconstructed –? m
Keel length -?
Keel sided dimension − ? cm
Keel molded dimension − ? cm
Frames sided dimension – ? cm
Frames molded dimension – ? cm
Plank thickness – ? cm
Framing pattern –?
Planking method – Laced 2
M&T - M ? X ? x ? cm // ? cm
Hull shape −?
Fasteners - ?
Keelson / Maststep - ?
Stringers - ?
Taxa - ?; S.M. - ?; Built - ?
Notes -
```

# Lipe/Ljubljanica



Chronology -0/50

Preserved  $-30 \times 4.8 \text{ m}$ 

Length reconstructed – ? m; Beam reconstructed – ? m

Keel length −?

Keel sided dimension −? cm

Keel molded dimension –? cm

Frames sided dimension – 12 cm

Frames molded dimension – 10 cm

Plank thickness – 3.5 cm

Framing pattern – Floor timbers // 60 cm overlapping chine knees

Planking method – Laced 2

Hull shape – Flat bottom

Fasteners – Floors/planks: vertical treenails

 $Keelson \ / \ Maststep - \ One \ stringer$ 

Stringers – Yes

Taxa - ?; S.M. - ?; Built - ?

Notes -

### Jules Verne 5

?

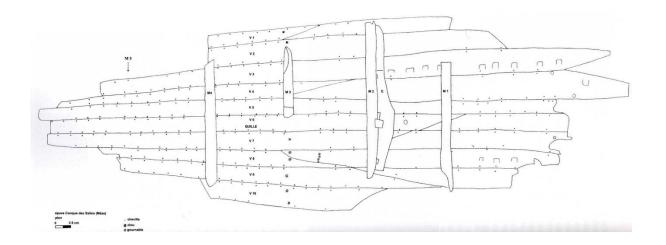
```
Chronology -0/100
Preserved -8 \times 3.5 \text{ m}
Length reconstructed – 16 m; Beam reconstructed – 5 m
Keel length −?
Keel sided dimension −? cm
Keel molded dimension −? cm
Frames sided dimension – ? cm
Frames molded dimension –? cm
Plank thickness – ? cm
Framing pattern – Alternating floors and half-frames (overlapping)
Planking method – pM&T
M&T - T ? X ? x ? cm // ? cm
Hull shape – Flat floor
Fasteners - ?
Keelson / Maststep - No keelson
Stringers - ?
Taxa – Western Imperial; S.M. - ?; Built – Marseille
Notes – Dredge ship
```

### Jules Verne 6

?

```
Chronology -0/199
Preserved -? x? m
Length reconstructed – 16 m; Beam reconstructed – 5000 m
Keel length −?
Keel sided dimension −? cm
Keel molded dimension −? cm
Frames sided dimension – ? cm
Frames molded dimension –? cm
Plank thickness – ? cm
Framing pattern -?
Planking method – pM&T
M&T - T ? X ? x ? cm // ? cm
Hull shape −?
Fasteners - ?
Keelson / Maststep - ?
Stringers – ?
Taxa - ?; S.M. - ?; Built – Marseille
Notes – Oared?
```

# Conque des Salins



Chronology - 15 / 236

Preserved  $-7.7 \times 2.2 \text{ m}$ 

Length reconstructed – 15 m; Beam reconstructed –? m

Keel length – 7

Keel sided dimension – 19 cm

Keel molded dimension – 5-9 cm

Frames sided dimension – 10-14 cm

Frames molded dimension – 9-11.5 cm

Plank thickness – 3.4 - 4.6 cm

Framing pattern – Floors. One monoxile, other composed // 80-96 cm

Planking method – pM&T; diag. scarves

 $M&T - T 5.5-10 \times 0.5-0.9 \times 10-18 \text{ cm} // 10 \text{ cm}$ ; conic pegs

Hull shape – Flat floor, round turn of the bilge

Fasteners – Frames/keel: iron nailk; Floors/planks: vertical treenails

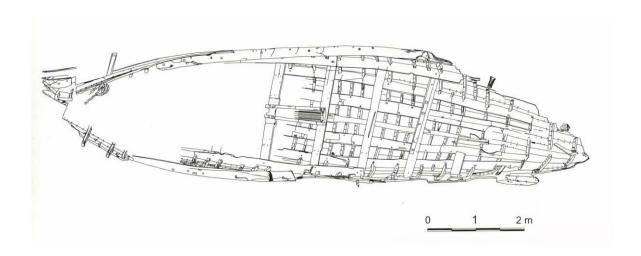
 $Keelson \, / \, Maststep \, - \, \, Peserved \, \, but \, no \, \, keelson \text{-.} \, \, Two \, \, frames \, \, hold \, \, the \, \, mast$ 

Stringers - ?

Taxa - ?; S.M. ?; Built – Gallia Narbonensis

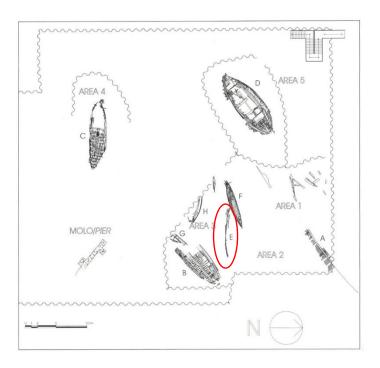
Notes – Lagoon sea boat

### Pisa C



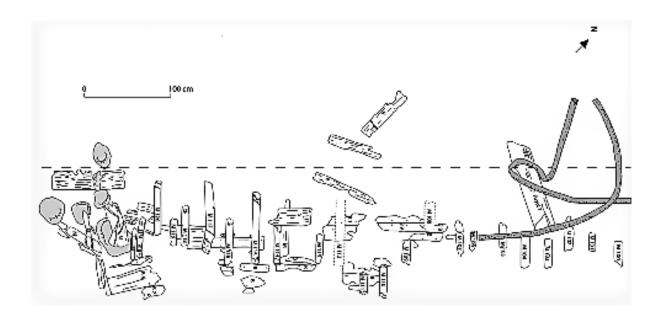
Chronology - 15/35 Preserved  $-11.7 \times 2.8 \text{ m}$ Length reconstructed –? m; Beam reconstructed –? m Keel length −? Keel sided dimension − ? cm Keel molded dimension −? cm Frames sided dimension – ? cm Frames molded dimension – ? cm Plank thickness – ? cm Framing pattern – ? Planking method – pM&T M&T-T~?~X~?~x~?~cm~//~?~cmHull shape −? Fasteners – ? Keelson / Maststep - ? Stringers - ? Taxa - ?; S.M. - ?; Built - ? Notes – Galley, six benches

### Pisa E



```
Chronology 15 / 35
Preserved – ? x ? m
Length reconstructed – ? m; Beam reconstructed – ? m
Keel length −?
Keel sided dimension − ? cm
Keel molded dimension –? cm
Frames sided dimension – ? cm
Frames molded dimension – ? cm
Plank thickness – ? cm
Framing pattern -?
Planking method – pM&T
M&T - T ? X ? x ? cm // ? cm
Hull shape −?
Fasteners - ?
Keelson / Maststep - ?
Stringers - ?
Taxa - ?; S.M. - ?; Built - ?
Notes -
```

# Giraglia 1



Chronology - 20/30

Preserved  $-7 \times 2 \text{ m}$ 

Length reconstructed – 20 m; Beam reconstructed – 7 m

Keel length −?

Keel sided dimension −? cm

Keel molded dimension − ? cm

Frames sided dimension – 8-10 cm

Frames molded dimension – 10-15.5 cm

Plank thickness – 2.9-4 cm

Framing pattern – Undetermined // 13-22

Planking method – pM&T

 $M&T - T = 4.8 \times 0.9 \times > 10.7 \text{ cm} // 6-8 \text{ cm}$ , conic pegs

Hull shape –?

Fasteners – Floors/planks: oblique treenails and iron lost point nails

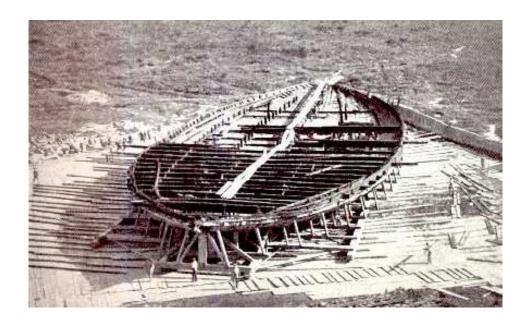
Keelson / Maststep - ?

Stringers - Yes

Taxa – Transition to Imperial; S.M. - Latium/Campania; Built - Minturnae

Notes – Dolia ship type

#### Nemi 1



Chronology 25 / 45

Preserved - 70 x 20 m

Length reconstructed – 72 m; Beam reconstructed – 21 m

Keel length −?

Keel sided dimension – 26 cm

Keel molded dimension – 40 cm

Frames sided dimension – 20 cm

Frames molded dimension – 30 cm

Plank thickness – 10 cm

Framing pattern – Long and short floors scarved to futtocks

Planking method – pM&T, diag. scarves

 $M&T - T 10 \times 3 \times 20 \text{ cm} // 20 \text{ cm}$ ;

Hull shape – Flat floor

Fasteners – floors/planks: clenched iron nails over treenails

 $Keelson - 40 \times 10 cm$ 

Maststep - N/A

Stringers - Yes

Taxa – Transition to Imperial; S.M. - Latium; Built - Nemi

Notes – P.K.&R.: Latium Western Imperial

### Nemi 2



Chronology 25 / 45

Preserved  $-70 \times 20 \text{ m}$ 

Length reconstructed – 72 m; Beam reconstructed – 24 m

 $Keel\ length-?$ 

Keel sided dimension – 26 cm

Keel molded dimension – 40 cm

Frames sided dimension – 20 cm

Frames molded dimension – 30 cm

Plank thickness – 10 cm

Framing pattern – Long and short floors scarved to futtocks

Planking method – pM&T, diag. scarves

M&T-T 10 x 3 x 20 cm // 20 cm;

Hull shape – Flat floor

Fasteners – floors/planking: clenched iron nails over treenails

 $Keelson - 40 \times 10 cm$ 

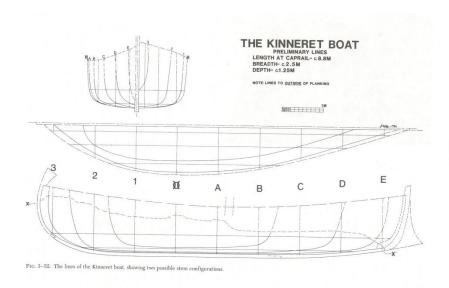
Maststep - N/A

 $Stringers-\ Yes$ 

Taxa - Transition to Imperial; S.M. - Latium; Built - Nemi

Notes – P.K.&R.: Latium Western Imperial

### Kinneret



Chronology 25 / 75

Preserved  $-8.2 \times 2.3 \text{ m}$ 

Length reconstructed -8.8 m; Beam reconstructed -2.5 m

Keel length – 8.27 m

Keel sided dimension – 9.5 cm

Keel molded dimension – 11.5 cm

Frames sided dimension – 6 cm

Frames molded dimension – 7 cm

Plank thickness -3.1 cm

Framing pattern – Alternating floor timbers and futtocks and half-frames; cant frames in stern //25 cm

Planking method – pM&T, diag. scarves

M&T - T 5.5 x .7 x 6 cm // 12 cm; conic pegs

Hull shape – Flat floor, tight turn of the bilge

Fasteners – Frames/planks: lost point iron nails; some repairs with clenched nails

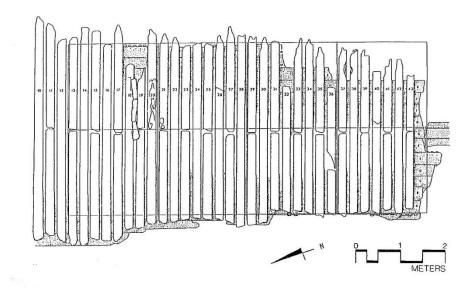
Keelson / Maststep - No keelson, maststep not preserved

Stringers - Undetermined

Taxa - ?; S.M. - ?; Built – Sea of Galilee

Notes – P.K.&R.: Western Imperial

#### Cesarea



Chronology 25 / 75

Preserved  $-14 \times 3.5 \text{ m}$ 

Length reconstructed – 40 m; Beam reconstructed – 10 m

Keel length – Not preserved

Keel sided dimension −? cm

Keel molded dimension −? cm

Frames sided dimension – 16.3 cm; half frames 19.2 cm

Frames molded dimension – 18.4 cm; half frames 17.2 cm

Plank thickness – 9.2 cm

Framing pattern – Floors and half frames //  $25\ cm$ 

Planking method – pM&T

M&T - T 9 X 1.1 x 9.5 cm // 13.5 cm

Hull shape – Flat bottom?

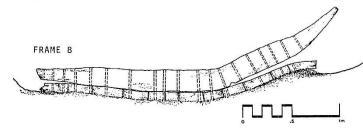
Fasteners – Frames/Planks: copper alloy nails and treenails;

Keelson / Maststep – ?

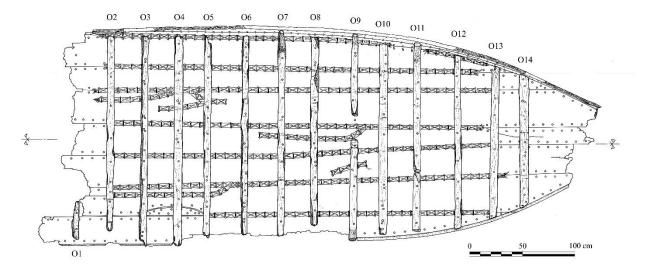
Stringers – Yes (not preserved but iron nails concretions)

Taxa - ?; S.M. - ?; Built - ?

Notes -



### Stella 1



Chronology - 25

Preserved  $-7 \times 2 \text{ m}$ 

Length reconstructed –? m; Beam reconstructed – 2 m

Keel length −?

Keel sided dimension −? cm

Keel molded dimension −? cm

Frames sided dimension – 5.5-9 cm

Frames molded dimension – 7-10 cm

Plank thickness – 2.4-3.6 cm

Framing pattern – Consecutive floors timbers and futtocks // 30-40 cm

Planking method – Laced 2

Hull shape – Flat floor

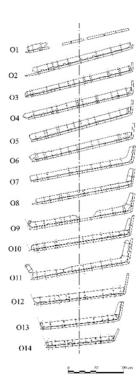
Fasteners – Vertical treenails

Keelson / Maststep −?

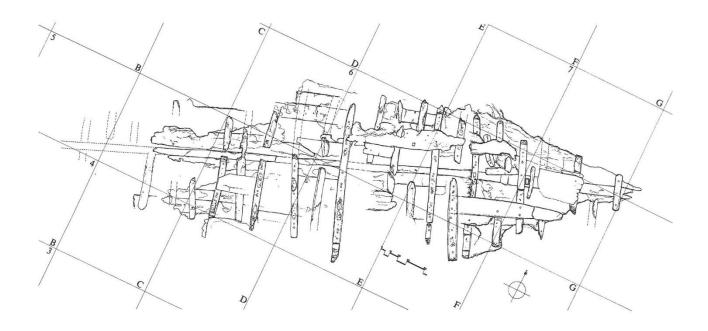
Stringers - Yes

Taxa - Adriatic; S.M. - ?; Built – North Italy

Notes -



# Ilot Barthélémy B



Chronology 25 / 50

Preserved  $-5 \times 2 \text{ m}$ 

 $Length\ reconstructed - 8\ m;\ Beam\ reconstructed - ?\ m$ 

 $Keel\ length-4.95$ 

Keel sided dimension – 7.5 cm

Keel molded dimension – 4.5 cm

Frames sided dimension – 6.5-8 cm

Frames molded dimension – 6-10 cm

Plank thickness – 2.5-2.9 cm

Framing pattern – Alternating floors and half-frames  $/\!/$  20 cm

Planking method – pM&T; diag. scarves

M&T-T 5.9 x 0.4 x ? Cm at keel // 5.5 cm; conic pegs

Hull shape – Flat floor

Fasteners – Floors/planks lashed 2

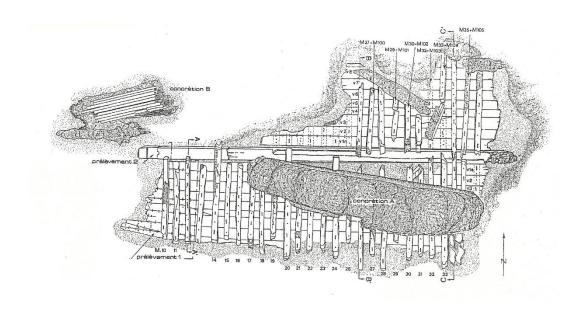
 $Keelson \, / \, Maststep \, - \, \, Not \, preserved$ 

Stringers – ?

Taxa - ?; S.M. - Magnogreek-Massaliot; Built - ?

Notes – False keel 2.5 cm at sternpost. Similarity Cap del Vol

### Saintes Maries de la Mer 24



Chronology 40 / 75

Preserved  $-10 \times 5 \text{ m (more)}$ 

Length reconstructed – 20 m; Beam reconstructed – ? m

Keel length – 8.6 m

Keel sided dimension – 26 cm

Keel molded dimension – 22 cm

Frames sided dimension – 9-16 cm

Frames molded dimension – 14-18cm

Plank thickness – 5 cm

Framing pattern – Alternating floors and half-frames // 15.5 cm

Planking method – pM&T; diag. scarves

 $M&T - T 6-7 \times 0.7-0.8 \times 16-19 \text{ cm} // 9.85 \text{ cm}$ ; conic pegs

Hull shape – Flat floor

Fasteners – Floors/planks lashed 2

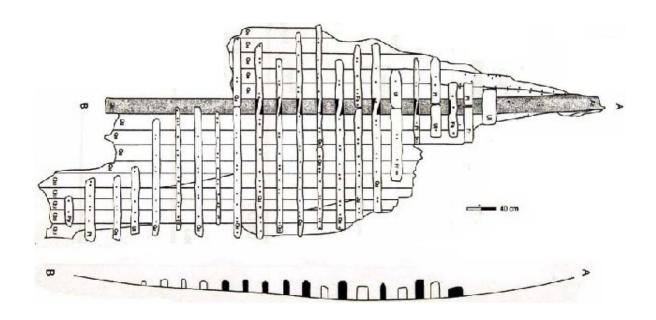
Keelson / Maststep - Not preserved

Stringers – ?

Taxa - ?; S.M. Magnogreek-Massaliot; Built – Calabrian area

Notes – *Pinus leucodermis*. Only central part excavated

### Baie de l'Amitié/Battus



Chronology: 50 /100 Preserved – 7.75 x 3.2 m

Length reconstructed -20 m; Beam reconstructed -? m

Keel length – 4.8 m

Keel sided dimension – 20 cm

Keel molded dimension – 6 cm

Frames sided dimension – 10 cm

Frames molded dimension – 17-23 cm

Plank thickness – 4.5 cm

Framing pattern – Consecutive FT and alternating floors and hal-frames  $/\!/$  17-23 cm

Planking method – pM&T; diag. scarves

 $M&T - T 5.4 \times 0.7 \times 8-10 \text{ cm} // ? \text{ Cm}$ ; conic pegs

Hull shape – Flat bottom

Fasteners – Frames/keel: yes, bolted twice; Frames/planks: lashed 2

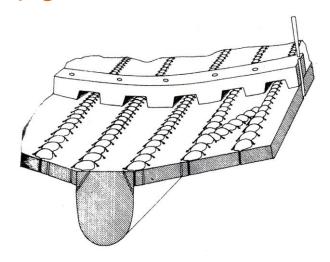
Keelson / Maststep - Not preserved

Stringers – ?

Taxa - ?; S.M. - Magnogreek-Massaliot; Built – Catalan area

Notes – Short molded keel like Cap del Vol. Pottery and lead ingots weight, suggest 0-50 datating.

### Nin Zaton 1-3



Chronology 50 Preserved -? x? m Length reconstructed –? m; Beam reconstructed –? m Keel length −? Keel sided dimension −? cm Keel molded dimension − ? cm Frames sided dimension – ? cm Frames molded dimension – ? cm Plank thickness – ? cm Framing pattern -? Planking method – pM&T M&T - T ? X ? x ? cm // ? cmHull shape −? Fasteners - ?Keelson / Maststep - ? Stringers – ? Taxa - ?; S.M. - ?; Built - ? Notes –

### Sud Lavezzi 5



Chronology - 50 / 150

Preserved  $-20 \times ? \text{ m}$ 

Length reconstructed – 30 m; Beam reconstructed – 6 m

Keel length -?

Keel sided dimension − ? cm

Keel molded dimension −? cm

Frames sided dimension – ? cm

Frames molded dimension –? cm

Plank thickness - ? cm

Framing pattern – Consecutive asymmetric floor timbers and not centered half-frames

Planking method – pM&T

M&T - T? X? x? cm //? Cm; conic pegs

Hull shape – Flat bottom?

Fasteners – Floors/planks: clenched iron nails (over treenails?)

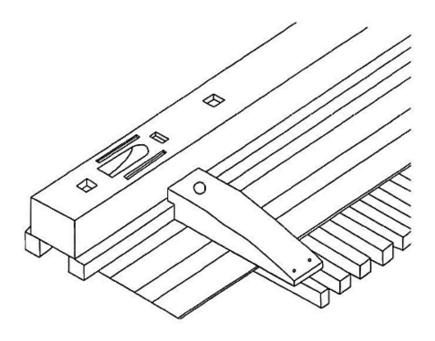
 $Keelson \, / \, Maststep \, - \, \, Not \, preserved$ 

Stringers – ?

Taxa – Transition to Imperial; S.M. - Latium; Built - ?

Notes – Only cleaned by a Comex Blaster. Beam reconstructed is outside standart

# Calanque de l'Âne



Chronology - 50 / 100

Preserved  $-13.4 \times 6 \text{ m}$ 

Length reconstructed – 25 m; Beam reconstructed –? m

Keel length −?

Keel sided dimension −? cm

Keel molded dimension − ? cm

Frames sided dimension – 10-12 cm

Frames molded dimension – 7 cm

Plank thickness – ? cm

Framing pattern – Alternating floors and half-frames // 12 cm

 $Planking\ method-pM\&T$ 

M&T-T? X? x? cm //? Cm; conic pegs

Hull shape – Flat floor, round turn of the bilge

Fasteners-?

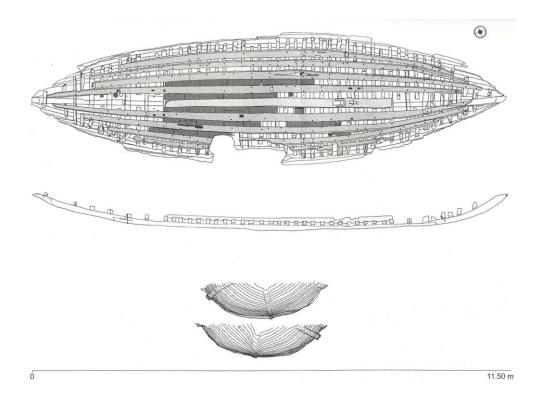
Keelson / Maststep - Yes

Stringers - Yes

Taxa – Transition to Imperial; S.M. - ?; Built - ?

Notes –

# Napoli A



Chronology - 50 / 100

Preserved – 11.77 x 3.32 m

Length reconstructed – ? m; Beam reconstructed – ? m

Keel length – 8 m

Keel sided dimension – 9.6 cm

Keel molded dimension – 6.8 cm

Frames sided dimension – 9.1 cm

Frames molded dimension – 9.5 cm

Plank thickness - 3.2 cm

Framing pattern – Alternating floors and half-frames // 12 cm; overlapped half-frames

Planking method -pM&T

M&T - T? X? x? cm //? Cm; conic pegs

Hull shape – Flat floor

Fasteners – Floors/planks: vertical treenails and ecternal iron lost point

 $Keelson \ / \ Maststep - Yes$ 

Stringers - Yes

Taxa - Transition to Imperial; S.M. - Latium - Campanian; Built - Napoli

Notes – Reference architecture

### Arles-Rhône 3

?

Chronology - 50 Preserved  $-29 \times 2.9 \text{ m}$ Length reconstructed – 31.12 m; Beam reconstructed – 2.9 m Keel length – No keel architecture Keel sided dimension −? cm Keel molded dimension –? cm Frames sided dimension – 22-27 cm Frames molded dimension – 8.2 cm Plank thickness – 5.7-6.8 cm Framing pattern – Floor timbers and knees Planking method – Transversal iron nails Hull shape – Flat floor Fasteners – Frames/planks: internal clenched nails Keelson / Maststep – Yes Stringers – Yes Taxa – Joined monoxile; S.M. - Gallo-roman; Built – Rhône Notes – Most to carry on from riverside

#### Diano Marina

```
Chronology - 50
Preserved – 4.5 m
Length reconstructed – 20-22 m; Beam reconstructed – 6 m
Keel length -?
Keel sided dimension – 28 cm
Keel molded dimension – ? cm
Frames sided dimension – ? cm
Frames molded dimension – ? cm
Plank thickness – 6 cm
Framing pattern – Alternating floors and half-frames /// 12-17 cm
Planking method – pM&T; diag. scarves
M&T - T ? X ? x 8 cm // 3-4 cm
Hull shape – Flat floor
Fasteners – Frames/planks: treenails and copper nails
Keelson / Maststep - Preserved
Stringers - Yes
Taxa – Transition to Imperial; S.M. - Latium- Campanian-; Built – Minturnae
Notes – Dolia ship type
```

#### Porto Cristo



Chronology - 60/80

Preserved - ? x ? m

Length reconstructed – ? m; Beam reconstructed – ? m

Keel length –?

Keel sided dimension –? cm

Keel molded dimension − ? cm

Frames sided dimension – ? cm

Frames molded dimension –? cm

Plank thickness - 6 cm

Framing pattern –Consecutive asymmetric floor timbers and not centered half frames

Planking method – pM&T; diag. scarves

M&T-T? X? x? cm //? Cm; conic pegs

Hull shape – Flat floor, round turn of the bilge

Fasteners – Floors/planks: certical treenails and external iron lost point

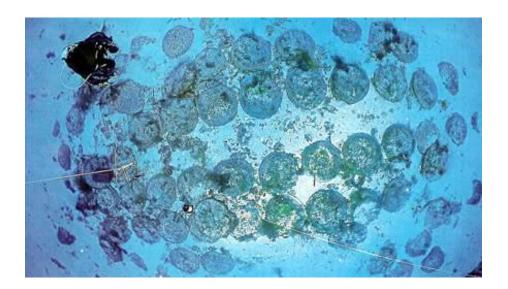
Keelson / Maststep - Not preserved

Stringers - Yes

Taxa – Transition to Imperial; S.M. - Latium-Campanian; Built – Napoli

Notes – Under excavation;

### Punta Nati



Chronology – 60 / 100 Preserved -? x ? m Length reconstructed – ? m; Beam reconstructed – ? m Keel length −? Keel sided dimension − ? cm Keel molded dimension −? cm Frames sided dimension – ? cm Frames molded dimension – ? cm Plank thickness – ? cm Framing pattern –? Planking method – pM&T M&T - T ? X ? x ? cm // ? cmHull shape −? Fasteners – ? Keelson / Maststep - ? Stringers – ? Taxa - ?; S.M. - ;Built - ? Notes – Only pictures available

## Olbia 1

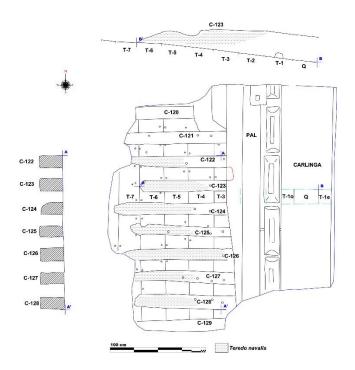


```
Chronology –?
Preserved - ? x ? m
Length reconstructed -? m; Beam reconstructed -? m
Keel length −?
Keel sided dimension −? cm
Keel molded dimension −? cm
Frames sided dimension – ? cm
Frames molded dimension –? cm
Plank thickness – ? cm
Framing pattern -?
Planking method – pM&T
M&T - T ? X ? x ? cm // ? cm
Hull shape −?
Fasteners - ?
Keelson / Maststep - ?
Stringers - ?
Taxa - ?; S.M. - ?; Built - ?
Notes –
```

### Olbia 2

```
Chronology –?
Preserved - ? x ? m
Length reconstructed –? m; Beam reconstructed –? m
Keel length −?
Keel sided dimension −? cm
Keel molded dimension −? cm
Frames sided dimension – ? cm
Frames molded dimension –? cm
Plank thickness – ? cm
Framing pattern -?
Planking method – pM&T
M&T - T ? X ? x ? cm // ? cm
Hull shape −?
Fasteners - ?
Keelson / Maststep - ?
Stringers - ?
Taxa - ?; S.M. - ?; Built - ?
Notes –
```

### **Bou Ferrer**



Chronology 66 / 68

Preserved − ? x ? m

Length reconstructed – 30 m; Beam reconstructed – 12 m

Keel length −?

Keel sided dimension −? cm

Keel molded dimension –? cm

Frames sided dimension – 12 cm

Frames molded dimension – 25 cm

Plank thickness – 6 cm

Framing pattern – Consecutive floor timbers // 12 cm

Planking method – pM&T; diag. scarves

M&T - T? X? x? cm //? Cm; conic pegs

Hull shape – Flat bottom

Fasteners – Floors/planks: vertical treenails and external iron lost point

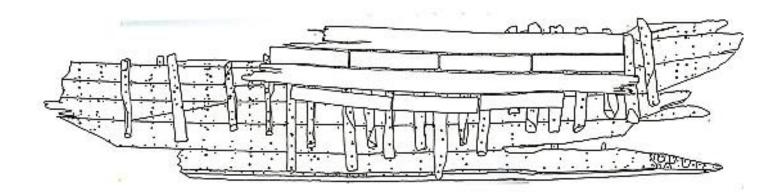
Keelson / Maststep - Preserved

Stringers - Yes

Taxa – Transition to Imperial; S.M. - Latium-Campanian; Built – Napoli

Notes – Western transition Imperial

### Albufereta 1



Chronology 66

 $reserved - 8 \times 1.8 \text{ m}$ 

Length reconstructed – 13 m; Beam reconstructed – 5 m

Keel length −?

Keel sided dimension −? cm

Keel molded dimension − ? cm

Frames sided dimension – 9 cm

Frames molded dimension – 18 cm

Plank thickness – 5.9 cm

Framing pattern – Alternating floors and half-frames // 14.38 cm

Planking method – pM&T, diag. scarves

M&T - T 9 X 1.2 x 22.8 cm // 6 cm

Hull shape −?

Fasteners – Floors/planks: vertical treenails and external iron lost point nails

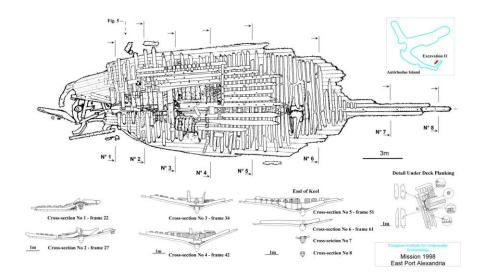
Keelson / Maststep - ?

Stringers - Yes

Taxa – Transition to Imperial; S.M. - Latium-Campanian; Built - Napoli

Notes –

## Alexandria Antirhodos Island



Chronology: 75 / 211 Preserved – 24.6 x 9 m

Length reconstructed – 30 m; Beam reconstructed – 11 m

Keel length – 16.5 m

Keel sided dimension – 46.2-29.9 cm

Keel molded dimension – 46-39 cm

Frames sided dimension – 23.5 cm; half-frames 21 cm

Frames molded dimension – 37 cm; half-frames 28 cm

Plank thickness – 10.8 cm

Framing pattern – Alternating floors and half-frames. Bolts at Z scarves // 9.7 cm

Planking method – pM&T; diag. scarves

 $M&T - 11.8 \times 0.9 \times 20-22 \text{ cm} // 3.4 \text{ cm}$ 

Hull shape – Rather flat. Slightly win-glassed

Fasteners – Frames/keel: yes, majority of FT bolted; Frames/planks: vertical treenails.

Ocasionallu oblique treenails. HF and futtoks nailed

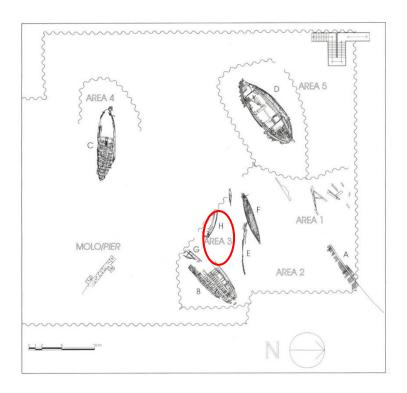
Keelson / Maststep – Maststep ancien recover; to the stern continued a triangular cross section keelson

Stringers – Permanent ceiling 8.5 cm thick

Taxa – Eastern Imperial; S.M. - ?; Built - ?

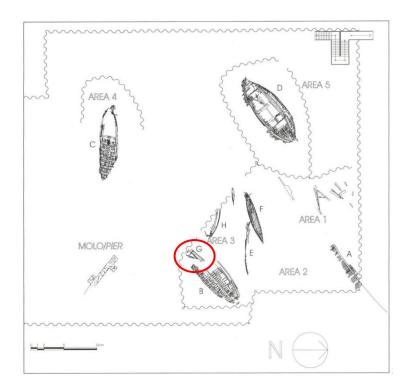
Notes - N/A. Angular bilge made flat with internal strakes. FT without chokes. *Ficus sycomorus* 

## Pisa H



Chronology 75 / 125 Preserved − ? x ? m Length reconstructed –? m; Beam reconstructed –? m Keel length −? Keel sided dimension −? cm Keel molded dimension − ? cm Frames sided dimension – ? cm Frames molded dimension –? cm Plank thickness – ? cm Framing pattern –? Planking method – pM&T M&T - T ? X ? x ? cm // ? cmHull shape – Flat bottom Fasteners – ? Keelson / Maststep - ? Stringers - ? Taxa - ?; S.M. - ?; Built - ? Notes –

# Pisa G



Chronology 75 / 125 Preserved  $-8 \times ? m$ Length reconstructed –? m; Beam reconstructed –? m Keel length - ?Keel sided dimension −? cm Keel molded dimension − ? cm Frames sided dimension – ? cm Frames molded dimension – ? cm Plank thickness - ? cm Framing pattern –? Planking method – pM&T M&T - T ? X ? x ? cm // ? cmHull shape – Flat bottom Fasteners - ?Keelson / Maststep - ? Stringers – ? Taxa - ?; S.M. - ?; Built - ? Notes -

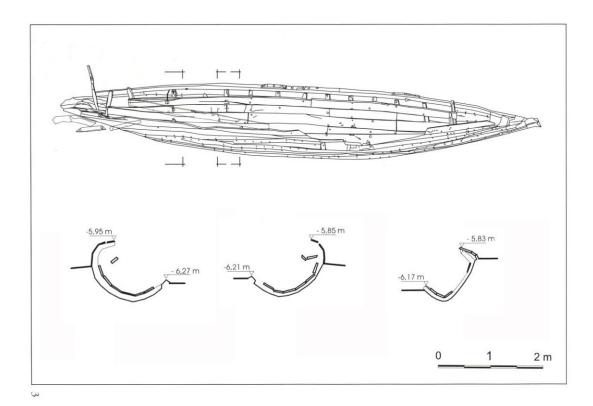
#### Herculaneum I

```
Chronology:79
Preserved -8 \times ? \text{ m}
Length reconstructed – 8.6 m; Beam reconstructed – 2.2 m
Keel length -3.5 \text{ m}
Keel sided dimension -7.2 cm
Keel molded dimension – 6 cm + false keel 2.1 cm
Frames sided dimension – 5 cm
Frames molded dimension – 8 cm
Plank thickness – 2.4 cm
Framing pattern – Alternating floors and half-frames
Planking method – pM&T, but scarves
M&T - 5.6 \text{ x } .5 \text{ x } 9.8 \text{ cm} // 13.3 \text{ cm}
Hull shape –?
Fasteners – Frames / planking: treenails and copper alloy nails
Keelson / Maststep − ?
Stringers - ?
Taxa – Transition to Imperial; S.M. - Campanian; Built – Napoli area
Notes –
```

## Herculaneum II

```
Chronology:79
Preserved – 3 m
Length reconstructed – ? m; Beam reconstructed – ? m
Keel length −? m
Keel sided dimension −? cm
Keel molded dimension − ? cm
Frames sided dimension –? cm
Frames molded dimension –? cm
Plank thickness – ? cm
Framing pattern -?
Planking method – pM&T
M&T - ?x ? x ? cm // ? cm
Hull shape −?
Fasteners – Frames / planking: treenails and bronze nails
Keelson / Maststep − ?
Stringers – ?
Taxa - ?; S.M. - ?; Built - Herculaneum
Notes – Discovered in the 90's. Recovered in block.
```

# Pisa F



Chronology 100 / 125

Preserved  $-8.2 \times 1 \text{ m}$ 

Length reconstructed – ? m; Beam reconstructed – ? m

Keel length – ?

Keel sided dimension – ? cm

Keel molded dimension −? cm

Frames sided dimension – ? cm

Frames molded dimension – ? cm

Plank thickness – ? cm

Framing pattern –?

 $Planking\ method-pM\&T$ 

M&T-T~?~X~?~x~?~cm~//~?~cm

 $Hull\ shape-?$ 

Fasteners -?

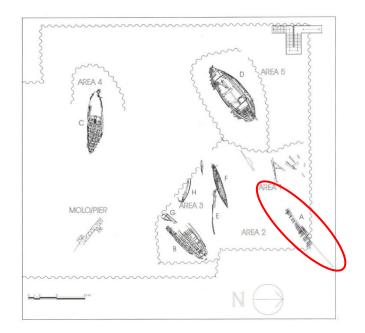
Keelson / Maststep - ?

Stringers – ?

Taxa - ?; S.M. - ?; Built - ?

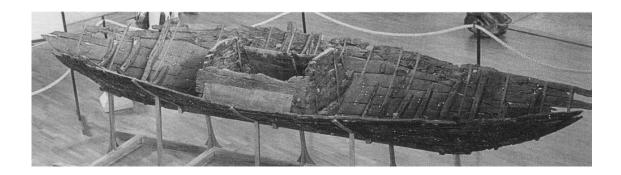
Notes –

# Pisa A



Chronology 100 / 150 Preserved – 15 x? m Length reconstructed – 25-30 m; Beam reconstructed –? m Keel length −? Keel sided dimension − ? cm Keel molded dimension − ? cm Frames sided dimension – ? cm Frames molded dimension – ? cm Plank thickness – ? cm Framing pattern –? Planking method – pM&T M&T - T ? X ? x ? cm // ? cmHull shape −? Fasteners - ?Keelson / Maststep - ?Stringers - ? Taxa - ?; S.M. - ?; Built - ? Notes -

## Fiumicino 5



Chronology 100 / 200

Preserved  $-5.2 \times 1.5 \text{ m}$ 

Length reconstructed – 5.61 m; Beam reconstructed – 1.50 m

Keel length -

Keel sided dimension –? cm

Keel molded dimension −? cm

Frames sided dimension -4.5-6.5 cm

Frames molded dimension – 2.5-10 cm

Plank thickness -2 cm

Framing pattern – Alternating (irregular) floors and half-frames (overlapping); three

floors fastened to the keel with copper bolts (over scarfs) // 14 cm

Planking method – pM&T, diag. scarves

M&T - T 6 x 0.5-0.6 x ? cm // 21.7cm; conic pegs

Hull shape – Flat floor, round turn of the bilge

Fasteners – Frames/planks: treenails and few copper and iron lost point nails

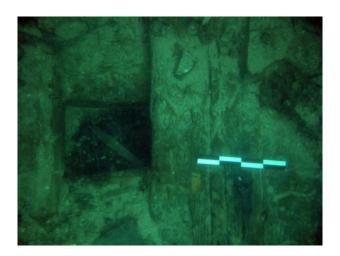
Keelson / maststep - No. Oared boat

Stringers - ?

Taxa – Western Imperial; S.M. - Latium; Built – Ostia-Claudius-Portus

Notes – P.K.&R.: Western Imperial; Replaced keel

# Cala en Busquets 1





Chronology - 100 / 200

reserved – ? x ? m

Length reconstructed – ? m; Beam reconstructed – ? m

Keel length −?

Keel sided dimension −? cm

Keel molded dimension − ? cm

Frames sided dimension – ? cm

Frames molded dimension – ? cm

Plank thickness – 6 cm

Framing pattern -?

Planking method – pM&T

M&T - T ? X ? x ? cm // ? cm

Hull shape –?

Fasteners – Floors/planks vertical treenails and external iron lost point nails

Keelson / Maststep - ?

Stringers – ?

Taxa − ?; S.M. - Campanian; Built − ?

Notes – Not excavated

#### Jules Verne 3

?

Chronology: 100/150
Preserved – 12 x 4 m
Length reconstructed – 16 m; Beam reconstructed – 5 m
Keel length – ?

Keel sided dimension – ? cm Keel molded dimension – ? cm Frames sided dimension – 12 cm

Frames molded dimension – 16 cm

Plank thickness – 3 cm

Framing pattern – Alternating floors and half-frames (overlapping); two floors bolted to keel delimited dredged well

Planking method – pM&T

M&T - T ? X ? x ? cm // ? cm

Hull shape – Flat floor, angular turn of the bilge

Fasteners - ?

Keelson / Maststep - No keelson

Stringers - Yes

Taxa – Western Imperial; S.M. - ?; Built – Marseille

Notes – Dredge ship. 35 cm of pitch

#### Jules Verne 4

```
Chronology - 100/150
Preserved -5 \times 3 \text{ m}
Length reconstructed – 16 m; Beam reconstructed – 5 m
Keel length −?
Keel sided dimension −? cm
Keel molded dimension −? cm
Frames sided dimension – ? cm
Frames molded dimension –? cm
Plank thickness – ? cm
Framing pattern – Alternating floors and half-frames (overlapping)
Planking method – pM&T
M&T - T ? X ? x ? cm // ? cm
Hull shape – Flat floor
Fasteners - ?
Keelson / Maststep - No keelson
Stringers - ?
Taxa – Western Imperial; S.M. - ?; Built – Marseille
Notes – Dredge ship
```

### Arles-Rhône 7

?

```
Chronology – 100/199
Preserved – 4.1 m
```

Length reconstructed − 15 m; Beam reconstructed −? m

Keel length – No keel structure

Keel sided dimension −? cm

Keel molded dimension −? cm

Frames sided dimension – ? cm

Frames molded dimension – ? cm

Plank thickness – 3-5 cm

Framing pattern – Knees nailed to futtocks  $/\!/$  40-60

Planking method – pM&T

M&T - T ? X ? x ? cm // ? cm

Hull shape – Flat floor

 $Fasteners-Frames/planks: ion\ nails$ 

Keelson / Maststep - Yes

Stringers - Yes

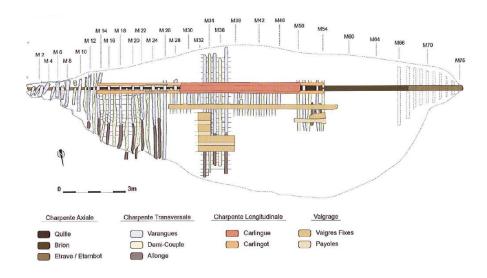
Taxa - ?; S.M. - ?; Built - Rhône

 $Notes-Light\ work.\ Hybrid\ tradition\ between\ Mediterranean\ and\ Celtic\ roman$ 

## Arles-Rhône 8

```
Chronology - 100/199
Preserved -? x? m
Length reconstructed –? m; Beam reconstructed –? m
Keel length – No keel architecture
Keel sided dimension −? cm
Keel molded dimension −? cm
Frames sided dimension – ? cm
Frames molded dimension –? cm
Plank thickness – ? cm
Framing pattern -?
Planking method – pM&T
M&T - T ? X ? x ? cm // ? cm
Hull shape – Flat floor
Fasteners - ?
Keelson / Maststep - Yes
Stringers - Yes
Taxa - ?; S.M. - ?; Built - ?
Notes – Light work
```

#### Tiboulen de Maire



Chronology - 130 / 150

Preserved – 23 x 10 m

Length reconstructed – 27 m; Beam reconstructed – 10.8 m

Keel length – 11.52

Keel sided dimension – 19.5 cm

Keel molded dimension − ? cm

Frames sided dimension – floors 14.7 cm; falf-frames 15.2 cm

Frames molded dimension – floors 32.2 cm; half-frames 20.4 cm

Plank thickness – 5.5 cm

Framing pattern – Alternating floors and not centered half-frames (overlapping) // 11 cm

Planking method – pM&T; diag. scarves

 $M&T - T 9.6 \times 1.3 \times 16.8 \text{ cm} // 7 \text{ cm}$ ; conic pegs

Hull shape – Flat florr, round turn of the bilge

Fasteners – Frames/keel: 4 floors fastened to the keel with bolts (some over scarves); floors/planks: vertical treenails and some external iton lost point nails

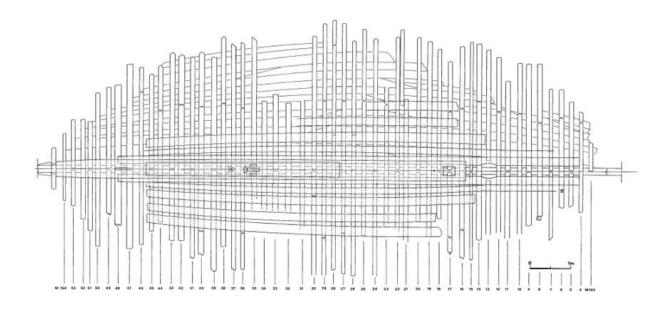
 $Keelson \, / \, Maststep - \, \, Yes$ 

Stringers - Yes

Taxa – Western Imperial; S.M. - Campanian; Built –?

Notes -

### St. Gervais 3



Chronology – 148 / 150

Preserved  $-14.7 \times 6.8 \text{ m}$ 

Length reconstructed – 16.87 m; Beam reconstructed – 7.38 m

 $Keel\ length-8\ m$ 

Keel sided dimension – 17 cm

Keel molded dimension – 18 cm

Frames sided dimension – 14-16 cm

Frames molded dimension – 13 cm

Plank thickness -3.5-4.5 cm

Framing pattern – Alternating floors and half-frames (overlapping); 28-30 cm

Planking method – pM&T, diag. scarves; pitched inside

M&T – T 7 x 0.7 x 13 cm // 12 cm; conic pegs inserted from inside

Hull shape – Flat floor, round turn of the bilge

Fasteners – floors/planks: pairs of treenails and copper nails @ extremities; frames/keel:

3 floors fastened to the keel w/ copper bolts (over scarves)

Keelson – large timber over sister timbers; notches for stanchions

Maststep – independent from keelson

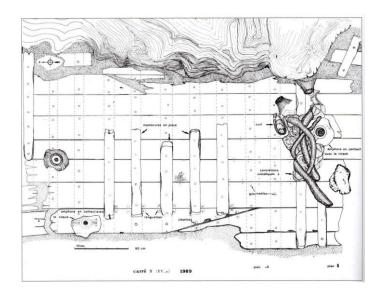
Stringers – closely spaced

Wales – connected to the planks

Taxa – Western Imperial; S.M. - ?; Built – ?

Notes – P.K.&R.: Western Imperial

# Port-Vendres 3



Chronology: 150 reserved – ? x ? m

Length reconstructed –? m; Beam reconstructed –? m

 $Keel\ length-?$ 

Keel sided dimension −? cm

Keel molded dimension − ? cm

Frames sided dimension -7.5-11 cm

Frames molded dimension – 8-13 cm

Plank thickness – 3-4 cm

Framing pattern - ? // 15-19 cm

Planking method – pM&T

M&T-T 5.8-7.4 x 1-1.3 x 13-15 cm // 8-15 cm; conic pegs

Hull shape −?

Fasteners – Floors/planks: lashed 2 external iron lost point nails

Keelson / Maststep - ?

 $Stringers-\ ?$ 

Taxa – ?; S.M. - Magnogreek-Massaliot; Built - ?

Notes –

## Monfalcone



Chronology 150 / 200

Preserved - 10.75 m x 3.8 m

Length reconstructed – ? m; Beam reconstructed – ? m

 $Keel\ length-10.75\ m$ 

Keel sided dimension – 15 cm

Keel molded dimension – 14 cm

Frames sided dimension – 8-11 cm

Frames molded dimension – 12-13 cm

Plank thickness – 4.5-5.5 cm

Framing pattern – Consecutive floor timbers // 16.5 cm

Planking method – pM&T

M&T - T? x.? x ? cm // 12 cm; conic pegs

Hull shape – Flat floor, round turn of the bilge

Fasteners – floor/planks: vertical treenails

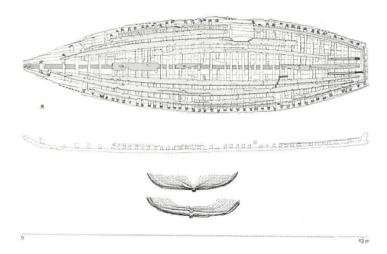
Keelson - 8.7 m notched over frames

Stringers - ?

Taxa - ?; S.M. - ?; Built - ?

Notes – P.K.&R.: Western Imperial

# Napoli C



Chronology - 150 / 250

Preserved  $-13.2 \times 3.7 \text{ m}$ 

Length reconstructed – ? m; Beam reconstructed – ? m

Keel length -12.15 m

Keel sided dimension – 12-14 cm

Keel molded dimension – 10-14.5 cm

Frames sided dimension – 6.9 cm

Frames molded dimension – 11 cm

Plank thickness – 3.6 cm

Framing pattern – Irregular alternating floors and half-frames (overlapping) // 14 cm

Planking method – pM&T; diag. scarves

 $M&T - T 6.2 \times 0.6 \times ? \text{ cm} // 6.5 \text{ cm}$ ; conic pegs

Hull shape – Flat floor, round turn of the bilge

Fasteners – Floors/planks: vertical treenails and external iron lost point nails

Keelson / Maststep - Not preserved

Stringers - Yes

Taxa – Western Imperial; S.M. - Campanian; Built – Napoli

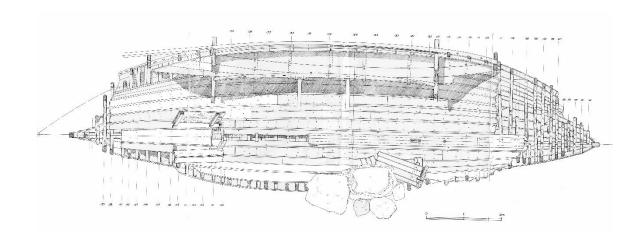
Notes –

#### Grado

Chronology – 150 / 200

```
Preserved – 13.1 x 6.1 m
Length reconstructed –? m; Beam reconstructed –? m
Keel length -9.5 \text{ m}
Keel sided dimension –? cm
Keel molded dimension −? cm
Frames sided dimension – ? cm
Frames molded dimension – ? cm
Plank thickness -2.5 - 4.5 cm
Framing pattern – Alternating asymmetric floors and half-frames (overlapping) //
14-17 cm
Planking method – pM&T; diag. scarves
M&T-T? X? x? cm // 7-8 cm; conic pegs
Hull shape – Flat floor, round turn of the bilge
Fasteners – Frames/keel: two floor timbers were connected to the keel by big
nails; floors/planks: vertical treenails and external iron and bronze lost point nails
Keelson / Maststep - Yes
Stringers - Yes
Taxa – Western Imperial; S.M. - ?; Built – ?
Notes –
```

### Anse des Laurons 2



Chronology 175 / 200

Preserved  $-13.3 \times 6 \text{ m}$ 

Length reconstructed – 15.11 m; Beam reconstructed – 4.96 m

Keel length – 8.6 m

Keel sided dimension – 12 cm

Keel molded dimension – 16 cm

Frames sided dimension – 7 cm

Frames molded dimension – 10 cm (floors) and 9 cm (half-frames)

Plank thickness -2.5 cm (garboard 4.5 cm)

Framing pattern – Alternating floors and half-frames (overlapping);

Planking method – pM&T, diag. scarves; pitched inside

M&T-T 6 x 1 x 12-13 cm // 12 cm; conic pegs inserted from inside

Hull shape – Flat floor, round turn of the bilge

Fasteners – frames/planks: pairs of treenails and copper nails @ garboards

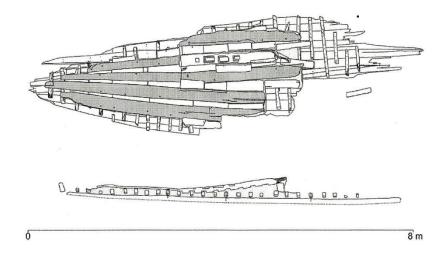
Keelson/Maststep - Yes

Stringers – closely spaced

Taxa – Western Imperial; S.M. - ?; Built – ?

Notes – P.K.&R.: Western Imperial.

# Napoli B



Chronology - 175 / 225

Preserved  $-8 \times 2 \text{ m}$ 

Length reconstructed – ? m; Beam reconstructed – ? m

Keel length -7

Keel sided dimension – 8-10 cm

Keel molded dimension – 7-11.3 cm

Frames sided dimension – 8 cm

Frames molded dimension – 8.7 cm

Plank thickness – 2.5 cm

Framing pattern – Alternating floors and half-frames (overlapping) // 18.3

Planking method – pM&T

 $M&T - T 6.6 \times 0.5 \times 10 \text{ cm} // ? \text{ Cm}; \text{ conic pegs}$ 

Hull shape – Flat floor, round turn of the bilge

Fasteners – frames/keel: 3 floors fastened to the keel with ion nails; floors/planks:

vertical treenails

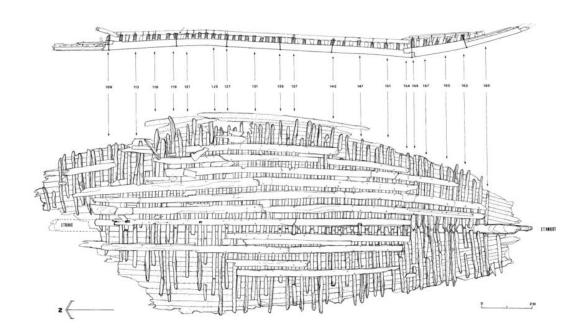
 $Keelson \, / \, Maststep - \, \, Preserved \,$ 

Stringers – Yes, 6

Taxa – Western Imperial; S.M. - Campanian; Built – Napoli

Notes –

#### **Bourse**



Chronology 180 / 220

Preserved  $-20 \times 7 \text{ m}$ 

Length reconstructed – 23 m; Beam reconstructed – 9 m

Keel length -12.2 m

Keel sided dimension – 17-28 cm

Keel molded dimension – 29 cm

Frames sided dimension – 8 cm

Frames molded dimension – 15 cm

Plank thickness – 6 cm

Framing pattern – Alternating floors and half-frames (overlapping) // 25 cm;

Planking method – pM&T, diag. scarves; pitched inside

pM&T – T  $6 \times 1 \times 10$  cm (T 12-13 cm long) // 20 cm; conic pegs inserted from inside and cylindrical pegs from the outside

Hull shape – Flat floor, round turn of the bilge

 $Fasteners-frames/keel:\ 8\ floors\ fastened\ to\ the\ keel\ w/\ copper\ bolts;\ floors/planks:$ 

 $treenails; \, Keelson-sister \, timbers$ 

Keelson – sister timbers / Maststep – not preserved

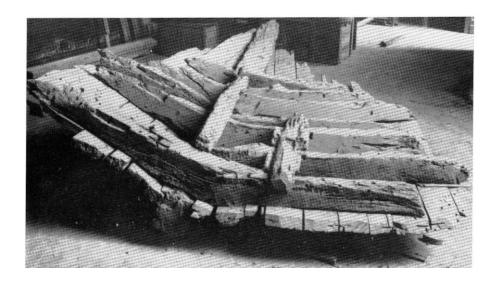
Stringers – closely spaced

Wales – connected to the planks

Taxa – Western Imperial; S.M. - ?; Built - ?

Notes – P.K.&R.: Shell-based, mixed construction.

## Musée des Docks



Chronology - 199 / 220

Preserved  $-3.6 \times 2.7 \text{ m}$ 

Length reconstructed – 17 m; Beam reconstructed – 7 m

Keel length −?

Keel sided dimension −? cm

Keel molded dimension − ? cm

Frames sided dimension – ? cm

Frames molded dimension – ? cm

Plank thickness – ? cm

Framing pattern – Alternating floors and half-frames (overlapping)

Planking method – pM&T; diag. scarves

M&T - T? X? x? cm // ? Cm; conic pegs

Hull shape – Flat floor

Fasteners – floors/planks: treenails

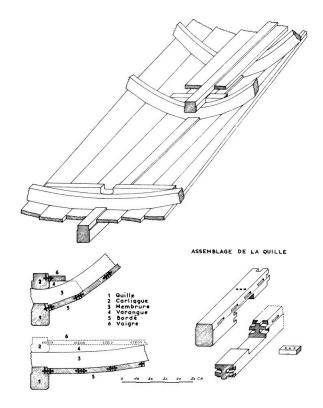
 $Keelson \, / \, Maststep \, - \, \, Not \, \, preserved$ 

Stringers - Yes

Taxa – Western Imperial; S.M. - ?; Built - ?

Notes -

#### Monaco



Chronology 175 / 250

Preserved  $-8.4 \times 1.2 \text{ m}$ 

Length reconstructed – 15 m

Beam reconstructed –?

Keel length −?

Keel sided dimension – 11-14 cm

Keel molded dimension – 16 cm

Frames sided dimension - 6.5 cm

Frames molded dimension – 11.5 cm

Plank thickness – 3-4 cm

Framing pattern – Possible alternating floors and half-frames (overlapping)

Planking method – pM&T, pitched inside

M&T-T 4-6 x 0.6 x ? (T 7-8 cm long) // 12.5 cm; conic pegs inserted from inside

Hull shape – Flat floor, round turn of the bilge

Fasteners – floors/planks: treenails; 1 frame bolted to the keel

Keelson – 15 x 8 cm

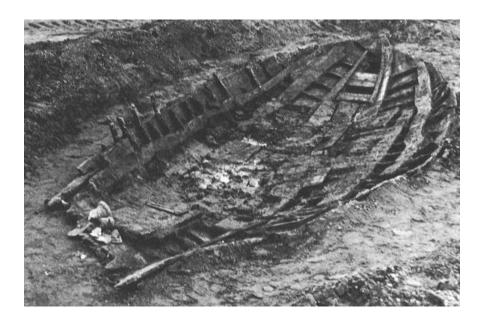
Maststep - ?

Stringers-?

Taxa - ?; S.M. - ?; Built - ?

Notes – P.K.&R.: Shell-based, shell-first

### Fiumicino 4



Chronology 200 / 300

Preserved – 8 x 2.8 m

Length reconstructed – 10 m; Beam reconstructed – m

Keel length -

Keel sided dimension - cm

Keel molded dimension - cm

Frames sided dimension – cm

Frames molded dimension – cm

Plank thickness – 2.5 cm

Framing pattern – Alternating floors and half-frames (overlapping); three floors

fastened to the keel w/ copper bolts (over scarves

Planking method – pM&T, diag. scarves

M&T-T x. x cm // ? cm; conic pegs// 27.5 cm

Hull shape – Flat floor, round turn of the bilge

Fasteners – Floors/planks: vertical treenails

Keelson / maststep - Yes

Stringers – Yes

Taxa – Western Imperial; S.M. - Latium; Built – Ostia-Claudius-Portus

Notes – P.K.&R.: Western Imperial

#### Isola Sacra I

?

Chronology – 200 / 299
Preserved – 12 x 4.88 m
Length reconstructed – ? m; Beam reconstructed – ? m
Keel length – 11.5
Keel sided dimension – 6-8 cm

Keel molded dimension – 11-12 cm

Reel moided dimension – 11-12 cm

Frames sided dimension – 6.4 cm

Frames molded dimension – 9.2 cm

Plank thickness – 2.75 cm

Framing pattern – Alternating floors and half-frames (overlapping); also off center HF  $\!\!\!// 17.7$  cm

Planking method -pM&T; diag. scarves

 $M&T - T 3.8-4.5 \times 0.3-0.5 \times 8 \text{ cm} // 9.3 \text{ cm}$ ; conic pegs

Hull shape – Flat floor, sharp turn of the bilge

Fasteners – Floors/planks: vertical treenails and copper nails

Keelson / Maststep - No

Stringers - Yes

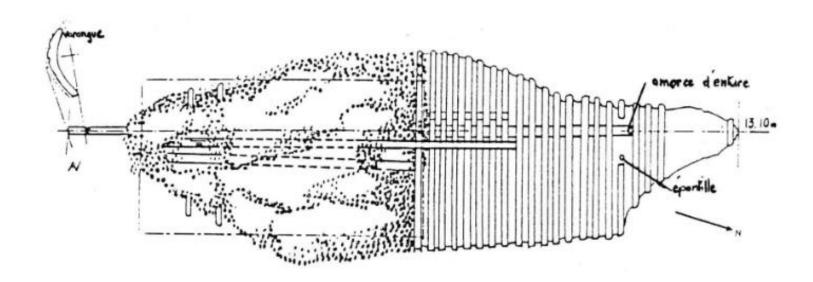
Taxa – Western Imperial; S.M. - Latium; Built – Ostia-Claudius-Portus

Notes – *Horeia* type

#### Isola Sacra II

```
Chronology – 200 / 299
Preserved – 14 m
Length reconstructed –? m; Beam reconstructed –? m
Keel length -?
Keel sided dimension −? cm
Keel molded dimension −? cm
Frames sided dimension – 7.4 cm
Frames molded dimension – 10.3 cm
Plank thickness – 30 cm
Framing pattern – Alternating floors and half-frames (overlapping) // 17.2 cm
Planking method – pM&T; diag. scarves
M&T - M 6.6 \times 0.5 - 0.9 \times ? \text{ cm} // 9.2 \text{ cm}
Hull shape – Undetermined
Fasteners – Floors/planks: vertical treenails and copper nails
Keelson / Maststep - ?
Stringers - Yes
Taxa – Western Imperial; S.M. - Latium; Built – Ostia-Claudius-Portus
Notes – Horeia type
```

## Anse des Laurons 1



Chronology - 200 / 300

Preserved  $-13.1 \times 4 \text{ m}$ 

Length reconstructed –? m; Beam reconstructed –? m

Keel length - ?

Keel sided dimension − ? cm

Keel molded dimension −? cm

Frames sided dimension – 10-18 cm

Frames molded dimension – 12-20 cm

Plank thickness – 4.7 cm (garboard)

Framing pattern – ? // 10-17 cm

Planking method – pM&T

M&T-T 7 x 0.6-0.8 x 13 cm // ? Cm; conic pegs

Hull shape – Flat floor

Fasteners - ?

 $Keelson \, / \, Maststep - \, \, Yes \,$ 

 $Stringers-\ ?$ 

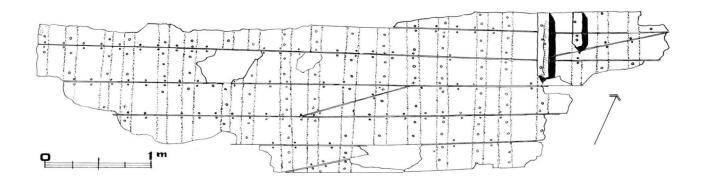
Taxa – Western Imperial; S.M. - ?; Built – ?

Notes – Ballast at stern

## Jules Verne 8

```
Chronology - 200/299
Preserved -? x? m
Length reconstructed – ? m; Beam reconstructed – ? m
Keel length −?
Keel sided dimension −? cm
Keel molded dimension −? cm
Frames sided dimension – ? cm
Frames molded dimension –? cm
Plank thickness – ? cm
Framing pattern -?
Planking method – pM&T
M&T - T ? X ? x ? cm // ? cm
Hull shape −?
Fasteners - ?
Keelson / Maststep - ?
Stringers - ?
Taxa - ?; S.M. - ?; Built – Marseille
Notes – Work ship; fishing
```

# Pomègues



Chronology - 250 / 300

Preserved  $-6 \times ? \text{ m}$ 

Length reconstructed – ? m; Beam reconstructed – ? m

Keel length −?

Keel sided dimension −? cm

Keel molded dimension −? cm

Frames sided dimension – 8 cm

Frames molded dimension – 15 cm

Plank thickness – 3-4 cm

Framing pattern – Alternating floors and half-frames (overlapping) // 12-15

Planking method – pM&T; diag. scarves

 $M&T - T 5-7 \times 0.7 \times 10 \text{ cm} // 10-12 \text{ cm}$ ; conic pegs

Hull shape –?

Fasteners – Floors/planks: vertical treenails

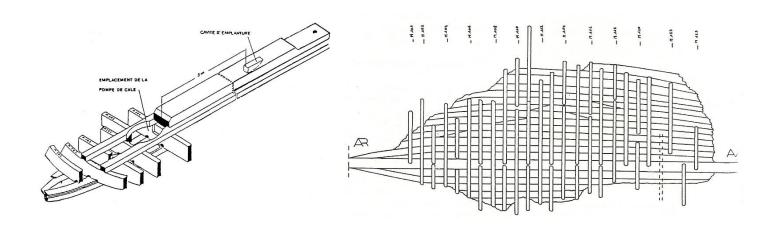
Keelson / Maststep - ?

Stringers – ?

Taxa – Western Imperial; S.M. - ?; Built – ?

Notes –

#### Anse des Laurons 3



Chronology - 275 / 300

Preserved – 9.67 x 4.5 m

Length reconstructed –? m; Beam reconstructed –? m

Keel length −?

Keel sided dimension – 17 cm

Keel molded dimension −? cm

Frames sided dimension – 8 cm

Frames molded dimension – 25 cm at keel

Plank thickness – 3 cm

Framing pattern – Alternating floors and half-frames (overlapping)

Planking method – pM&T; diag. scarves

 $M&T - T 7 \times 0.7 - 0.8 \times 13 \text{ cm} // ? \text{ Cm}; \text{ conic pegs}$ 

Hull shape – Flat bottom

Fasteners – Frames/keel: 3 floors fastened to the keel w/ copper/bronze (?) bolts;

floors/planks: vertical treenails and external iron lost point nails

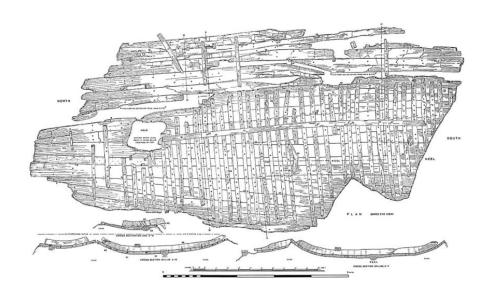
Keelson / Maststep - Yes

Stringers - Yes

Taxa – Western Imperial; S.M. - ?; Built – ?

Notes -

# County Hall



Chronology 275 / 325

Preserved – 13x5.5 m

Length reconstructed – 19 m; Beam reconstructed – 5 m

Keel length −?

Keel sided dimension – 21.5 cm

Keel molded dimension – 16.5 cm

Frames sided dimension – 11.4 cm

Frames molded dimension – 16.5 cm

Plank thickness -5-7.5 cm

Framing pattern – Unclear: short and long floors? Or flat frames curving upwards on alternated sides // 25-53 cm;

Planking method – pM&T, diag. scarves w/ iron nails

M&T-T 6.4 x .7 x 6.5 cm (T 12.7 cm long) // 12-18 cm; conic pegs inserted from inside

Hull shape – Flat floor, round turn of the bilge

Fasteners – floors/keel: none fastened; floor/planks: treenails

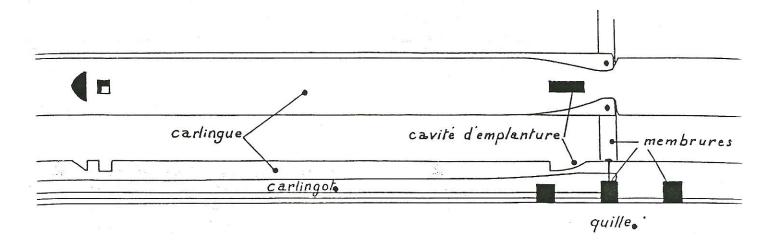
Keelson / Maststep – ?

Stringers – at least 2: 14 x 8.9 cm, fastened w/ iron nails

Taxa - ?; S.M. - ?; Built - ?

Notes – P.K.&R.: if the frames alternate curving upwards: romano-celtic tradition.

#### Anse des Laurons 4



Chronology - 275 / 325

Preserved  $-9.3 \times 2.55 \text{ m}$ 

Length reconstructed – ? m; Beam reconstructed – ? m

Keel length −?

Keel sided dimension – 8.5 cm

Keel molded dimension – 8.5 cm

Frames sided dimension – 8 cm

Frames molded dimension – 11-15 cm

Plank thickness – 3 cm

Framing pattern – Alternating floors and half-frames (overlapping)

Planking method – pM&T

M&T-T 6.5 x 0.6 x 9 cm // ? Cm; conic pegs

Hull shape – Flat bottom

Fasteners – Floors/planks: vertical treenails and copper nails

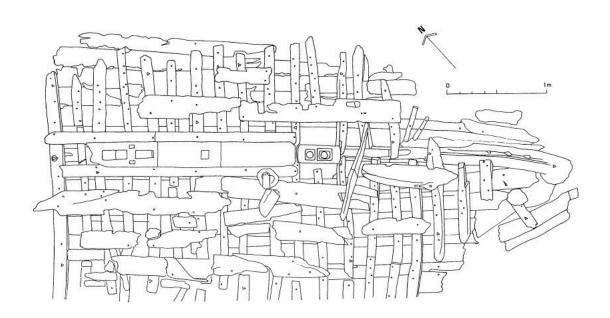
Keelson / Maststep - Yes

 $Stringers-\ Yes$ 

Taxa – Western Imperial; S.M. - ?; Built - ?

Notes – No notes

## Pointe de la Luque B



Chronology 300 / 400

Preserved – 8 x 5 m

Length reconstructed – 20 m; Beam reconstructed – 6 m

Keel length −?

Keel sided dimension – 13 cm

Keel molded dimension – 17 cm

Frames sided dimension – 13 cm

Frames molded dimension – 13 cm

Plank thickness – 3 cm (garboard 5.5 cm)

Framing pattern – Alternating floors and half-frames (overlapping) // 12-33 cm; 4 floors

fastened to the keel w/ iron bolts

Planking method – pM&T, diag. scarves

M&T-T 6 x 0.7 x 4 cm // 10-12 cm; conic pegs inserted from inside

Hull shape – Round floor, round turn of the bilge

Fasteners – frames/keel: yes, four iron bolts; frames/planks: vertical treenails

 $Keelson \, / \, Maststep - Yes$ 

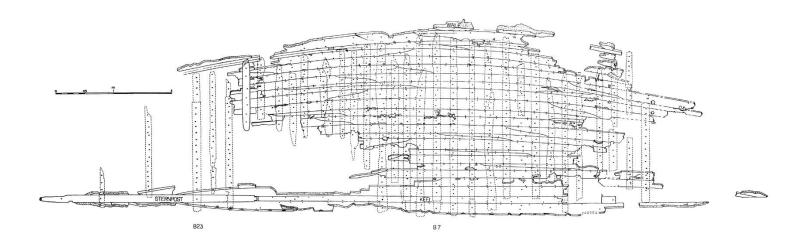
Stringers – Yes

Wales – connected to the planks

Taxa – Western Imperial; S.M. - ?; Built - ?

Notes – P.K.&R.: Western Imperial

### Yassiada 2



Chronology 300 / 350

Preserved  $-16 \times 5.2 \text{ m}$ 

Length reconstructed – 20 m; Beam reconstructed – 8 m

Keel length -

Keel sided dimension – 12.5 cm

Keel molded dimension – 22 cm

Frames sided dimension – 12-19 cm (half-frames 8-15 cm)

Frames molded dimension – 12.5 cm

Plank thickness – 4.2 cm (garboards 5.3 cm)

Framing pattern – Alternating floors and half-frames // 23-30 cm

Planking method – loose pM&T, "S-scarves"

 $M\&T-T\ 7\text{--}9\ x\ 0.7\ x\ 5\text{--}5.5\ cm\ (T\ 4.5\ x\ ?\ X\ 8.5\ cm)\ //\ 15\text{--}32\ cm;$  conic pegs

inserted from inside

Hull shape – Wine-glassed

Fasteners – floors/planks: treenails and iron nails in sensitive places; frames/keel: 4

floors fastened to the keel w/ iron bolts

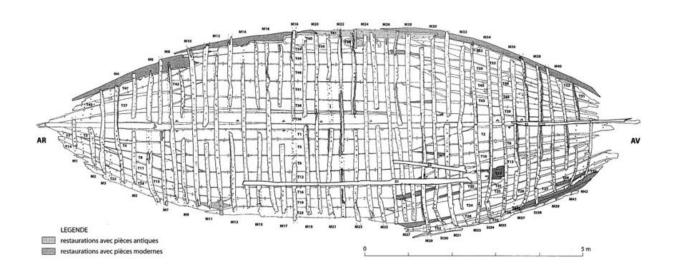
 $Keelson \ / \ Maststep-not\ preserved$ 

Stringers - ?

Taxa - ?; S.M. - ?; Built - ?

Notes – P.K.&R.: Shell-based, shell-first

#### Fiumicino 1



Chronology 350 / 450

Preserved – 13.8 x 4.6 m

Length reconstructed – 17.18 m; Beam reconstructed – 5.6 m

Keel length – 11.11 m

Keel sided dimension – 13 cm

Keel molded dimension – 17 cm

Frames sided dimension – 6-12 cm

Frames molded dimension – 8-18 cm

Plank thickness – 4.4 cm

Framing pattern – Alternating floors and half-frames // 12-30 cm

Planking method – loose pM&T, diag. scarves

M&T - T 7.4 x 0.7-1 x 4.5 cm (T 4.3 x .3-0.6 x 8-9 cm) // 17.5-76 cm; conic pegs

inserted from inside

Hull shape – Flat floor, round turn of the bilge

Fasteners – floors/planks: iron nails through treenails; frames/keel: 6 floors fastened to

the keel w/ iron bolts

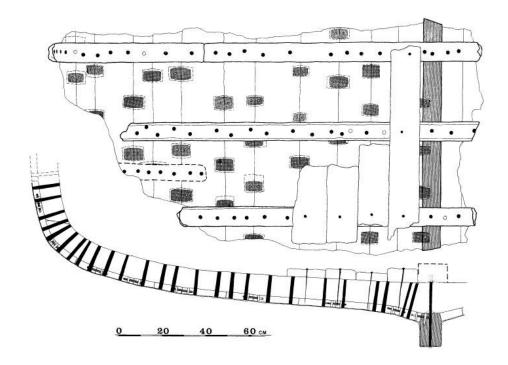
Keelson / Maststep - Yes

Stringers – not preserved

Taxa – Western Imperial; S.M. - Latium; Built – Ostia-Claudius-Portus

Notes – P.K.&R.: Shell-based, shell-first

#### **Dramont F**



Chronology 350 / 400

Preserved – 12 m

Length reconstructed –? m; Beam reconstructed –? m

Keel length - ?

Keel sided dimension – 10.5-9.5 cm

Keel molded dimension – 14.5 cm

Frames sided dimension – 5.5-10.5 cm

Frames molded dimension – 8.5-11 cm

Plank thickness – ? cm

Framing pattern – Alternating floors and half-frames // 37 cm

Planking method – loose pM&T

M&T-T 5-7 x .07 x 4 cm (T 3.5-5.5 x .5-0.6 x 6-7 cm) // 19.5-25 cm; conic pegs inserted from inside

Hull shape – Slightly wine-glassed, hard turn of the bilge

Fasteners – floors/planks: treenails; frames/keel: 1 floor fastened to the keel w/ iron bolt

Keelson / Maststep – not preserved

Stringers – ceiling

Taxa - ?; S.M. - ?; Built - ?

Notes – P.K.&R.: Western Imperial variation: shell-based, mixed construction, only studied 1.1x2.1 m

#### Fiumicino 3



Chronology 350 / 450

Preserved  $-5.5 \times 2.3 \text{ m}$ 

Length reconstructed – 14,18 m; Beam reconstructed –? m

Keel length -

Keel sided dimension – cm

Keel molded dimension - cm

Frames sided dimension – cm

Frames molded dimension - cm

Plank thickness – cm

Framing pattern – Alternating floors and half-frames (overlapping); three floors and half-frames fastened to the keel w/ copper bolts (over scarves)

Planking method – pM&T, diag. scarves

M&T-T x. x cm // 29 cm; conic pegs

Hull shape – Flat floor, round turn of the bilge

Fasteners – floors/planks: treenails

 $Keelson \ / \ mast step-preserved \ keelson$ 

Stringers - Yes

Taxa – Western Imperial; S.M. - Latium; Built – Ostia-Claudius-Portus

Notes – P.K.&R.: Western Imperial. River boat

## Fiumicino 2



```
Chronology 350 / 450
```

Preserved  $-14 \times 4.5 \text{ m}$ 

Length reconstructed – 19,18 m; Beam reconstructed –? m

Keel length –?

Keel sided dimension –? cm

Keel molded dimension –? cm

Frames sided dimension –? cm

Frames molded dimension – ? cm

Plank thickness -5 - 5.5 cm

Framing pattern – Alternating floors and half-frames (overlapping)

Planking method – pM&T, diag. scarves

M&T-T x. x cm // 42.3 cm; conic pegs

Hull shape – Flat floor, round turn of the bilge

Fasteners – frames/keel: some floors nailed to the keel; floors/planks: iron nails over treenails

Keelson -

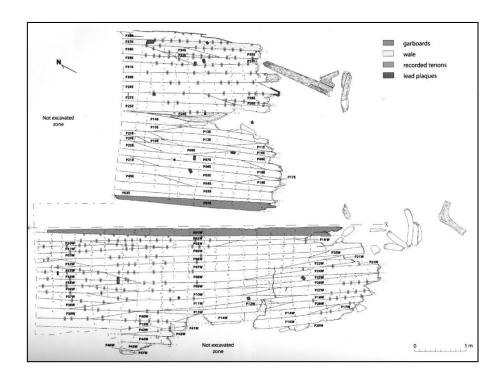
Maststep –

Stringers –

Taxa – Western Imperial; S.M. - Latium; Built – Ostia-Claudius-Portus

Notes – P.K.&R.: Western Imperial; Fiumicino 1 sistership

#### **Pakostane**



Chronology 375 / 425

Preserved – 11 x 7 m

Length reconstructed -15-20 m; Beam reconstructed - m

Keel length – Keel not preserved

Keel sided dimension – 13 cm

Keel molded dimension − ? cm

Frames sided dimension – 10.3 cm

Frames molded dimension – 9.8 cm

Plank thickness -2.6 cm

Framing pattern – Alternating floors and half-frames

Planking method – pM&T, diag. scarves

M&T-T 4.7 x 0.5 x 10 cm // 8.7 cm; conic pegs

Hull shape – Round floor and round turn of the bilge

Fasteners – floors/planks: treenails and some nails, both iron and copper alloy;

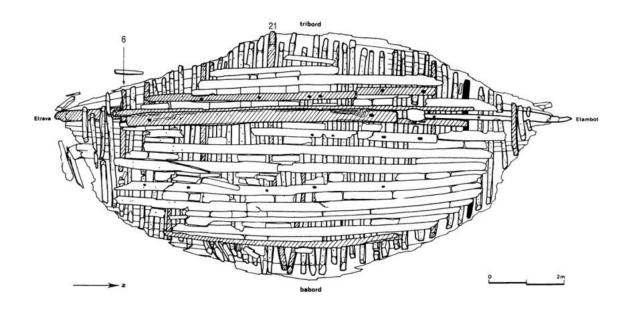
frames/keel: one floor timber bolted to the keel

Keelson / Maststep - Not preserved

Stringers-Yes

Taxa – Western Imperial; S.M. - ?; Built - ? Notes – Notes – P.K.&R.: Western Imperial

#### Port Vendres 1



Chronology 383 / 425

Preserved  $-13.9 \times 7.5 \text{ m}$ 

Length reconstructed – 16.41 m; Beam reconstructed – 8 m

Keel length – 13.9 m

Keel sided dimension – 28 cm

Keel molded dimension – 35 cm

Frames sided dimension – 13 cm

Frames molded dimension – 23 cm

Plank thickness – 4 cm (garboards 6 cm)

Framing pattern – Alternating floors and half-frames // 25 cm

Planking method – pM&T, diag. scarves

M&T-T 7 x ? x ? cm // 6-15 cm; conic pegs

Hull shape – Flat floor, round turn of the bilge

Fasteners – floors/planks: treenails; frames/keel: 8 floors fastened to the keel w/ iron bolts

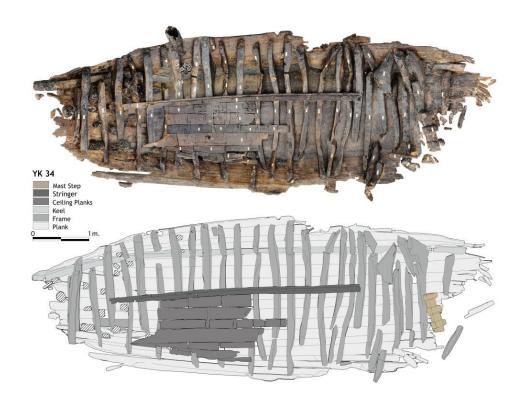
Keelson / Maststep - preserved

Stringers – closely spaced, plus ceiling

Taxa – Western Imperial; S.M. - ?; Built - ?

Notes – P.K.&R.: Western Imperial

# Yenikapi 34



Chronology 400 / 500

Preserved  $-7.6 \times 2.9 \text{ m}$ 

 $Length\ reconstructed - ?\ m;\ Beam\ reconstructed - ?\ m$ 

Keel length −?

Keel sided dimension − ? cm

Keel molded dimension −? cm

Frames sided dimension –? cm

Frames molded dimension – ? cm

Plank thickness – ? cm

Framing pattern – ?

Planking method – p and unpM&T

 $Hull\ shape-wine-glass$ 

Fasteners – floors/keel: iron nails; frames/planks: treenails

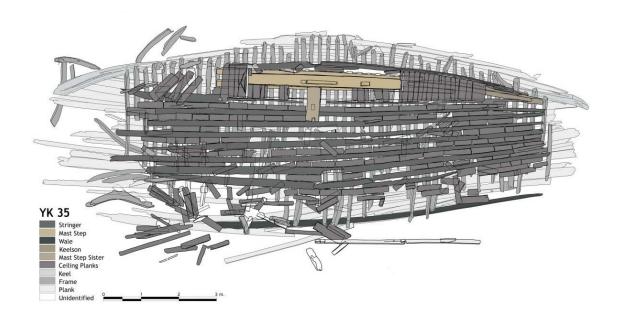
 $Keelson \ / \ Maststep - \ stemson$ 

Stringers - ceiling

Taxa - ?; S.M. - ?; Built - ?

Notes – merchantman

# Yenikapi 35



Chronology 400 / 500

Preserved  $-15 \times 5.2 \text{ m}$ 

Length reconstructed – ? m; Beam reconstructed – ? m

 $Keel\ length-?$ 

Keel sided dimension −? cm

Keel molded dimension − ? cm

Frames sided dimension – ? cm

Frames molded dimension – ? cm

Plank thickness − ? cm

Framing pattern –?

Planking method – unpM&T

Hull shape – wine-glassed

Fasteners – floors/keel: ?: frames/planks: treenails, copper nails and iron

nails

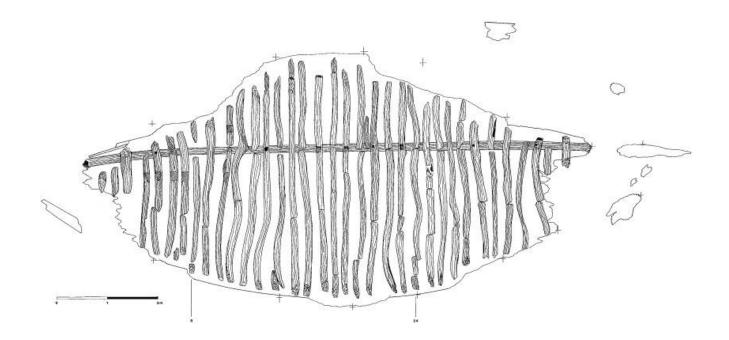
Keelson / Maststep – Maststep

Stringers – evenly spaced

Taxa - ?; S.M. - ?; Built - ?

Notes – merchantman

#### **Dramont E**



Chronology 425 / 455

Preserved  $-12.5 \times 5.5 \text{ m}$ 

Length reconstructed – 13.8 m; Beam reconstructed – 5.8 m

Keel length - 7.62 m

Keel sided dimension – 22 cm

Keel molded dimension – 30 cm

Frames sided dimension – 10-15 cm

Frames molded dimension – 10-18 cm

Plank thickness – 3-4 cm

Framing pattern – Alternating floors and half-frames (some overlap)  $/\!/$  27 cm

Planking method – pM&T, diag. scarves; pitched inside

M&T-T 6.5-7 x ? x ? cm (T 6 x 0.8-0.9 x 10 cm // 13-17 cm; conic pegs all 10 cm

inserted from the inside; some upper tenons were unpegged

Hull shape - Gently wine-glassed

Fasteners – floors/planks: treenails, ocasionally iron lost point nails; frames/keel: 5

floors fastened to the keel w/ iron bolts

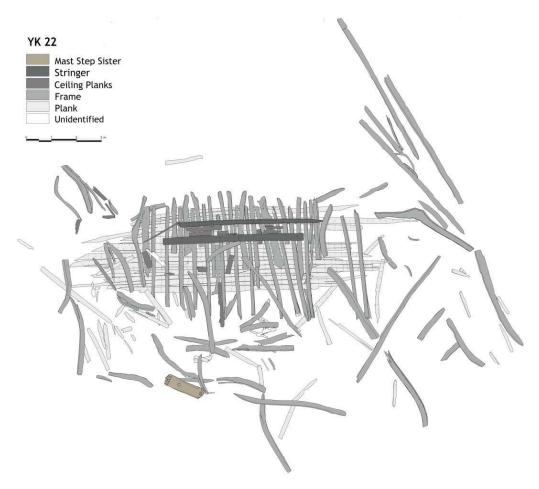
Keelson / Maststep - not preserved

Stringers-Yes

Taxa – Western Imperial; S.M. - ?; Built - ?

Notes – P.K.&R.: Shell-based; shell-first

# Yenikapi 22



Chronology 430 / 606 (C14)

 $Preserved - 20 \times 40 \text{ m}$ 

Length reconstructed – ? m; Beam reconstructed – ? m

Keel length −?

Keel sided dimension −? cm

Keel molded dimension −? cm

Frames sided dimension – 6 cm

Frames molded dimension – 8 cm

Plank thickness − ? cm

Framing pattern – ?

Planking method – unpM&T // 60-160 cm

 $Hull\ shape - ?$ 

Fasteners – floors/keel: ?: frames/planks: treenails and iron nails

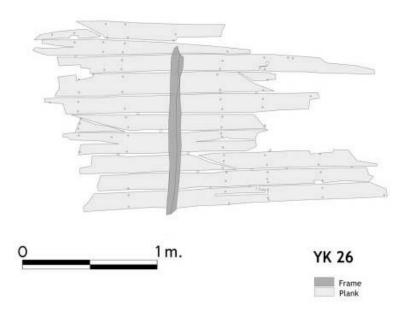
Keelson / Maststep – ?

Stringers-?

Taxa - ?; S.M. - ?; Built - ?

Notes – merchantman

## Yenikapi 26



Chronology 450 / 550

Preserved - x m

Length reconstructed – ? m; Beam reconstructed – ? m

Keel length -

Keel sided dimension −? cm

Keel molded dimension −? cm

Frames sided dimension –? cm

Frames molded dimension –? cm

Plank thickness − ? cm

Framing pattern –?

Planking method – unpM&T joints // 30 cm

 $Hull\ shape-?$ 

Fasteners – floors/planks: treenails and iron nails

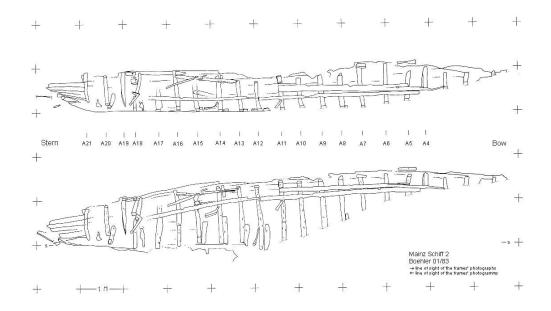
Keelson -

Maststep -

Stringers -

Taxa - ?; S.M. - ?; Built - ?

Notes – Possibly a small merchantman



Chronology - 287

Preserved − ? x ? m

Length reconstructed – ? m; Beam reconstructed – ? m

Keel length - ?

Keel sided dimension −? cm

Keel molded dimension –? cm

Frames sided dimension – ? cm

Frames molded dimension –? cm

Plank thickness - ? cm

Framing pattern –?

Planking method – pM&T

M&T - T ? X ? x ? cm // ? cm

Hull shape – Flat bottom, round turn of the bilge

Fasteners - ?

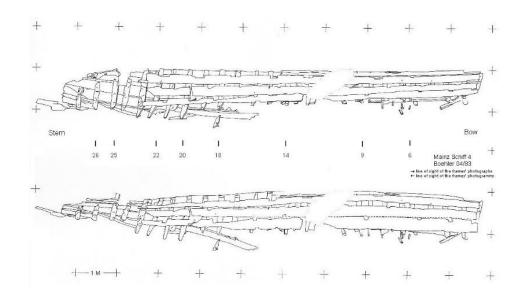
Keelson / Maststep - ?

Stringers – ?

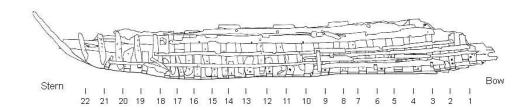
Taxa - ?; S.M. - ?; Built - ?

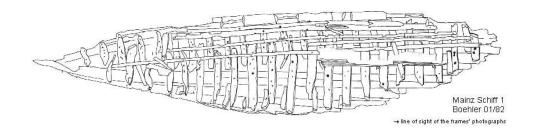
Notes -





```
Chronology 350
Preserved − ? x ? m
Length reconstructed – ? m; Beam reconstructed – ? m
Keel length −?
Keel sided dimension −? cm
Keel molded dimension − ? cm
Frames sided dimension – ? cm
Frames molded dimension – ? cm
Plank thickness – ? cm
Framing pattern -?
Planking method – pM&T
M&T - T ? X ? x ? cm // ? cm
Hull shape – Flat bottom, round turn of the Bilge
Fasteners - ?
Keelson / Maststep - ?
Stringers – ?
Taxa - ?; S.M. - ?; Built - ?
Notes –
```





Chronology 394

Preserved – ? x ? m

Length reconstructed – ? m; Beam reconstructed – ? m

 $Keel\ length-?$ 

Keel sided dimension −? cm

Keel molded dimension −? cm

Frames sided dimension – ? cm

Frames molded dimension – ? cm

Plank thickness - ? cm

Framing pattern -?

Planking method – pM&T

M&T - T ? X ? x ? cm // ? cm

Hull shape - Round

Fasteners - ?

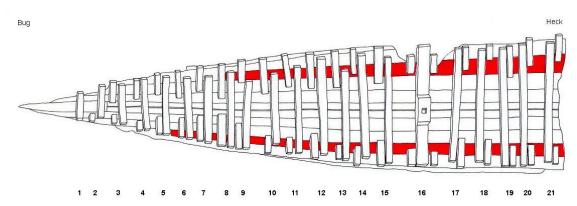
Keelson / Maststep - ?

Stringers – ?

Taxa - ?; S.M. - ?; Built – ?

Notes -

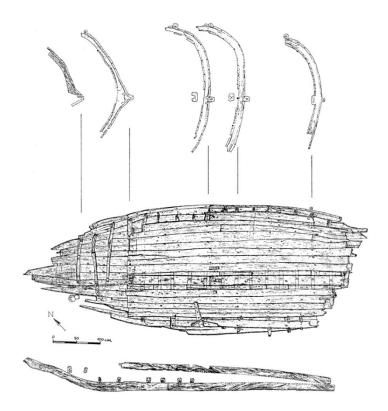




Mainz Schiff 5

Chronology 395 Preserved -? x? m Length reconstructed –? m; Beam reconstructed –? m Keel length -? Keel sided dimension −? cm Keel molded dimension − ? cm Frames sided dimension – ? cm Frames molded dimension – ? cm Plank thickness - ? cm Framing pattern -? Planking method – pM&T M&T - T ? X ? x ? cm // ? cmHull shape −? Fasteners - ?Keelson / Maststep - ? Stringers – ? Taxa - ?; S.M. - ?; Built - ? Notes -

### Parco di Teodorico



Chronology 475 / 525

Preserved  $-7.2 \times 2.75 \text{ m}$ 

Length reconstructed -9 m; Beam reconstructed -3.1 m

Keel length -3.5 m

Keel sided dimension – 11 cm

Keel molded dimension – 13-15 cm

Frames sided dimension – 7-9 cm

Frames molded dimension – 8-9 cm

Plank thickness -2.5-3 cm

Framing pattern –floors // 20-30 cm and high framing timbers

Planking method – unpegged M&T widely spaced, garboard nailed to the keel;

M&T - T 4.5 x ? x ? cm // 84 cm

Hull shape – Gently round floor, round turn of the bilge

Fasteners – floors/planks: iron nails and treenails; frames/keel: some floors nailed to the keel

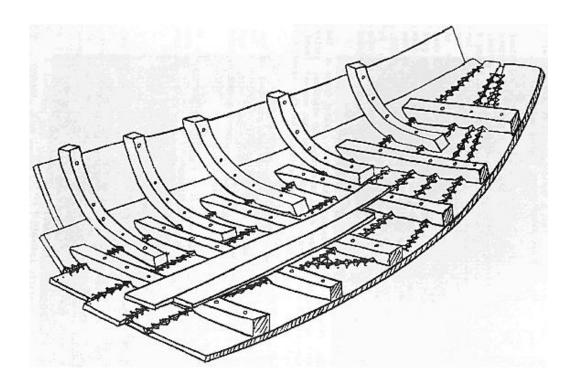
Keelson / Maststep – Yes

Stringers – nailed ceiling

Taxa - ?; S.M. - ?; Built - ?

Notes – P.K.&R.: Mixed

## Cervia



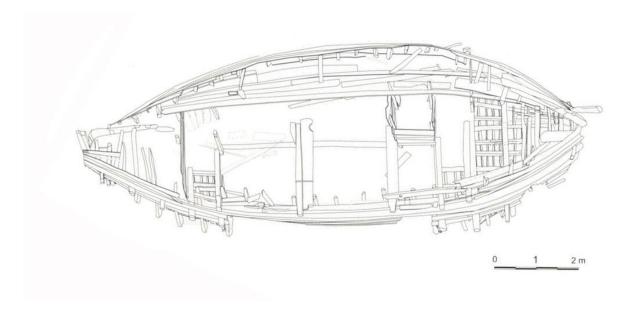
```
Chronology - 500
Preserved – ? x ? m
Length reconstructed – ? m; Beam reconstructed – ? m
Keel length −?
Keel sided dimension − ? cm
Keel molded dimension − ? cm
Frames sided dimension – ? cm
Frames molded dimension – ? cm
Plank thickness – ? cm
Framing pattern -?
Planking method – pM&T
M&T - T ? X ? x ? cm // ? cm
Hull shape −?
Fasteners - ?
Keelson / Maststep - ?
Stringers – ?
Taxa - ?; S.M. - ?; Built - ?
Notes -
```

### Pisa D

Chronology 500 - 700

Taxa - ?; S.M. - ?; Built - ?

Notes -



Preserved – 14 x 6 m

Length reconstructed – ? m; Beam reconstructed – ? m

Keel length – ?

Keel sided dimension – ? cm

Keel molded dimension – ? cm

Frames sided dimension – ? cm

Frames molded dimension – ? cm

Plank thickness – ? cm

Framing pattern – ?

Planking method – Planks on frames

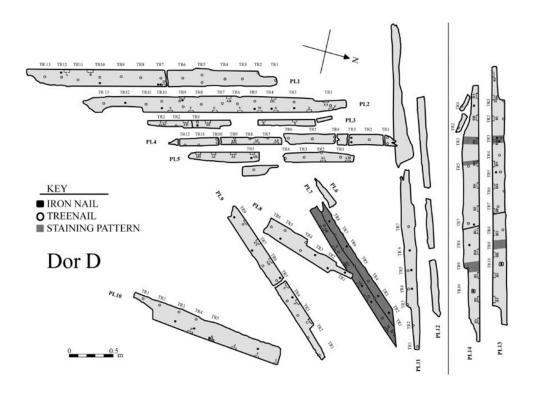
Hull shape – ?

Fasteners – frames/planks: iron nails

Keelson / Maststep – ?

Stringers – ?

### Dor D



Chronology 539 / 621

Preserved – 4 x 6 m

Length reconstructed – ? m; Beam reconstructed – ? m

Keel length - ?

Keel sided dimension − ? cm

Keel molded dimension −? cm

Frames sided dimension -10-11 cm

Frames molded dimension – ? cm

Plank thickness -3 cm

Framing pattern – ? // 13 cm

Planking method – unpegged M&T; diag. scarves

M&T-T 3.5 x 0.5 x 6.7 cm // 21.1 cm

Hull shape –?

Fasteners – floors/planks: treenails and nails

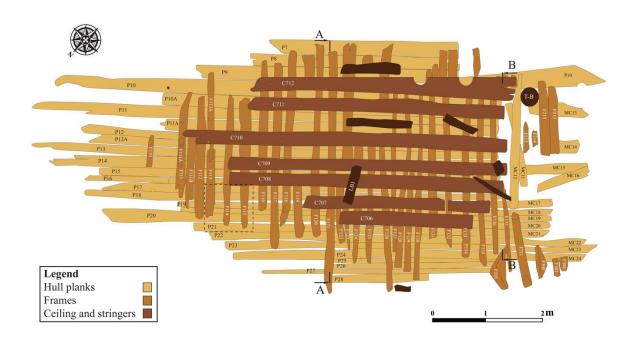
 $Keelson \ / \ Maststep-not\ preserved$ 

Stringers – not preserved

Taxa - ?; S.M. - ?; Built - ?

Notes – P.K.&R.: mixed construction; ballast

#### Dor 2006



Chronology – 550 / 625

Preserved  $-10.5 \times 4.5 \text{ m}$ 

Length reconstructed – 25 m; Beam reconstructed – 7.5 m

Keel length - ?

Keel sided dimension −? cm

Keel molded dimension − ? cm

Frames sided dimension – 9-16 cm

Frames molded dimension – 8.5-18.5 cm

Plank thickness – 2-4 cm

Framing pattern – The floor timbers (and futtocks) alternated with half-frames extending beyond the floor timber/futtock joints  $/\!/$  26cm

Planking method – Planks on frames; unpM&T on lower planks // 1.51 m center to center

 $M&T - M 3.8-6.3 \times 0.5-0.6 \times 2.4-3.5 \text{ cm} // 1.45 \text{ ; } T 2.6-3.2 \times 0.4-0.5$ 

 $Hull\ shape-?$ 

Fasteners – Frames/planks: iron nails and treenails

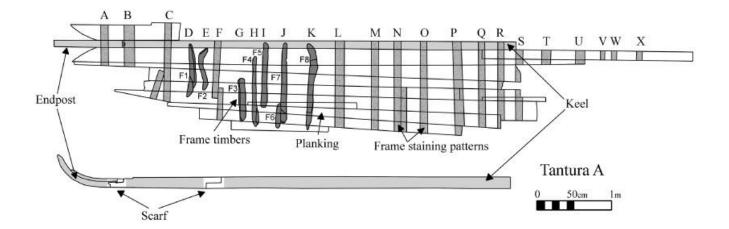
 $Keelson \, / \, Maststep - \, \, Not \, preserved$ 

Stringers – Yes and ceiling

Taxa - ?; S.M. - ?; Built - ?

Notes -

### Tantura A



Chronology 575 / 625

Preserved  $-9 \times 1.75 \text{ m}$ 

Length reconstructed – 12 m; Beam reconstructed – 4 m

Keel length – 5.2 m preserved

Keel sided dimension – 11 cm

Keel molded dimension – 18 cm

Frames sided dimension – 9 cm

Frames molded dimension – 9.5 cm

Plank thickness – 2.5 cm

Framing pattern –floors nailed to the keel and futtocks // 32.4 cm

Planking method – planks on frames

Hull shape – Flat floor, round turn of the bilge

Fasteners – floors/planks: iron nails; floors/keel: iron nails

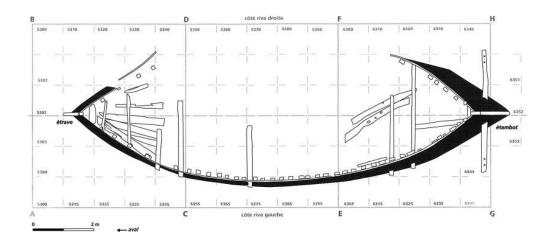
 $Keelson \ / \ Maststep-not\ preserved$ 

Stringers – not preserved

Taxa - ?; S.M. - ?; Built - ?

Notes – P.K.&R.: Transitional. First eastern evidence true planks on frames

#### Port Berteau 2



Chronology 599 / 600

Preserved – 13.1 x 4 m

Length reconstructed – 14.6 m; Beam reconstructed – 4.8 m

Keel length – 10.8 m

Keel sided dimension – 12 cm

Keel molded dimension – 15 cm

Frames sided dimension – 10 cm

Frames molded dimension – 13 cm

Plank thickness – 3 cm

Framing pattern – Floors and futtocks // 10-20 cm

Planking method – Planks on frames

Hull shape – Flat floor, round turn of the bilge

Fasteners – Floors/planks: treenails, nails on hoods;

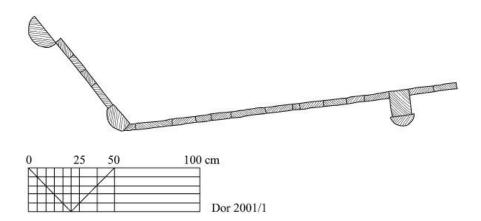
Keelson/maststep - Not preserved

Stringers – Not preserved

Taxa - ?; S.M. - ?; Built - ?

Notes – Frame-based

#### Dor 2001/1



Chronology 500 / 535

Preserved – 11.5 x 4.5 m

Length reconstructed – 16.9 m; Beam reconstructed – 5.4 m

Keel length −?

Keel sided dimension – 11 cm + false keel 11-13 cm

Keel molded dimension – 15 cm + false keel 5-9 cm

Frames sided dimension -7.5-9 cm

Frames molded dimension – 8.5-12 cm

Plank thickness -2-3.3 cm

Framing pattern – Alternating floors and angular half-frames, plus extending futtocks, some connected to the floors; // 24 cm

Planking method – planks on frames; but joints; calked

Hull shape – Flat floor, angular turn of the bilge

Fasteners – floors/keel: almost all nailed; frames/planks: nailed

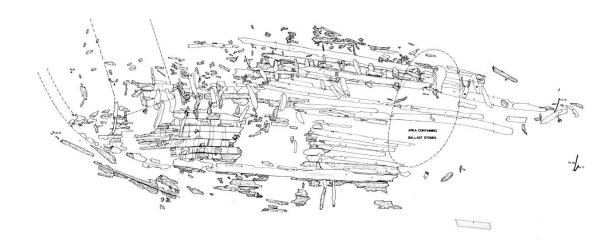
Keelson / Maststep - maststep preserved

Stringers-Yes

Taxa - ?; S.M. - ?; Built - ?

Notes – P.K.&R.: Possibly Egyptian; no keelson documented, a longitudinal piece could be part of it

#### Yassiada 1



Chronology 600 / 650

Preserved  $-15 \times 6.3 \text{ m}$ 

Length reconstructed – 20.52 m; Beam reconstructed – 5.2 m

Keel length −?

Keel sided dimension – 22 cm

Keel molded dimension – 35.5 cm + false keel 4.5 cm

Frames sided dimension – 14 cm

Frames molded dimension – 14 cm

Plank thickness -3.5-4.2 cm

Framing pattern – Alternating long and short floors and half-

frames, all w/ futtocks // 30-35 cm

Planking method – unpM&T first 16 strakes

 $M&T - M 5 \times 0.5 \times 3.5 \text{ cm}$  (T 3 x 0.5 x 7 cm) // 17-85 cm

Hull shape – wine-glassed, round turn of the bilge

Fasteners – floors/planks: iron nails, spikes and bolts; frames/keel:

1 in 4 frames bolted. Almost others nailed

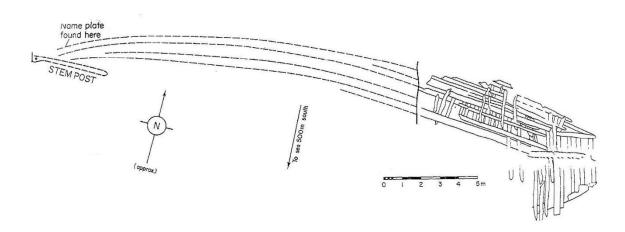
Keelson / Maststep – Yes, not preserved

Stringers - ?

Taxa - ?; S.M. - ?; Built - ?

Notes – P.K.&R.: Mixed

# Pantano Longarini



Chronology 600 / 650

Preserved – 9.1 m

Length reconstructed – 31.5 m; Beam reconstructed – 10.25 m

Keel length −?

Keel sided dimension – 40 cm

Keel molded dimension – 45 cm

Frames sided dimension – 18

Frames molded dimension – 25 cm

Plank thickness – 5 cm

Framing pattern – Alternating floors and half-frames // 35 cm

Planking method – loose unpM&T, diagonal, S and Z scarves

M&T - T ? X ? x ? cm // 100 cm

Hull shape – Flat floor, round turn of the bilge

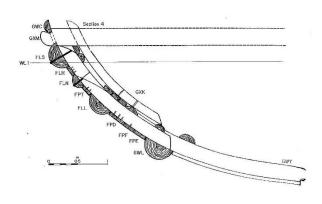
Fasteners – floors/planks: iron nails

 $Keelson \, / \, Mast step - \, ?$ 

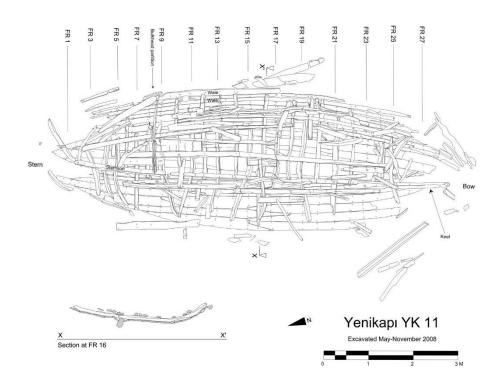
Stringers-?

Taxa - ?; S.M. - ?; Built - ?

Notes – P.K.&R.: Mixed



## Yenikapi 11



Chronology 600 / 650

Preserved  $-9 \times 3 \text{ m}$ 

Length reconstructed – 11.2 m; Beam reconstructed – 3.8 m

Keel length −?

Keel sided dimension – 10.6 cm

Keel molded dimension – 19 cm

Frames sided dimension – 9 cm

Frames molded dimension – 10 cm

Plank thickness – 2-2.5 cm

Framing pattern – floor timbers and paired half-frames (overlapping) // 31 cm

Planking method – unpM&T // 45 cm

Hull shape – Flat floor, round turn of the bilge

Fasteners – frames/keel: iron spike; Frames/planks: iron nails

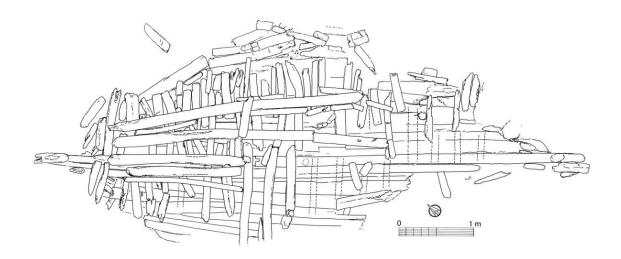
Keelson / Maststep – sternson bolted to the keel

Stringers – evenly spaced

Taxa - ?; S.M. - ?; Built - ?

Notes – Possibly a small merchantman

### Tantura E



Chronology 600 / 800

Preserved  $-7.6 \times 3.1 \text{ m}$ 

Length reconstructed – 12.5 m; Beam reconstructed – 4 m

Keel length – 7.6 m

Keel sided dimension – 10 cm

Keel molded dimension – 17 cm + false keel 4.5 cm

Frames sided dimension – 10 cm

Frames molded dimension – 12 cm

Plank thickness – 2.2-2.8 cm

Framing pattern – Alternating floors and half-frames w/ futtocks //26 cm

Planking method – planks on frames, but-joined

Hull shape – Flat floor, sharp turn of the bilge

Fasteners – floors/planks: nailed; floors/keel: almost all nailed

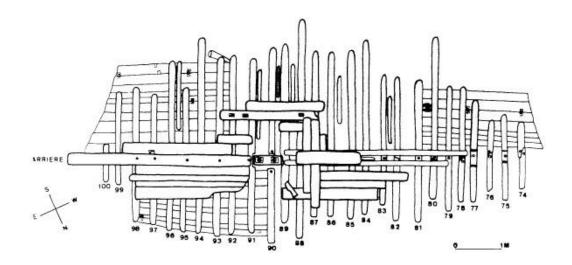
 $Keelson \ / \ Maststep - one \ central \ timber, \ no \ maststep$ 

Stringers-Yes

Taxa - ?; S.M. - ?; Built - ?

Notes – P.K.&R.: Frame-based, frame-first

#### St. Gervais 2



Chronology 650 / 700

Preserved  $-9.5 \times 4.5 \text{ m}$ 

Length reconstructed – 15-18 m; Beam reconstructed – ? m

Keel length – 3.9 m preserved

Keel sided dimension – 9-15 cm

Keel molded dimension – 20-24 cm

Frames sided dimension – floors 12-20 cm; half-fr. 10-15 cm

Frames molded dimension – floors 22-40 cm; half-fr. 10-27 cm

Plank thickness – 2.5-3 cm (garboard 4 cm)

Framing pattern – Alternating floors and half-frames nailed to each other in the center // av. 25 cm

Planking method – spaced unpegged M&T, empty mortises

M&T - T ? X ? x 7 cm (T 2.8 x ? x 8.8 cm) // 100 cm

Hull shape – wine-glassed, round turn of the bilge, straight sides

Fasteners – almost floors fastened to the keel; floors/planks: nails and treenails; keel/after keelson: bolted

Keelson / Maststep – central timber 4 m preserved, s/m: 32/20cm, over sister timbers s/m: 9/9 cm; aft timber s/m: 21-40 cm, over the floors

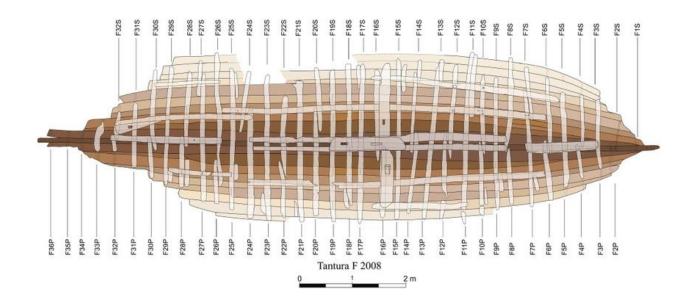
Stringers –

Wales – connected to the frames

Taxa - ?; S.M. - ?; Built - ?

Notes – P.K.&R.: frame-based, frame-first

#### Tantura F



Chronology 650 / 700

Preserved  $-12 \times 4 \text{ m}$ 

Length reconstructed – 15.7 m; Beam reconstructed – 5.2 m

 $Keel\ length-?$ 

Keel sided dimension – 10.4 cm

Keel molded dimension – 12-16.8 cm

Frames sided dimension – 9.5 cm

Frames molded dimension – 12 cm

Plank thickness – 2.5 cm

Framing pattern – Alternating floors and half-frames w/ futtocks

Planking method – planks on frames, butt-joined

Hull shape – Flat floor, round turn of the bilge

Fasteners – floors/planks: iron nails; floors/keel: almost all w/ nails

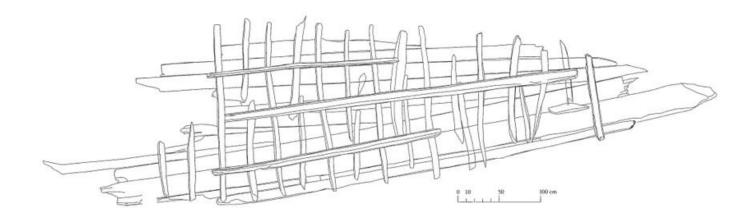
 $Keelson \ / \ Maststep-Yes, \ preserved$ 

Stringers - Yes

Taxa - ?; S.M. - ?; Built - ?

Notes – P.K.&R.: frame-based, frame-first

## Yenikapi 17



Chronology 652 / 870 (C14)

Preserved – 8.2 x 2.25 m

Length reconstructed – ? m; Beam reconstructed – ? m

Keel length – not preserved

Keel sided dimension – not preserved

Keel molded dimension – not preserved

Frames sided dimension – 6 cm

Frames molded dimension – 8 cm

Plank thickness – ? cm

Framing pattern – Alternating floors and half-frames (overlapping)

Planking method – planks on frames

Hull shape −?

Fasteners – floors/keel: ?: frames/planks: iron nails

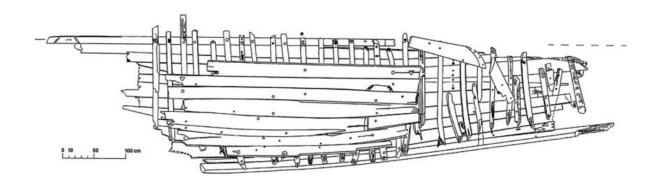
Keelson / Maststep − ?

Stringers – two, half logs

Wales – connected to the frames

Taxa - ?; S.M. - ?; Built - ?

Notes – merchantman



Chronology 668 / 987 (C14)

Preserved – 9.12 x 2.28 m

Length reconstructed –? m; Beam reconstructed –? m

Keel length - ?

Keel sided dimension − ? cm

Keel molded dimension − ? cm

Frames sided dimension – ? cm

Frames molded dimension –? cm

Plank thickness – ? cm

Framing pattern – floors and futtocks

Planking method – coaks // ? Cm up to the first wale

 $Hull\ shape-?$ 

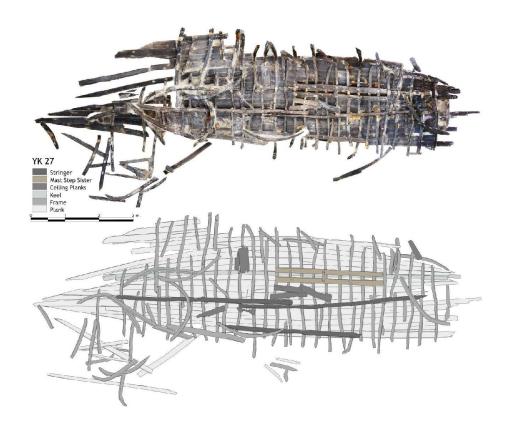
Fasteners – floors/planks: treenails and iron nails

 $Keelson \ / \ Maststep-not\ preserved$ 

Stringers – thick ceiling 2-4 cm

Taxa - ?; S.M. - ?; Built - ?

 $Notes-Possibly\ a\ middle\text{-}sized\ merchantman$ 



Chronology 672 / 869 (C14)

Preserved – 12 x 4.3 m

Length reconstructed – ? m; Beam reconstructed – ? m

Keel length −?

Keel sided dimension –? cm

Keel molded dimension −? cm

Frames sided dimension - ? cm

Frames molded dimension – ? cm

Plank thickness − ? cm

Framing pattern – floors and futtocks

 $Planking\ method-planks\ on\ frames$ 

 $Hull\ shape-?$ 

Fasteners – floors/keel: ?: frames/planks: iron nails

Keelson / Maststep – ?

Stringers – three

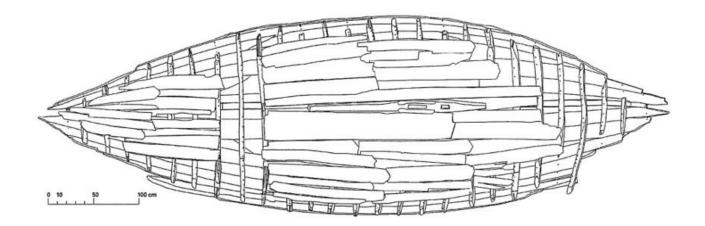
Taxa - ?; S.M. - ?; Built - ?

Notes – merchantman

Possibly part of Yenikapi 27



```
Chronology 672 / 869 (C14)
Preserved – 7 x 4 m
Length reconstructed – ? m; Beam reconstructed – ? m
Keel length -?
Keel sided dimension −? cm
Keel molded dimension –? cm
Frames sided dimension – ? cm
Frames molded dimension – ? cm
Plank thickness − ? cm
Framing pattern – floors and futtocks
Planking method – planks on frames
Hull shape −?
Fasteners – floors/keel: ?: frames/planks: iron nails
Keelson / Maststep − ?
Stringers-three \\
Taxa - ?; S.M. - ?; Built - ?
Notes – merchantman
```



Chronology 672 / 876 (C14)

Preserved  $-7 \times 2.3 \text{ m}$ 

Length reconstructed – 9.6 m; Beam reconstructed – 2.6 m

Keel length - ?

Keel sided dimension −? cm

Keel molded dimension −? cm

Frames sided dimension – ? cm

Frames molded dimension – ? cm

Plank thickness − ? cm

Framing pattern – floor timbers and futtocks aligned

Planking method – coaks // ? cm

Hull shape – Flat floor, round turn of the bilge

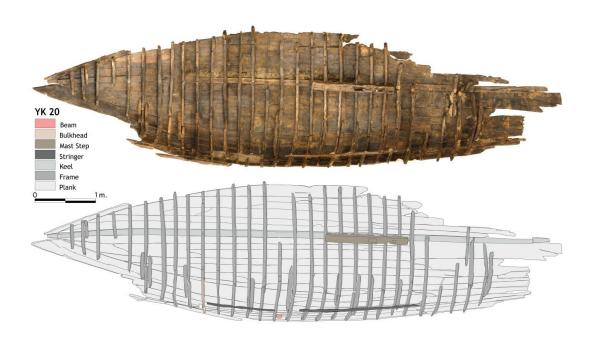
Fasteners – Frames/planks: treenails and iron nails

Keelson / Maststep - maststep on the center of the keel

Stringers – nailed ceiling

Taxa - ?; S.M. - ?; Built - ?

Notes – Possibly a small merchantman



Chronology 687 / 975 (C14)

Preserved  $-8.76 \times 2.25 \text{ m}$ 

Length reconstructed – ? m; Beam reconstructed – ? m

 $Keel\ length-?$ 

Keel sided dimension −? cm

Keel molded dimension −? cm

Frames sided dimension – ? cm

Frames molded dimension –? cm

Plank thickness – ? cm

Framing pattern – floor timbers and futtocks aligned

Planking method – coaks // ? Cm below the first wale

Hull shape – Flat floor, round turn of the bilge

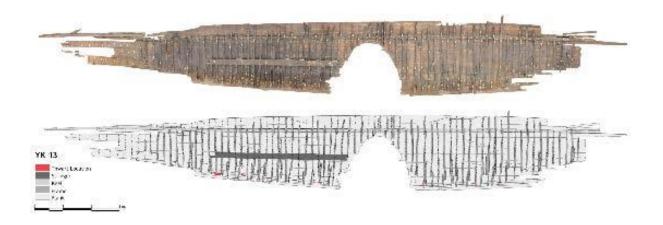
Fasteners – Frames/planks: treenails and iron nails

Keelson / Maststep – maststep on the center of the keel

Stringers – one nailed ceiling plank

Taxa - ?; S.M. - ?; Built - ?

Notes – Possibly a small merchantman



Chronology 690 / 890 (C14)

Preserved – 20.8 x 2.8 m

Length reconstructed - ? m; Beam reconstructed - ? m

 $Keel\ length-?$ 

Keel sided dimension −? cm

Keel molded dimension − ? cm

Frames sided dimension –? cm

Frames molded dimension – ? cm

Plank thickness – ? cm

Framing pattern – floors and half-frames

Planking method – coaks // ? cm

Hull shape – Flat floor, round turn of the bilge

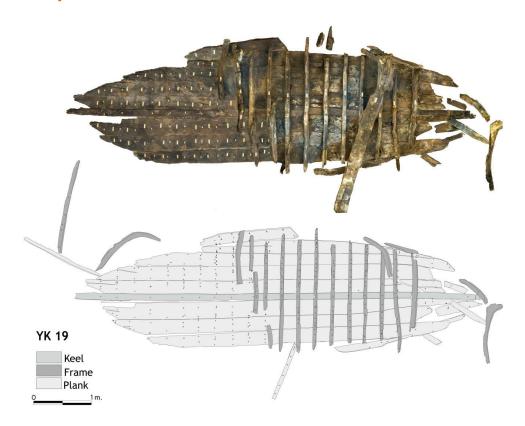
Fasteners - ?

Keelson / Maststep – portion of a keelson

Stringers – one and two wales

Taxa - ?; S.M. - ?; Built - ?

Notes – galley



Chronology 700 / 750

Preserved  $-7.325 \times 2.5 \text{ m}$ 

 $Length\ reconstructed - ?\ m;\ Beam\ reconstructed - ?\ m$ 

Keel length –?

Keel sided dimension −? cm

 $Keel\ molded\ dimension-?\ cm$ 

Frames sided dimension – ? cm

Frames molded dimension –? cm

Plank thickness – ? cm

Framing pattern – floor timbers and futtocks aligned

Planking method – coaks // ? cm

Hull shape – Flat floor, round turn of the bilge

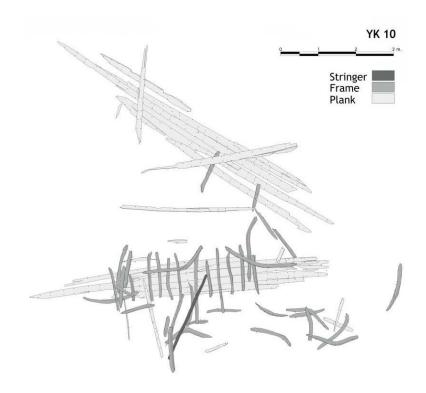
 $Fasteners-Frames/planks:\ ?$ 

Keelson / Maststep - maststep on the center of the keel

Stringers – one nailed ceiling plank

Taxa - ?; S.M. - ?; Built - ?

Notes – Possibly a small merchantman



Chronology 700 / 800

 $Preserved - 10 \times 10 \text{ m}$ 

Length reconstructed – ? m; Beam reconstructed – ? m

Keel length −?

Keel sided dimension − ? cm

Keel molded dimension − ? cm

Frames sided dimension – ? cm

Frames molded dimension – ? cm

Plank thickness − ? cm

Framing pattern – floors and futtocks

Planking method – planks on frames (diagonal scarves)

Hull shape – flat floor, round turn of the bilge

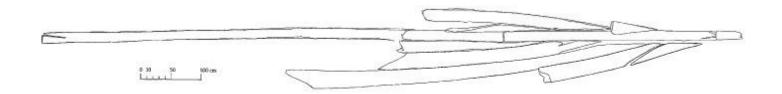
Fasteners – floors/planks: ?

 $Keelson \ / \ Maststep-not \ preserved$ 

Stringers – two preserved

Taxa - ?; S.M. - ?; Built - ?

Notes – Possibly a middle-sized merchantman



Chronology 700 / 800

Preserved – 11.45 x 1.3 m

Length reconstructed – ? m; Beam reconstructed – ? m

Keel length -7.55 m preserved (keel and post)

Keel sided dimension − ? cm

Keel molded dimension − ? cm

Frames sided dimension – ? cm

Frames molded dimension – ? cm

Plank thickness -2.3 cm

Framing pattern -?

Planking method −?

Hull shape −?

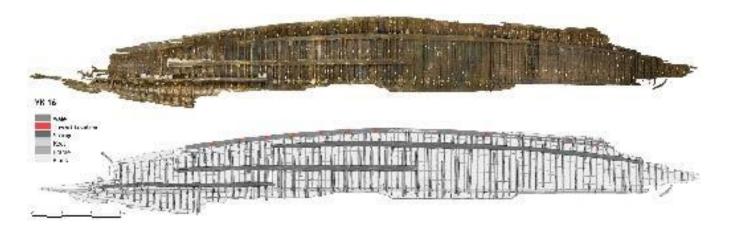
Fasteners – floors/Keel: some floors fastened w/ iron nails; frames/planks: iron nails

Keelson / Maststep – not preserved

Stringers – not preserved

Taxa - ?; S.M. - ?; Built - ?

Notes – merchantman



Chronology 720 / 890 (C14)

Preserved  $-22.5 \times 2.4 \text{ m}$ 

Length reconstructed – ? m; Beam reconstructed – ? m

Keel length −?

Keel sided dimension −? cm

Keel molded dimension −? cm

Frames sided dimension –? cm

Frames molded dimension –? cm

Plank thickness − ? cm

Framing pattern -?

Planking method – coaks // 70-200 cm

Hull shape – Flat floor, round turn of the bilge

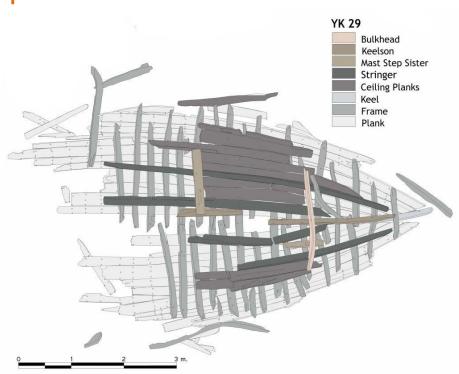
Fasteners - ?

Keelson / Maststep −?

Stringers - ?

Taxa - ?; S.M. - ?; Built - ?

Notes – galley



Chronology 750 / 850

Preserved  $-7.9 \times 4.5 \text{ m}$ 

Length reconstructed – ? m; Beam reconstructed – ? m

Keel length −?

Keel sided dimension − ? cm

Keel molded dimension −? cm

Frames sided dimension – ? cm

Frames molded dimension – ? cm

Plank thickness − ? cm

Framing pattern – Alternating floors and half-frames

Planking method – planks on frames

 $Hull\ shape-?$ 

Fasteners – floors/keel: ; frames/planks: iron nails

 $Keelson \, / \, Maststep - \, \, ?$ 

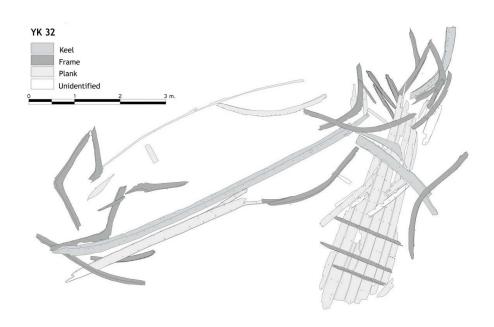
Stringers – evenly spaced

Taxa - ?; S.M. - ?; Built - ?

Notes – merchantman

?

```
Chronology 750 / 850
Preserved – fragmentary
Length reconstructed –? m; Beam reconstructed –? m
Keel length -
Keel sided dimension −? cm
Keel molded dimension − ? cm
Frames sided dimension –? cm
Frames molded dimension – ? cm
Plank thickness − ? cm
Framing pattern -?
Planking method –?
Hull shape −?
Fasteners – ?
Keelson / Maststep – ?
Stringers – ?
Taxa - ?; S.M. - ?; Built - ?
Notes – Possibly a small merchantman
```



Chronology 750 / 850

Preserved – ? x ? m

Length reconstructed –? m; Beam reconstructed –? m

Keel length –?

Keel sided dimension −? cm

 $Keel\ molded\ dimension-?\ cm$ 

Frames sided dimension – ? cm

Frames molded dimension –? cm

Plank thickness -? cm

 $Framing\ pattern-?$ 

 $Planking\ method-coaks$ 

 $Hull\ shape-?$ 

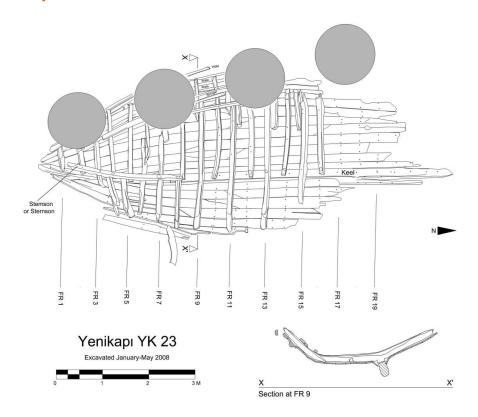
Fasteners – floors/keel: ; frames/planks: treenails and iron nails

 $Keelson \, / \, Maststep - \, stemson$ 

Stringers - ceiling

Taxa - ?; S.M. - ?; Built - ?

Notes – merchantman



Chronology 775 / 825

Preserved  $-9 \times 3.7 \text{ m}$ 

Length reconstructed – 15 m; Beam reconstructed – 5 m

Keel length – 6.6 m preserved

Keel sided dimension – 17.5 cm

Keel molded dimension – 33 cm

Frames sided dimension – 11 cm

Frames molded dimension – 15 cm

Plank thickness -2.5-4 cm

Framing pattern – Alternating floors and half-frames and futtocks (unattached) // 38 cm

Planking method – coaks // 50 cm

Hull shape – Flat floor, round turn of the bilge

Fasteners – floors/keel: ; frames/planks:

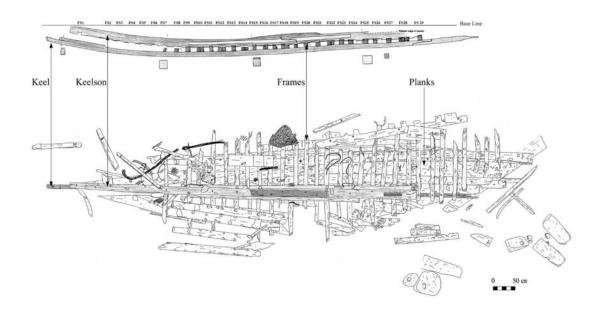
Keelson / Maststep - stemson or sternson bolted to the keel

 $Stringers-two\ preserved$ 

Taxa - ?; S.M. - ?; Built - ?

Notes – sturdy merchantman

### Tantura B



Chronology 800 / 850

Preserved – 12 x 3 m

Length reconstructed – 18-23 m; Beam reconstructed – 5 m

 $Keel\ length-9.8\ m$ 

Keel sided dimension – 10.4 cm

Keel molded dimension – 9.5 cm

Frames sided dimension – 9.6 cm, half-fr. 8.7 cm

Frames molded dimension – 9.7 cm, half-fr. 9.1 cm

Plank thickness – 3 cm

Framing pattern – Alternating floors and half-frames w/ futtocks // 26 cm

Planking method – planks on frames, butt-joints and S scarves

Hull shape – Flat floor, round turn of the bilge

Fasteners – floors/keel: all nailed; frames/planks: iron nails

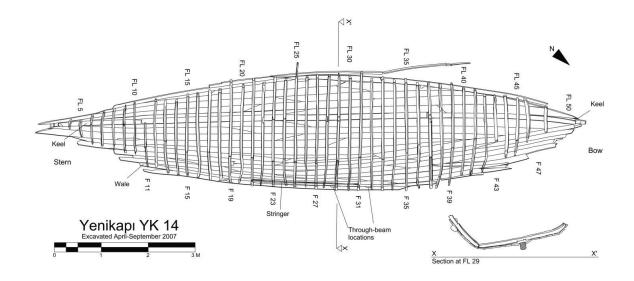
 $Keelson - 12.2-20 \times 15.7-18 cm$ 

Maststep - recess on the keelson

Stringers – not preserved

Taxa - ?; S.M. - ?; Built - ?

Notes – P.K.&R.: frame-based, frame-first. Keelson in two pieces



Chronology 800 / 850

Preserved  $-12 \times 2.5 \text{ m}$ 

Length reconstructed – 14.65 m;

Beam reconstructed – 3.4 m

 $Keel\ length-?$ 

Keel sided dimension – 11.2 cm

Keel molded dimension – 14.4 cm

Frames sided dimension – 5.8 cm

Frames molded dimension – 9.5 cm

Plank thickness -2-2.5 cm

Framing pattern – alternating L-shaped floor timbers w/ short futtocks // 23 cm (short floor arms scarved to the futtocks, not nailed)

Planking method – coaks // 39 cm

Hull shape – Flat floor, round turn of the bilge

Fasteners – floors/keel: every second or third floor fastened w/ iron nail;

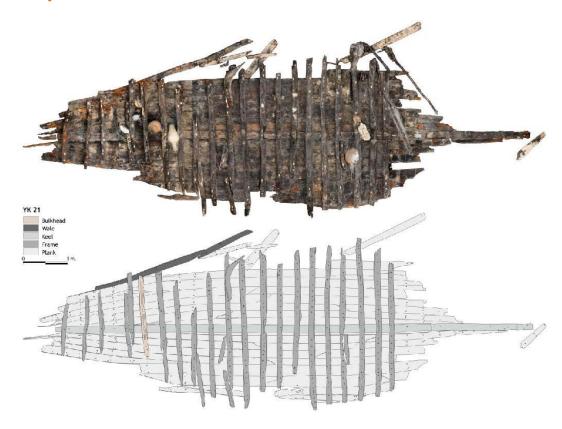
floors/planks: treenails and nails

 $Keelson \ / \ Maststep-not \ preserved$ 

Stringers – not preserved

Taxa - ?; S.M. - ?; Built - ?

Notes – considered too long and narrow to be a cargo vessel



Chronology 800 / 900

Preserved  $-11 \times 4 \text{ m}$ 

Length reconstructed –? m; Beam reconstructed –? m

Keel length -7.55 m preserved (keel and post)

Keel sided dimension −? cm

Keel molded dimension −? cm

Frames sided dimension – ? cm

Frames molded dimension –? cm

Plank thickness -? cm

 $Framing\ pattern-?$ 

Planking method – coaks

Hull shape – flat floor

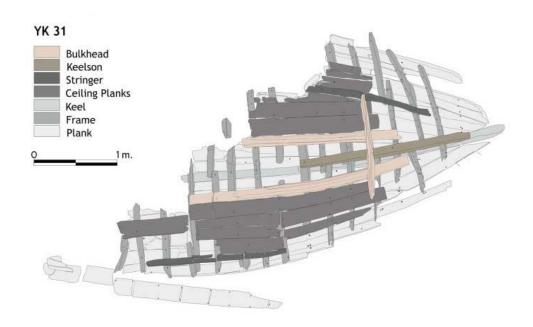
Fasteners – floors/Keel: some floors fastened w/ iron nails; frames/planks: iron nails

 $Keelson \ / \ Maststep-not \ preserved$ 

Stringers – not preserved

Taxa - ?; S.M. - ?; Built - ?

Notes – merchantman



Chronology 800 / 900

Preserved  $-5 \times 3 \text{ m}$ 

Length reconstructed – ? m; Beam reconstructed – ? m

Keel length −?

Keel sided dimension −? cm

Keel molded dimension −? cm

Frames sided dimension -? cm

Frames molded dimension – ? cm

 $Plank\ thickness-?\ cm$ 

Framing pattern – floors and futtocks (not fastened)

Planking method – planks on frames (S-shaped scarves)

 $Hull\ shape - ?$ 

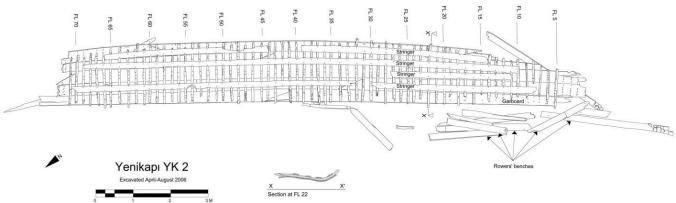
 $Fasteners-floors/keel:\ ;\ frames/planks:\ iron\ nails$ 

 $Keelson \ / \ Maststep - \ stemson$ 

Stringers - ceiling

Taxa - ?; S.M. - ?; Built - ?

Notes – merchantman



Chronology 850 / 950

Preserved – 14.5 x m

Length reconstructed – 30 m; Beam reconstructed – 4 m

Keel length – not preserved

Keel sided dimension – not preserved

Keel molded dimension – not preserved

Frames sided dimension – 6 cm

Frames molded dimension – 6 cm

Plank thickness -1.7-2.5 cm

Framing pattern – Alternating floors and half-frames  $\!\!\!/\!\!/$  20 cm Planking method – coaks  $\!\!\!/\!\!/$  74 cm

Hull shape – Flat floor, round turn of the bilge

Fasteners – floors/planks: treenails and iron nails

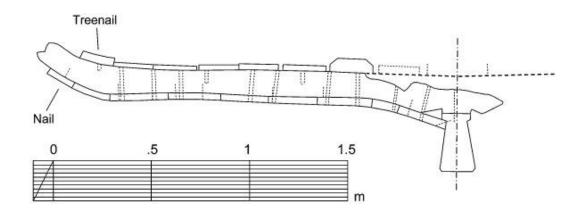
Keelson / Maststep – not preserved

Stringers – four, evenly spaced, 16.5 x 2-3 cm

Taxa - ?; S.M. - ?; Built - ?

Notes – galley

#### Bozburun



Chronology 874

Preserved – 13 x 4 m

Length reconstructed – 14.3 m; Beam reconstructed – 4.9 m

Keel length – 7.4 m

Keel sided dimension – 15-18 cm

Keel molded dimension – 29 cm

Frames sided dimension – 12 cm

Frames molded dimension – 14.5 cm

Plank thickness – 3.3 cm

Framing pattern – alternating L-shaped floor timbers w/ short futtocks  $\!\!\!/\!\!/$  35 cm

Planking method – coaks

Hull shape – Slightly wine-glassed; round turn of the bilge

Fasteners – floors/keel: iron spikes; frames/planks: iron nails and treenails; Planks: coaks

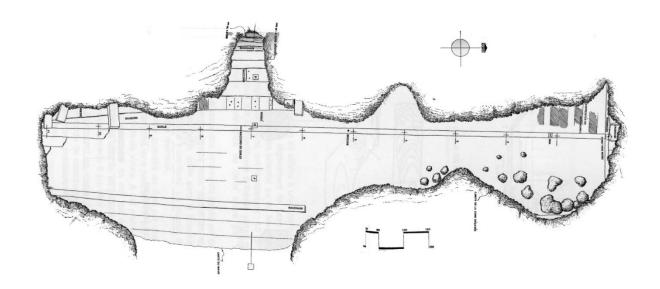
Keelson / Maststep - Yes, preserved

Stringers – Yes

Taxa - ?; S.M. - ?; Built - ?

Notes – N/A; Only small fragment of "maststep"; lateen sail

## **Bataiguier**



Chronology 900 / 1000

Preserved – 11.4 x 4.3 m

Length reconstructed – 20 m; Beam reconstructed –? m

Keel length – ? Visible along 11.1 m

Keel sided dimension – 10 cm

Keel molded dimension – 19 cm

Frames sided dimension – 18 cm

Frames molded dimension – 20 cm

Plank thickness -4 cm

Framing pattern – long-armed floor-timbers alternating to port and starboard  $/\!/$  10-13 cm

Planking method – planks on frames

Hull shape – Flat floor, sharp 135° turn of the bilge

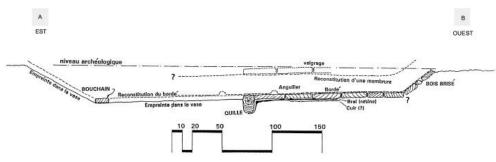
Fasteners – floors/planks: 2 iron nails per plank; floors/keel: all nailed

 $Keelson \, / \, Maststep - \, \, not \, preserved$ 

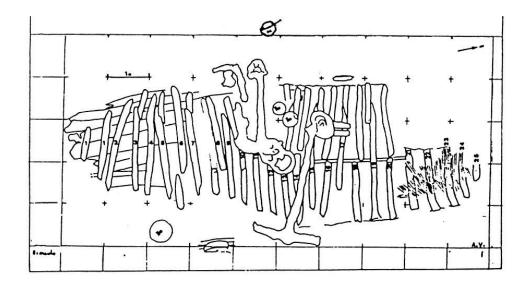
Stringers-ceiling

Taxa - ?; S.M. - ?; Built - ?

Notes –



# Agay A



Chronology 900 / 1000

Preserved  $-10.5 \times 4 \text{ m}$ 

Length reconstructed – 22 m; Beam reconstructed – 7 m

Keel length – ? Visible along 4 m

Keel sided dimension – 10.5 cm

Keel molded dimension – 17.5 cm

Frames sided dimension – 12.5-14.5 cm

Frames molded dimension – 10-13 cm

Plank thickness -2-2.6 cm

Framing pattern – Alternating floors and half-frames and futtocks // 14-23 cm

Planking method – planks on frames

Hull shape – Flat floor timbers, z rounded bilge and straight sides

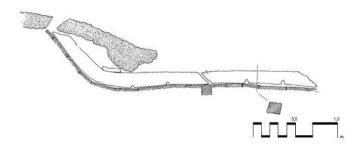
Fasteners – floors/planking: iron nails; floors/keel: all nailed

 $Keelson \ / \ Maststep - Not \ preserved$ 

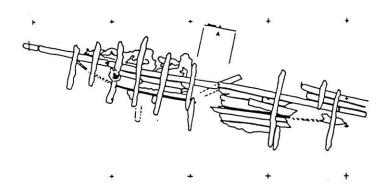
Stringers – Ceiling

Taxa - ?; S.M. - ?; Built - ?

Notes –



# Agay B



Chronology 900 / 1000

Preserved - x m

Length reconstructed – 9 m; Beam reconstructed – 2.5 m

Keel length -

Keel sided dimension – 5.5 cm

Keel molded dimension – 7 cm

Frames sided dimension – 6 cm

Frames molded dimension – 6 cm

Plank thickness – 1.8 cm

Framing pattern –floors and futtocks

Planking method – planks on frames

Hull shape – round bottom

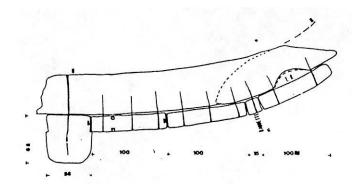
Fasteners – floors/planking: iron nails

Keelson / Maststep − ?

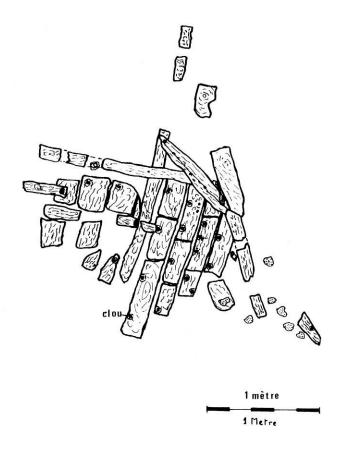
Stringers – Ceiling

Taxa - ?; S.M. - ?; Built - ?

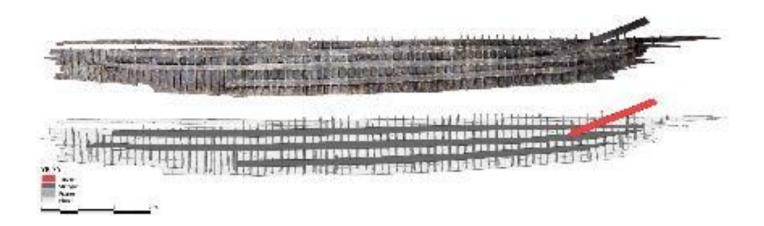
Notes -



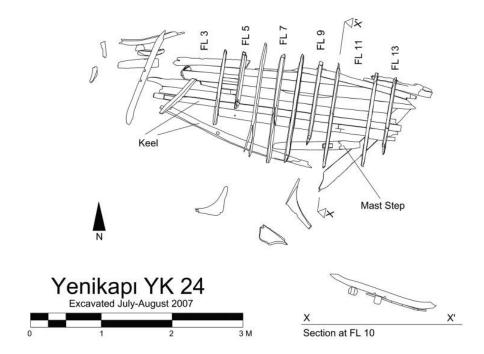
### Estéou



Chronology 900 / 1000 Preserved  $-3 \times 2 \text{ m}$ Length reconstructed – ? m; Beam reconstructed – ? m Keel length −? Keel sided dimension −? cm Keel molded dimension − ? cm Frames sided dimension –? cm Frames molded dimension –? cm Plank thickness − ? cm Framing pattern -? Planking method – planks on frames Hull shape −? Fasteners – frames/planks: iron nails Keelson / Maststep – not preserved Stringers – not preserved Taxa - ?; S.M. - ?; Built - ? Notes -



```
Chronology 900 / 1000
Preserved - 19 \times 1.5 m
Length reconstructed –? m; Beam reconstructed –? m
Keel length −?
Keel sided dimension − ? cm
Keel molded dimension − ? cm
Frames sided dimension –? cm
Frames molded dimension – ? cm
Plank thickness – ? cm
Framing pattern -?
Planking method – coaks // 30-35 cm
Hull shape – Flat floor, round turn of the bilge
Fasteners - ?
Keelson / Maststep − ?
Stringers - ?
Taxa - ?; S.M. - ?; Built - ?
Notes – galley
```



Chronology 900 / 1000

Preserved  $-5 \times 3 \text{ m}$ 

Length reconstructed -8 m; Beam reconstructed -2.5 m

Keel length -3.19 m preserved

Keel sided dimension – 8.2 cm

Keel molded dimension – 10.6 cm

Frames sided dimension – 6.1 cm

Frames molded dimension – 9.7 cm

Plank thickness -2-2.3 cm

Framing pattern –floors and futtocks // 27 cm

Planking method – coaks // 28 cm

Hull shape – Flat floor, round turn of the bilge

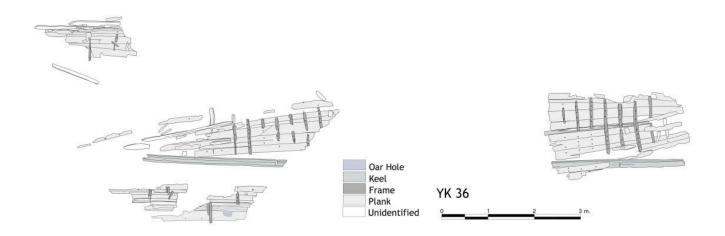
Fasteners – floors/keel: some were fastened, some with treenails, some with iron nails; floors/planks: treenails and iron nails

Keelson / Maststep – Not preserved; disarticulated maststep 1.27 m, 12 x 9.5 cm

Stringers – Not preserved

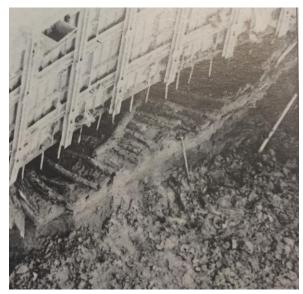
Taxa - ?; S.M. - ?; Built - ?

 $Notes-Small\ cargo\ or\ fishing\ vessel$ 



Chronology 900 / 1000 Preserved  $-30 \times 10 \text{ m}$ Length reconstructed –? m; Beam reconstructed –? m Keel length −? Keel sided dimension −? cm Keel molded dimension −? cm Frames sided dimension –? cm Frames molded dimension – ? cm Plank thickness − ? cm Framing pattern –? Planking method – coaks // ? cm Hull shape – Flat floor, round turn of the bilge Fasteners - ?Keelson / Maststep − ? Stringers - ?Taxa - ?; S.M. - ?; Built - ? Notes – galley

### Plaza Nueva



Chronology - 947 / 1023

Preserved - ? x ? m

Length reconstructed – ? m; Beam reconstructed – ? m

Keel length −?

Keel sided dimension −? cm

Keel molded dimension − ? cm

Frames sided dimension – 10 cm

Frames molded dimension – 10 cm

Plank thickness – 2 cm

Framing pattern -?

Planking method – planks on frames?

M&T - T ? X ? x ? cm // ? cm

Hull shape −?

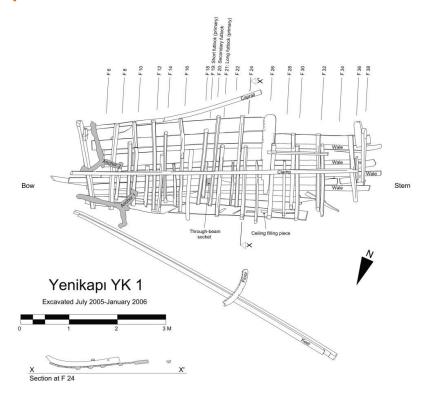
Fasteners – frames/planks: iron nails

Keelson / Maststep – preserved keelson

Stringers – ?

Taxa - ?; S.M. - ?; Built – ?

Notes – No notes



Chronology 950 /1050

Preserved  $-6.5 \times 3 \text{ m}$ 

Length reconstructed – 10 m; Beam reconstructed – 3.5 m

Keel length - 6.2 m

Keel sided dimension – 10.3 cm

Keel molded dimension – 13.6 cm

Frames sided dimension – 6.6 cm floors and 8.2 cm futtocks

Frames molded dimension – 9.5 cm floors and 11.3 cm futtocks

Plank thickness -1.7-2.5 cm

Framing pattern – alternating L-shaped floor timbers w/ short futtocks // 28 cm

Planking method – coaks // 27 cm

Hull shape – Flat floor, round turn of the bilge

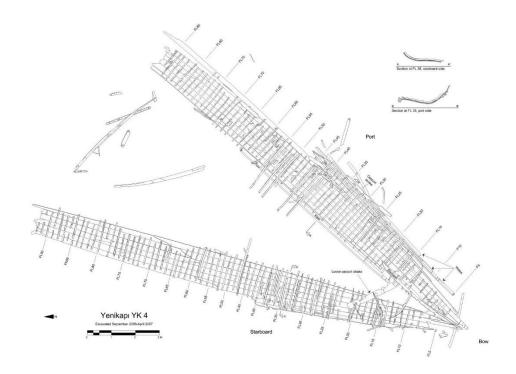
Fasteners – floors/keel: 12/20 floors fastened iron nails; floors/planks: treenails and iron nails

 $Keelson \ / \ Maststep-not \ preserved$ 

Stringers – a single light stringer

Taxa - ?; S.M. - ?; Built - ?

Notes – was overhauled and its sides raised



Chronology 950 / 1050

Preserved – 18 x? m

Length reconstructed -30 m; Beam reconstructed -4 m

Keel length - ?

Keel sided dimension – 14 cm

Keel molded dimension – 16.5 cm

Frames sided dimension – 6-7 cm

Frames molded dimension – 6-7 cm

Plank thickness -2.5-3 cm

Framing pattern – floors and paired half-frames  $\!\!\!/\!\!/$  23 cm

Planking method – coaks // 150 cm up to the waterline

Hull shape – Flat floor, round turn of the bilge

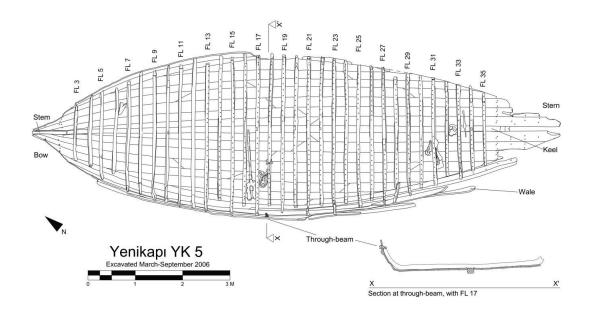
Fasteners – floors and half-frames/ keel: iron spike; floors/planks: treenails and iron nails

 $Keelson\ /\ Maststep-stemson\ preserved;\ there\ was\ no\ maststep$ 

Stringers-?

Taxa - ?; S.M. - ?; Built - ?

Notes – galley



Chronology 950 /1050

Preserved  $-12 \times 3.5 \text{ m}$ 

Length reconstructed – 14.5 m; Beam reconstructed – 5 m

Keel length -8.2 m

Keel sided dimension − 12.1 cm

Keel molded dimension – 8.9 cm

Frames sided dimension -7.5 cm

Frames molded dimension – 11 cm

Plank thickness – 2-2.5 cm

Framing pattern – alternating L-shaped floor timbers scarfed to in-line futtocks // 28 cm

Planking method – coaks // 31 cm in the lower hull; planks on frames above

Hull shape – Flat floor, sharp turn of the bilge

Fasteners – floors/keel: every other floor fastened w/ iron nail; floors/planks:

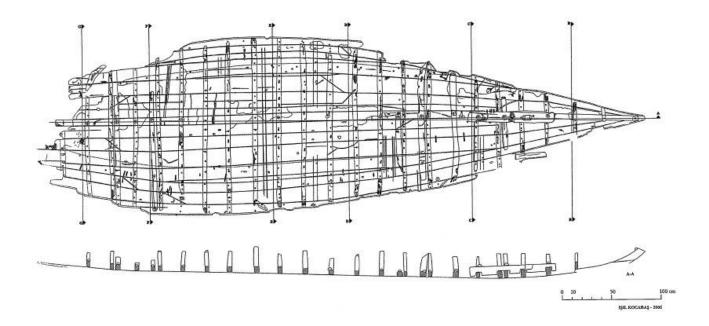
treenails and iron nails

Keelson / Maststep — maststep not preserved, 1.35 m long

Stringers – not preserved

Taxa - ?; S.M. - ?; Built - ?

Notes – cargo ship



Chronology 950 /1050

Preserved  $-6.2 \times 1.9 \text{ m}$ 

Length reconstructed – ? m; Beam reconstructed – ? m

Keel length –?

Keel sided dimension −? cm

Keel molded dimension − ? cm

Frames sided dimension – ? cm

Frames molded dimension –? cm

Plank thickness – ? cm

Framing pattern – floor timbers and futtocks aligned

Planking method – coaks // 30-35 cm

 $Hull\ shape-Flat\ floor,\ round\ turn\ of\ the\ bilge$ 

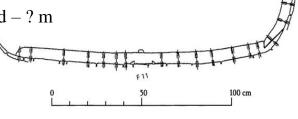
Fasteners - ?

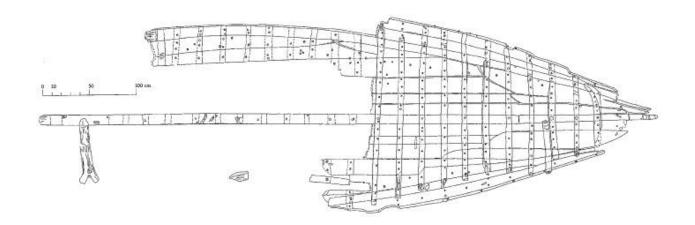
 $Keelson \, / \, Maststep - a \; maststep \; fastened \; to \; the \; keel \; and \; frames \;$ 

Stringers – Bilge keels

Taxa - ?; S.M. - ?; Built - ?

Notes – Possibly a small merchantman; rigged w/ a spritsail





Chronology 950 / 1050

Preserved  $-6.6 \times 2.1 \text{ m}$ 

Length reconstructed –? m; Beam reconstructed –? m

 $Keel\ length-?$ 

Keel sided dimension −? cm

Keel molded dimension −? cm

Frames sided dimension – ? cm

Frames molded dimension – ? cm

Plank thickness – ? cm

Framing pattern – floor timbers and futtocks aligned

Planking method – coaks // ? cm

Hull shape – Flat floor, round turn of the bilge

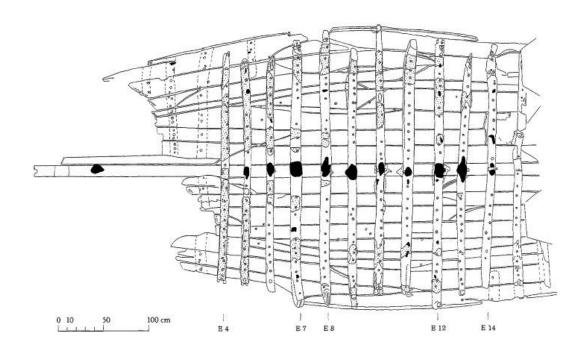
Fasteners - ?

Keelson / Maststep - not preserved

Stringers – Bilge keels

Taxa - ?; S.M. - ?; Built - ?

Notes – Possibly a small merchantman



Chronology 950 /1050

Preserved  $-5 \times 2.9 \text{ m}$ 

Length reconstructed – ? m; Beam reconstructed – ? m

Keel length −?

Keel sided dimension − ? cm

Keel molded dimension − ? cm

Frames sided dimension – ? cm

Frames molded dimension –? cm

Plank thickness -2.5 cm

Framing pattern – floor timbers and futtocks aligned

Planking method – planks on frames, coaks in strake scarves

Hull shape – Flat floor, round turn of the bilge

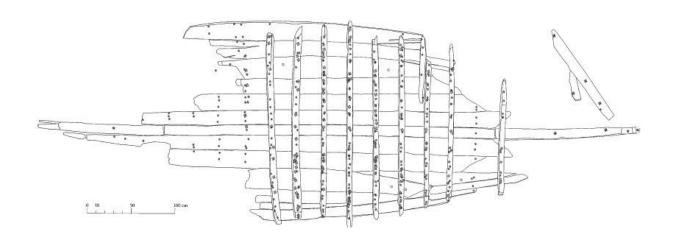
Fasteners – Frames/planks: treenails and iron nails

 $Keelson \ / \ Maststep-not \ preserved$ 

Stringers – ?

Taxa - ?; S.M. - ?; Built - ?

Notes – Possibly a small merchantman



Chronology 950 /1050

Preserved – 6.54 x 1.98 m

 $Length\ reconstructed - ?\ m;\ Beam\ reconstructed - ?\ m$ 

Keel length −?

Keel sided dimension − ? cm

Keel molded dimension − ? cm

Frames sided dimension – ? cm

Frames molded dimension – ? cm

Plank thickness – ? cm

Framing pattern – floor timbers and futtocks overlapping

Planking method – coaks // ? cm

Hull shape – Flat floor, round turn of the bilge

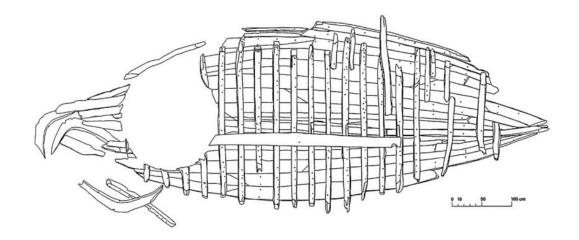
Fasteners – Frames/planks: treenails and iron nails

Keelson / Maststep – a maststep fastened to the keel and frames

Stringers – ?

Taxa - ?; S.M. - ?; Built - ?

 $Notes-Possibly\ a\ small\ merchantman$ 



Chronology 950 / 1050

Preserved – 8.25 x 3.2 m

Length reconstructed –? m; Beam reconstructed –? m

Keel length −?

Keel sided dimension −? cm

Keel molded dimension − ? cm

Frames sided dimension – ? cm

Frames molded dimension – ? cm

Plank thickness − ? cm

Framing pattern – floor timbers and futtocks aligned

Planking method – coaks // ? cm

Hull shape – Flat floor, round turn of the bilge

Fasteners – Frames/planks: treenails and iron nails

 $Keelson \, / \, Maststep - maststep \, on \, the \, center \, of \, the \, keel \,$ 

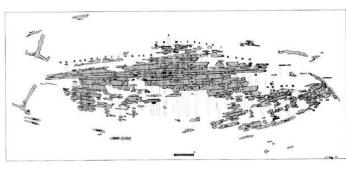
Stringers – one nailed ceiling plank

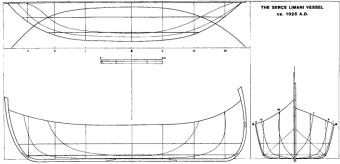
Taxa - ?; S.M. - ?; Built - ?

Notes – Possibly a small merchantman

## Serçe Limani

Chronology 1025 /1050
Preserved – 14 x 3 m
Length reconstructed – 15.66 m;
Beam reconstructed – 5.2 m
Keel length – 11.23 m
Keel sided dimension – 11 cm
Keel molded dimension – 16 cm
Frames sided dimension – 12 cm
Frames molded dimension – 16 cm





Framing pattern – Full midship frame, long-armed floor-timbers alternating to port and starboard, a few half-frames, V-shaped tail-frames, and futtocks // 33 cm

Planking method – frames on planks, diagonal and s-scarves

Hull shape – Flat floor, sharp turn of the bilge

Fasteners – Keel/keelson: iron forelock bolts; floors/keel: iron nails; floors/planks: iron nails.

Keelson -2.17 m preserved;  $18 \times 20$  cm

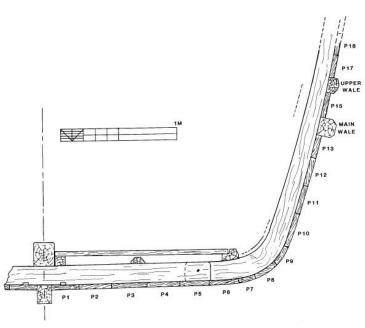
Maststep – one or two, not preserved

Stringers – yes

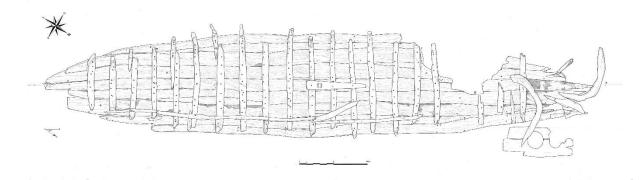
Taxa - ?; S.M. - ?; Built - ?

Plank thickness – 3.5 cm

Notes –



### Precenicco



Chronology 1040 / 1220

Preserved – 8 x 1.6 m

Length reconstructed – 8 m; Beam reconstructed – ? m

Central plank length – ?

Keel sided dimension – 16-19 cm

Keel molded dimension – 3.5 cm

Frames sided dimension – 9 cm

Frames molded dimension – 9-13 cm

Plank thickness -3.5 cm

Framing pattern – Floors and futtocks; Alternating L-shaped floors. R&S = 33 cm.

Planking method – Planks on frames

Hull shape – Flat floor, round turn of the bilge

Fasteners – floors/planking: treenails

Keelson – No keelson

Maststep – short, spanning 3 floors

Stringers – One preserved along the turn of the bilge

Taxa - ?; S.M. - ?; Built - ?

Notes -

#### Sisak



```
Chronology –?
Preserved - ? x ? m
Length reconstructed –? m; Beam reconstructed –? m
Keel length −?
Keel sided dimension −? cm
Keel molded dimension −? cm
Frames sided dimension – ? cm
Frames molded dimension –? cm
Plank thickness – ? cm
Framing pattern -?
Planking method – pM&T
M&T - T ? X ? x ? cm // ? cm
Hull shape −?
Fasteners - ?
Keelson / Maststep - ?
Stringers – ?
Taxa - ?; S.M. - ?; Built - ?
Notes –
```

### Lido de Venice

```
Chronology –?
Preserved − ? x ? m
Length reconstructed –? m; Beam reconstructed –? m
Keel length −?
Keel sided dimension −? cm
Keel molded dimension −? cm
Frames sided dimension – ? cm
Frames molded dimension –? cm
Plank thickness – ? cm
Framing pattern -?
Planking method – pM&T
M&T - T ? X ? x ? cm // ? cm
Hull shape −?
Fasteners - ?
Keelson / Maststep - ?
Stringers – ?
Taxa - ?; S.M. - ?; Built - ?
Notes –
```

## Pomposa

```
Chronology –?
Preserved - ? x ? m
Length reconstructed – ? m; Beam reconstructed – ? m
Keel length −?
Keel sided dimension −? cm
Keel molded dimension −? cm
Frames sided dimension – ? cm
Frames molded dimension –? cm
Plank thickness – ? cm
Framing pattern -?
Planking method – pM&T
M&T - T ? X ? x ? cm // ? cm
Hull shape −?
Fasteners - ?
Keelson / Maststep - ?
Stringers – ?
Taxa - ?; S.M. - ?; Built - ?
Notes –
```

## Corte Cavanella 1-2

```
Chronology –?
Preserved - ? x ? m
Length reconstructed – ? m; Beam reconstructed – ? m
Keel length −?
Keel sided dimension −? cm
Keel molded dimension −? cm
Frames sided dimension – ? cm
Frames molded dimension –? cm
Plank thickness – ? cm
Framing pattern -?
Planking method – pM&T
M&T - T ? X ? x ? cm // ? cm
Hull shape −?
Fasteners - ?
Keelson / Maststep - ?
Stringers – ?
Taxa - ?; S.M. - ?; Built - ?
Notes –
```

### Planier 3



```
Chronology –?
Preserved - ? x ? m
Length reconstructed –? m; Beam reconstructed –? m
Keel length −?
Keel sided dimension −? cm
Keel molded dimension −? cm
Frames sided dimension – ? cm
Frames molded dimension –? cm
Plank thickness – ? cm
Framing pattern -?
Planking method – pM&T
M&T - T ? X ? x ? cm // ? cm
Hull shape −?
Fasteners - ?
Keelson / Maststep - ?
Stringers – ?
Taxa - ?; S.M. - ?; Built - ?
Notes –
```

### **Toulon 1**



```
Chronology –?
Preserved - ? x ? m
Length reconstructed -? m; Beam reconstructed -? m
Keel length −?
Keel sided dimension −? cm
Keel molded dimension −? cm
Frames sided dimension – ? cm
Frames molded dimension –? cm
Plank thickness – ? cm
Framing pattern -?
Planking method – pM&T
M&T - T ? X ? x ? cm // ? cm
Hull shape −?
Fasteners - ?
Keelson / Maststep - ?
Stringers - ?
Taxa - ?; S.M. - ?; Built - ?
Notes –
```

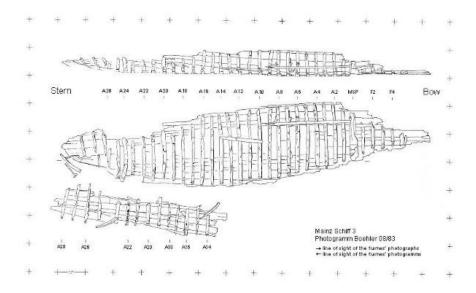
## Toulon 2 Horeia

```
Chronology –?
Preserved - ? x ? m
Length reconstructed – ? m; Beam reconstructed – ? m
Keel length −?
Keel sided dimension −? cm
Keel molded dimension −? cm
Frames sided dimension – ? cm
Frames molded dimension –? cm
Plank thickness – ? cm
Framing pattern -?
Planking method – pM&T
M&T - T ? X ? x ? cm // ? cm
Hull shape −?
Fasteners - ?
Keelson / Maststep - ?
Stringers – ?
Taxa - ?; S.M. - ?; Built - ?
Notes –
```

#### Jules Verne 6

```
Chronology –?
Preserved − ? x ? m
Length reconstructed –? m; Beam reconstructed –? m
Keel length −?
Keel sided dimension −? cm
Keel molded dimension −? cm
Frames sided dimension – ? cm
Frames molded dimension –? cm
Plank thickness – ? cm
Framing pattern -?
Planking method – pM&T
M&T - T ? X ? x ? cm // ? cm
Hull shape −?
Fasteners - ?
Keelson / Maststep - ?
Stringers – ?
Taxa - ?; S.M. - ?; Built - ?
Notes –
```

### Mainz 3



Chronology - 248

Preserved -? x? m

Length reconstructed –? m; Beam reconstructed –? m

 $Keel\ length-?$ 

Keel sided dimension −? cm

Keel molded dimension − ? cm

Frames sided dimension – ? cm

Frames molded dimension – ? cm

Plank thickness - ? cm

Framing pattern – ?

Planking method – pM&T

M&T - T ? X ? x ? cm // ? cm

Hull shape – Flat bottom, round turn of the bilge

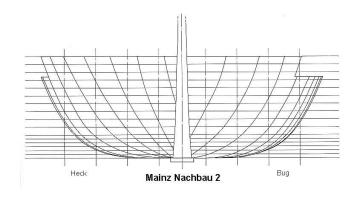
Fasteners – ?

Keelson / Maststep - ?

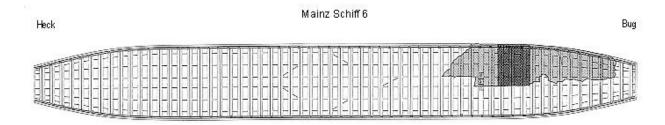
Stringers – ?

Taxa - ?; S.M. - ?; Built - ?

Notes -



### Mainz 6



Chronology - 81

Preserved  $-11 \times 2.6 \text{ m}$ 

Length reconstructed – 40 m; Beam reconstructed – 5 m

Keel length – No keel architecture

Keel sided dimension −? cm

Keel molded dimension –? cm

Frames sided dimension - 15-20 cm

Frames molded dimension – 7 cm

Plank thickness – 3 cm

Framing pattern – Floor timbers and L futtocks

Planking method – Bottom based

Hull shape – Flat floor, L chine

Fasteners – Frames/planks: iron nails

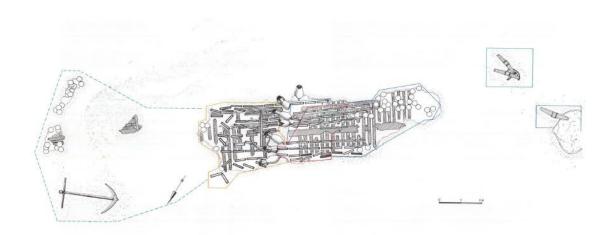
Keelson / Maststep - No

Stringers - Yes

Taxa - ?; S.M. - ?; Built – Moguntiacum

Notes – Type Zwammerdam

### Sud Lavezzi 2



```
Chronology –?
Preserved – ? x ? m
Length reconstructed –? m; Beam reconstructed –? m
Keel length −?
Keel sided dimension −? cm
Keel molded dimension −? cm
Frames sided dimension – ? cm
Frames molded dimension –? cm
Plank thickness – ? cm
Framing pattern -?
Planking method – pM&T
M&T - T ? X ? x ? cm // ? cm
Hull shape −?
Fasteners - ?
Keelson / Maststep - ?
Stringers – ?
Taxa - ?; S.M. - ?; Built - ?
```

Notes –

## Cavanella d'Adige

```
Chronology –?
Preserved - ? x ? m
Length reconstructed – ? m; Beam reconstructed – ? m
Keel length −?
Keel sided dimension −? cm
Keel molded dimension −? cm
Frames sided dimension – ? cm
Frames molded dimension –? cm
Plank thickness – ? cm
Framing pattern -?
Planking method – pM&T
M&T - T ? X ? x ? cm // ? cm
Hull shape −?
Fasteners - ?
Keelson / Maststep - ?
Stringers – ?
Taxa - ?; S.M. - ?; Built - ?
Notes –
```



```
Chronology –?
Preserved - ? x ? m
Length reconstructed -? m; Beam reconstructed -? m
Keel length −?
Keel sided dimension −? cm
Keel molded dimension −? cm
Frames sided dimension – ? cm
Frames molded dimension –? cm
Plank thickness – ? cm
Framing pattern -?
Planking method – pM&T
M&T - T ? X ? x ? cm // ? cm
Hull shape −?
Fasteners - ?
Keelson / Maststep - ?
Stringers - ?
Taxa - ?; S.M. - ?; Built - ?
Notes –
```



```
Chronology –?
Preserved − ? x ? m
Length reconstructed -? m; Beam reconstructed -? m
Keel length −?
Keel sided dimension −? cm
Keel molded dimension −? cm
Frames sided dimension – ? cm
Frames molded dimension –? cm
Plank thickness – ? cm
Framing pattern -?
Planking method – pM&T
M&T - T ? X ? x ? cm // ? cm
Hull shape −?
Fasteners - ?
Keelson / Maststep - ?
Stringers - ?
Taxa - ?; S.M. - ?; Built - ?
Notes –
```



```
Chronology –?
Preserved - ? x ? m
Length reconstructed -? m; Beam reconstructed -? m
Keel length −?
Keel sided dimension −? cm
Keel molded dimension −? cm
Frames sided dimension – ? cm
Frames molded dimension –? cm
Plank thickness – ? cm
Framing pattern -?
Planking method – pM&T
M&T - T ? X ? x ? cm // ? cm
Hull shape −?
Fasteners - ?
Keelson / Maststep - ?
Stringers - ?
Taxa - ?; S.M. - ?; Built - ?
Notes –
```



```
Chronology –?
Preserved - ? x ? m
Length reconstructed -? m; Beam reconstructed -? m
Keel length −?
Keel sided dimension −? cm
Keel molded dimension −? cm
Frames sided dimension – ? cm
Frames molded dimension –? cm
Plank thickness – ? cm
Framing pattern -?
Planking method – pM&T
M&T - T ? X ? x ? cm // ? cm
Hull shape −?
Fasteners - ?
Keelson / Maststep - ?
Stringers - ?
Taxa - ?; S.M. - ?; Built - ?
Notes –
```

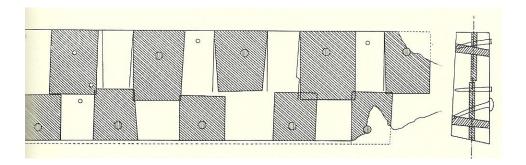


```
Chronology –?
Preserved − ? x ? m
Length reconstructed –? m; Beam reconstructed –? m
Keel length −?
Keel sided dimension − ? cm
Keel molded dimension – ? cm
Frames sided dimension – ? cm
Frames molded dimension –? cm
Plank thickness – ? cm
Framing pattern –?
Planking method – pM&T
M&T - T ? X ? x ? cm // ? cm
Hull shape –?
Fasteners – ?
Keelson / Maststep - ?
Stringers – ?
Taxa - ?; S.M. - ?; Built – ?
Notes –
```

## Phanagoria

```
Chronology –?
Preserved - ? x ? m
Length reconstructed – ? m; Beam reconstructed – ? m
Keel length −?
Keel sided dimension −? cm
Keel molded dimension −? cm
Frames sided dimension – ? cm
Frames molded dimension –? cm
Plank thickness – ? cm
Framing pattern -?
Planking method – pM&T
M&T - T ? X ? x ? cm // ? cm
Hull shape −?
Fasteners - ?
Keelson / Maststep - ?
Stringers – ?
Taxa - ?; S.M. - ?; Built - ?
Notes –
```

# **Grand Conglue**



```
Chronology –?
Preserved – ? x ? m
Length reconstructed –? m; Beam reconstructed –? m
Keel length −?
Keel sided dimension −? cm
Keel molded dimension −? cm
Frames sided dimension – ? cm
Frames molded dimension –? cm
Plank thickness – ? cm
Framing pattern -?
Planking method – pM&T
M&T - T ? X ? x ? cm // ? cm
Hull shape −?
Fasteners - ?
Keelson / Maststep - ?
Stringers – ?
Taxa - ?; S.M. - ?; Built - ?
Notes –
```

### **Antibes**

```
Chronology –?
Preserved - ? x ? m
Length reconstructed -? m; Beam reconstructed -? m
Keel length −?
Keel sided dimension −? cm
Keel molded dimension −? cm
Frames sided dimension – ? cm
Frames molded dimension –? cm
Plank thickness – ? cm
Framing pattern -?
Planking method – pM&T
M&T - T ? X ? x ? cm // ? cm
Hull shape −?
Fasteners - ?
Keelson / Maststep - ?
Stringers - ?
Taxa - ?; S.M. - ?; Built - ?
Notes –
```

#### Mèdes 6



```
Chronology –?
Preserved - ? x ? m
Length reconstructed –? m; Beam reconstructed –? m
Keel length −?
Keel sided dimension −? cm
Keel molded dimension –? cm
Frames sided dimension – ? cm
Frames molded dimension –? cm
Plank thickness – ? cm
Framing pattern -?
Planking method – pM&T
M&T - T ? X ? x ? cm // ? cm
Hull shape −?
Fasteners - ?
Keelson / Maststep - ?
Stringers – ?
Taxa - ?; S.M. - ?; Built - ?
Notes –
```

## Port la Náutique

```
Chronology –?
Preserved - ? x ? m
Length reconstructed – ? m; Beam reconstructed – ? m
Keel length −?
Keel sided dimension −? cm
Keel molded dimension –? cm
Frames sided dimension – ? cm
Frames molded dimension –? cm
Plank thickness – ? cm
Framing pattern -?
Planking method – pM&T
M&T - T ? X ? x ? cm // ? cm
Hull shape −?
Fasteners - ?
Keelson / Maststep - ?
Stringers – ?
Taxa - ?; S.M. - ?; Built - ?
Notes –
```

### Mandirac 1

```
Chronology –?
Preserved - ? x ? m
Length reconstructed – ? m; Beam reconstructed – ? m
Keel length −?
Keel sided dimension −? cm
Keel molded dimension –? cm
Frames sided dimension – ? cm
Frames molded dimension –? cm
Plank thickness – ? cm
Framing pattern -?
Planking method – pM&T
M&T - T ? X ? x ? cm // ? cm
Hull shape −?
Fasteners - ?
Keelson / Maststep - ?
Stringers – ?
Taxa - ?; S.M. - ?; Built - ?
Notes –
```











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